

**The Margaret Sanger Papers
Microfilm Edition:
Collected Documents Series**



UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA

Research Collections in Women's Studies

**The Margaret Sanger Papers Microfilm Edition:
Collected Documents Series**

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I. The Microfilm Edition of the Margaret Sanger Papers

A. Introduction

Margaret Sanger (1879–1966) worked to ensure that all women had both the knowledge and the right to practice birth control, a term she helped coin in 1914. From the publication of the *Woman Rebel* in 1914 through her leadership of the International Planned Parenthood Federation in the 1950s, Sanger dedicated herself to making birth control safe, available, legal, and respectable. Charismatic, passionate, and daring, Sanger engendered intense debate and controversy throughout much of her life. Yet her efforts to educate women about the need for birth control and to provide them with the most up-to-date information and materials despite stringent legal, moral, and religious prohibitions on the dissemination of contraceptives, helped bring birth control out of the shadows and into the light of public debate and social policy. In the process, she produced a massive body of papers—letters, diaries, journals, reports, articles, speeches—a vibrant record of one of the most important women and most significant social movements of this century.

The richness and diversity of Margaret Sanger's papers reveal the broad range of birth control advocates and opponents, the ideological and organizational transformations, and the conflicts, debates, and compromises that have marked the history of the modern birth control movement. Her correspondence includes exchanges with radical and socialist supporters, sexual reform advocates, birth control activists, writers, eugenicists, physicians, philanthropists, politicians and world leaders, as well as scores of women seeking contraceptive information. Sanger's organizational records document the changing methods and goals of the birth control movement as reflected in such bodies as the American Birth Control League, the Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau, the National Committee on Federal Legislation for Birth Control, as well as the Planned Parenthood Federation of America and the International Planned Parenthood Federation. Legal and government documents offer detailed accounts of Sanger's championship of First Amendment rights and her battles to overturn state and federal Comstock Laws, as well as the legislative history of the birth control movement. Her extensive writings and speeches reflect her unflagging commitment to advancing the cause of birth control and promoting her often controversial ideas about such issues as sexual liberation for women, marital relations, population, and war. Sanger's private papers are no less significant as they reveal her in the roles of daughter, sister, wife, lover, friend, and mother, and offer a portrait of a woman who was at once loving, engaging, and dedicated, as well as egotistical, ambitious, and ruthless.

Informed by movements for women's rights, social welfare, eugenics, public health, First Amendment rights and civil liberties, international population control, and sexual freedom, among others, the fight for birth control is one of the most significant social and political movements of this century. This microfilm edition of Margaret Sanger's papers offers an extensive resource, not only for further study of the development of the birth control movement, but for understanding a wide range of legal, medical, political, and economic issues.

The *Margaret Sanger Papers Microfilm Edition* is a publication of approximately 50,000 documents available on 101 reels. The Margaret Sanger Papers Project has collected, identified, and microfilmed these documents in two series: the *Smith College Collections Series* and the *Collected*

Documents Series. Used in conjunction with a third, previously microfilmed collection (145 reels) of Margaret Sanger's papers housed in the Library of Congress, these three series constitute a comprehensive record of Sanger's life and work. The *Smith College Collections Series* (83 reels published in 1995) consists of some 40,000 documents drawn from the large collection of Margaret Sanger papers and nineteen other collections of manuscript and archival collections located in the Sophia Smith Collection and College Archives at Smith College. This series incorporates extensive correspondence, writings, and organizational records chronicling Sanger's career as the founder and life-long leader of the American and international birth control movements. It also contains rich documentation of her personal life, friendships, and family. The *Collected Documents Series* (17 reels plus one addendum reel¹ microfilmed in 1996) consists of almost 10,000 documents that Sanger Papers Project staff have located and collected from repositories around the world. Included in this series is a considerable amount of Sanger's outgoing public and private correspondence as well as essential early documentation of Sanger's work with the American Birth Control League, which she founded in 1921, and which later evolved into the Planned Parenthood Federation of America. The *Collected Documents Series* also contains records tracing Sanger's international work in the 1920s and 1930s and her later role in helping to found the International Planned Parenthood Federation.

The third series of approximately 60,000 professional and private Sanger papers microfilmed by the Library of Congress in 1977 offers detailed representation of Sanger's international efforts for birth control and her clinical and political work with such organizations as the Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau and National Committee on Federal Legislation for Birth Control. It also includes many of Sanger's diaries, articles, speeches and pamphlets, and substantial early correspondence with colleagues, family, and friends. While this collection has not been refilmed by the Sanger Papers Project, it will, for the first time, be described in a reel guide and indexed. When complete, the reel descriptions and index for the Library of Congress Series will be integrated with those produced for the *Smith College Collections* and *Collected Documents Series*. The complete integrated three-series reel guide and index will be published by University Publications of America in 1998. What follows is the reel guide and index to the *Collected Documents Series*.

B. Creation of the Collected Documents Series

The *Collected Documents Series* is the result of a ten-year international search conducted by the staff of the Margaret Sanger Papers of some 1,500 repositories and private collections in the United States, Western Europe, and Asia, augmenting the two large but incomplete parent collections of Sanger papers at the Library of Congress and Smith College. The search included mail queries of 1,309 collections and on-site visits to 269 repositories. Photocopies of close to 10,000 documents were gathered from major women's history archives such as the Schlesinger Library, Radcliffe College; medical history archives such as the Francis A. Countway Library at Harvard University and London's Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine; and manuscript

¹Some 1,000 additional documents arrived at Sanger Project offices after microfilming of the original 17-reel *Collected Documents Series* was completed. These additional documents were arranged in chronological order (without regard to subseries) and filmed on an addendum reel (reel C18). However, the documents on this reel are indexed in the same subseries arrangement as the documents on the other 17 reels. (See Section IX: Introduction to the Index for more information on the arrangement of the index.)

collections at the National Archives, the New York Public Library, the Sir David Owen Population Centre at the University of Cardiff, and the British Library, among many others.

In addition, the Margaret Sanger Papers obtained documents from several family planning organizations such as the International Planned Parenthood Federation, the British Family Planning Association, the Family Planning Association of Japan, and the Riksförbundet för Sexuell Upplysning (Sweden) as well as from the private collections of many of Sanger's family members, friends, and associates. The *Collected Documents Series* also includes documents from the collection of Margaret Sanger's papers at the Library of Congress that were not included in the 1977 microfilm of that collection, along with documents from eleven other manuscript collections at the Library of Congress. Finally, it includes documents located or deposited in the Sophia Smith Collection subsequent to the publication of the *Smith College Collections Series* in 1995.

The collected documents were then carefully photocopied, analyzed, identified, and verified before being divided into the same five-subseries arrangement created for the *Smith College Collections* (see Section II, B: Arrangement for description of these subseries). In most cases the photocopied images are as clear as the originals. Photocopies were enhanced or transcribed in cases where the image was of very poor quality.

C. Scope of the Series

The documents in the *Collected Documents Series* have been drawn from the following collections in repositories in the United States and abroad:

UNITED STATES REPOSITORIES

Alaska

University of Alaska Fairbanks, Archives and Manuscript Collections,
Alaska & Polar Region Department
Ernest H. Gruening Collection

Arkansas

University of Arkansas Libraries, Special Collections
Papers of Senator Joseph T. Robinson

Arizona

Arizona Historical Society, Southern Arizona Division, Tucson
Isabella Greenway King Papers (MSS 311)
John W. Murphey Papers
Arizona State Archives, Research Division
Margaret Sanger File
Arizona State University, Tempe, University Libraries, Department of Archives and Manuscripts
Arizona Collection, Carl Hayden Papers
Frank Lloyd Wright Foundation, Taliesin West
Letters of Frank Lloyd Wright (copyright 1996)

Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, Special Collections, Cline Library
Loveless Collection
Planned Parenthood of Southern Arizona, Inc.
Records and Newspaper Clippings
University of Arizona Library, Tucson, University Library, Special Collections
Ada Peirce McCormick Papers

California

Hoover Institution Archives, Stanford University
Walter H. Judd Collection (Box 166)
National Republic Records (Reel 59)
Alice Park Papers (acc 30017, boxes 2, 17)
Ray Lyman Wilbur Collection (WD Box 123)
Huntington Library, San Marino
Alice Park Papers (PK 272)
Charles E. Scott Wood Papers (WD Box 194)
Stanford University Libraries, Department of Special Collections and University Archives
David Starr Jordan Papers (SC 58)
Alice Park Papers (M 105)
Stanford University Medical Center, Lane Medical Archives of Lane Medical Library
Adelaide Brown Papers (MSS 12)
University of California, Berkeley, The Bancroft Library
Joseph Henry Jackson Papers (C-H 40)
Thomas Joseph Mooney Papers (C-B 410)
Norris Family Papers (70/100)
President's Files (72/241)
William E. Ritter Papers (71/3)
University of California, Los Angeles, University Research Library, Department of Special Collections
Theodore Gerson Papers (Coll 724)
John Randolph Haynes Papers (Coll 1241)
Frances Noel Papers (Coll 814)
Meals for Millions Records (Coll 1107)
University of California, Santa Barbara, Davidson Library, Special Collections
Marie Stopes Collection (MSS 122)

Connecticut

Stowe-Day Foundation
Katharine Seymour Day Collection
Yale University, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale Collection of American Literature
Seward Collins Papers
Grace Mott Johnson Papers
Mabel Dodge Luhan Papers
D. Norman Twice A Year Collection

Yale University Library, Manuscripts and Archives

Annie Warburton Goodrich Papers
Ellsworth Huntington Papers
Walter Lippmann Papers
Rose Pastor Stokes Papers
Harry Weinberger Memorial Collection

Delaware

Delaware League for Planned Parenthood Records
Historical Society of Delaware
Callery Collection

District of Columbia

Archives of American Art, Smithsonian Institution
Saul Baizerman Papers
Rockwell Kent Papers
Pearmain Papers
William Robert Pearmain Papers
Bethune Museum and Archives
Records of the National Council of Negro Women
Catholic University of America Archives
National Catholic Welfare Conference
John Augustine Ryan Papers
Howard University, Moorland-Spangarn Research Center
Mary Church Terrell Papers
Library of Congress, Manuscript Division
Siegfried Bernfeld Papers
John Haynes Holmes Papers
Benjamin W. Huebsch Papers
Harold Ickes Papers
John Adams Kingsbury Papers
LaFollette Family Papers
Benjamin Barr Lindsey Papers
Margaret Mead Papers
Records of the National Woman's Party
Gregory Pincus Papers
Margaret Sanger Papers
William Allen White Papers
Library of Congress, Newspaper Collection
National Archives and Records Service
Records of the Bureau of Investigation (M 1085)
Records of the Children's Bureau (RG 102)
Records of Foreign Service Posts (RG 84)
Records of Joint Committees of Congress (RG 128)
Records of the Department of Justice (RG 60)
Records of the House of Representatives (RG 233)

General Records of the Department of State (RG 267)

Records of the Supreme Court (RG 46)

Records of the U.S. Senate (RG 86)

Records of the Women's Bureau

Planned Parenthood of Metropolitan Washington, D.C., Records

Florida

University of Florida Libraries, Department of Special Collections

Margaret Dreier Robins Papers

Georgia

Emory University, Robert W. Woodruff Library, Special Collections

Mildred Seydell Papers

Illinois

The Newberry Library

May Walden Kerr Papers

Northwestern University Library, University Archives

Baker Brownell Papers

University of Chicago Library, Department of Special Collections

Ernest Burgess Papers

Norman Wait Harris Foundation Records

Julius Rosenwald Papers

University of Illinois Library at Urbana-Champaign

H. G. Wells Correspondence

Indiana

DePauw University and Indiana United Methodism Archives

Max Ehrmann Papers

General Manuscript Collection

Kinsey Institute for Research in Sex, Gender, and Reproduction, Inc.

Alfred Kinsey Papers

Indiana State University, Cunningham Memorial Library, Rare Books and Special Collections

Eugene V. Debs Papers

Indiana University, Lilly Library

Lewis Browne Papers

Max Eastman Papers

Upton Sinclair Papers

Maryland

Johns Hopkins Medical Institutions, Allan Mason Chesney Medical Archives

Adolf Meyer Papers

William Henry Welch Papers

National Library of Medicine, History of Medicine Division, Manuscript Collections

S. Adolphus Knopf Papers (MSC 41)

Florence Mahoney Papers (MSC C466)

Papers of Moses C. Schelesnyak (MSC 405)

Maryland Historical Society Library, Manuscripts Division
Baltimore Birth Control Clinic Papers (MS 1996)

Massachusetts

American Jewish Historical Society
Rabbi Stephen S. Wise Papers
Harvard Law School Library, Special Collections
Charles Culp Burlingham Papers
Learned Hand Papers
Francis A. Countway Library of Medicine, Rare Books Division
Records of the Committee on Maternal Health
Robert Latou Dickinson Papers
Clarence Gamble Papers
Norman E. Himes Papers
Abraham Stone Papers
Harvard University, Houghton Library
American Birth Control League Papers (bMS Am 2063)
John Reed Papers (bMS Am 1091)
Oswald Garrison Villard Papers (bMS Am 1323)
John F. Kennedy Library
John F. Kennedy Senate Papers
Schlesinger Library, Radcliffe College
Mary Ritter Beard Papers
Birth Control League of Massachusetts Records
D. Algernon Black Papers
Mary Ware Dennett Papers
Morris Leopold Ernst Papers
Sarah Merry Bradley Gamble Papers
Charlotte Perkins Gilman Papers
Mary Lee Papers
Clara Savage Littledale Papers
Lucille Lord-Heinstein Papers
Alma Lutz: Records of the National Woman's Party
Edna Bertha Rankin McKinnon Papers
Malmed-Goldman Papers
Alice Paul Papers
Juliet Rublee Papers
Maida Herman Solomon Papers
Sophia Smith Collection, Smith College²
Florence Rose Papers
Juliet Rublee Papers
Margaret Sanger Papers

²Includes documents added to the collections at Smith College since *The Margaret Sanger Papers Microfilm Edition: Smith College Collections* was microfilmed (including originals gathered by Sanger Project staff), as well as documents from the *Smith College Collections Series* that have been refilmed for improved image quality.

Ellen Watumull Papers
Sanger Papers Project Collection
University of Massachusetts at Amherst, University Library, Archives
W. E. B. DuBois Papers
Wellesley College Archives
Marion Bassett Papers

Michigan

University of Michigan, Bentley Historical Library
Paul Blanshard Collection
Clarence Cook Little Papers
Horace Rackham and Mary Rackham Fund Collection
Wayne State University, Archives of Labor and Urban Affairs
John and Phyllis Collier Collection
Mary Heaton Vorse Papers

Minnesota

Minnesota Historical Society
John Hassler Dietrich Papers
Jean M. Wilcox Papers
Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, Minnesota Branch, Records

Missouri

Missouri Historical Society
Frank P. O'Hare Papers
Harry S. Truman Library
Oscar Littleton Chapman Papers
Harry S. Truman Papers
University of Missouri-St. Louis, Western Historical Manuscript Collection
Planned Parenthood Association of St. Louis Records

Mississippi

Mississippi State University Library, Mitchell Memorial Library, Special Collections
Department
Margaret Valiant Papers

New Hampshire

Dartmouth College Library
Juliet Rublee Papers

New Jersey

Princeton University Libraries, Department of Rare Books & Special Collections
Sylvia Beach Papers
Archives of John Day Company
Miriam Y. Holden Collection
Archives of Henry Holt & Co.
Henry van Dyke Family Papers
Princeton University, Seeley G. Mudd Manuscript Library
American Civil Liberties Union Archives
Roger N. Baldwin Papers

Raymond B. Fosdick Papers
Hugh Moore Papers
Princeton University Libraries, Theatre Collection
Papers of Otto Kahn

New York

American Foundation for the Blind
Helen Keller Papers
Columbia University, Rare Book & Manuscript Library
Louis K. Anspacher Papers
Algernon Black Papers
Nicholas Murray Butler Papers
General Manuscript Collection, Sanger
Stephen Haweis Papers
Samuel McCune Lindsay Papers
Dorothy Norman Papers
W. W. Norton Papers
E. R. A. Seligman Papers
Lillian Wald Papers
Columbia University School of International Affairs
Herbert Lehman Papers
Cornell University Library, Division of Rare & Manuscript Collections
Livingston Farrand Papers
Franklin D. Roosevelt Library
Harry L. Hopkins Papers
Henry Morgenthau, Jr. Papers
Official Files—Maternity Legislation
Eleanor Roosevelt Papers
Franklin D. Roosevelt Papers
National Archives, Northeast Region
U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals (RG 276)
District Courts of the United States, Criminal Dockets (RG 21)
New City Library, Rockland Room
Anne Kennedy Memorabilia
New York Academy of Medicine Library
Committee on Public Health Records
Michael David Marks Papers
New York City Municipal Archives
Magistrate's Docket Books, 2nd District Manhattan
Magistrate's Docket Books, 10th District Brooklyn
James J. Walker Papers

New York Public Library, Astor, Lenox, and Tilden Foundations, Rare Books & Manuscripts Division

American Fund for Public Service Records

Alfred W. Anthony Collection

Poultney Bigelow Papers

V. F. Calverton Papers

Emma Goldman Papers

William H. Matthews Papers

Hudson Maxim Papers

H. L. Mencken Papers

Norman Thomas Papers

Schwimmer-Lloyd Collection

Lillian Wald Papers

New York State Archives

Joint Legislative Committee to Investigate Seditious Activities ("Lusk Committee")

Investigation Files, 1918–1920, Series L0038

New York University Archives

ELMER Ellsworth Brown Papers

New York University, Tamiment Institute Library

William John Fielding Papers

Records of Greenwich House

Socialist Party (U.S.) Local New York Letterbook

Rose Pastor Stokes Papers

Rockefeller Archive Center, North Tarrytown

Bureau of Social Hygiene Archives, Series 3, Boxes 7, 9–10

Rockefeller Family Archives, Medical Interests Series, Office of the Messrs.

Rockefeller (RG 2), Boxes 1–5

Rockefeller Brothers Fund Archives, Grant Files, Series 4, Boxes 86, 172

Supreme Court, New York County Clerk Case Files

State University of New York at Stony Brook, Library Circulating Collection

Syracuse University Library, Department of Special Collections

General Manuscript Collection

Gladys Edgerly Bates Papers

University of Rochester Library, Department of Rare Books and Special Collections

Ira Solomon Wile Papers

Rochester Socialist Scrapbook Collection

North Carolina

Duke University Archives

William Preston Few Papers

William McDougall Papers

Duke University, Special Collections Library

Socialist Party of America Records

North Carolina Department of Cultural Resources, Division of Archives & History

Hobson Pittman Papers

Gertrude Weil Papers

University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, Library, Southern Historical Collection

Frank P. Graham Papers (1819)

Alexander W. McAlister Papers (4318)

J. W. Roy Norton Papers (4571)

Howard W. Odum Papers (3167)

J. Fred Rippey Papers (3845)

Ohio

American Jewish Archives

Henriette Voorsanger Collection

Morris David Waldman Papers

Planned Parenthood Association of Cincinnati, Inc. Records

Oklahoma

University of Oklahoma, Carl Albert Center Congressional Archives

Percy Lee Gassaway Papers

Elmer Thomas Papers

Oregon

University of Oregon, Department of Special Collections, The Knight Library

Walter M. Pierce Papers (Coll 68)

Pennsylvania

American Philosophical Society

Leslie Clarence Dunn Papers

Raymond Pearl Papers

Florence R. Sabin Papers

Herbert Spencer Jennings Papers

Charles B. Davenport Papers

Simon Flexner Papers

Elsie Clews Parsons Papers

College of Physicians of Philadelphia, Historical Collections of the Library

Israel Bram Sleep Study Collection

Pennsylvania State University, Harrisburg

Alice Marshall Women's History Collection

Planned Parenthood of Lancaster County Records

Planned Parenthood of North East Pennsylvania Records

Swarthmore College Peace Collection

Helene Stöcker Papers

Records of the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, U.S. Section,

Series C, 1

University of Pennsylvania Archives

Mudd Collection

University of Pennsylvania, Department of Special Collections, Van Pelt Library
Theodore Dreiser Collection
Lewis Mumford Papers
Carl Zigrosser Papers

University of Pittsburgh, Archives of Industrial Society
Planned Parenthood of Pittsburgh Records

Rhode Island

Planned Parenthood of Rhode Island Records

Texas

Planned Parenthood Center of El Paso Records
Lyndon Baines Johnson Library
White House Central Files Name File
Planned Parenthood of San Antonio Records
Planned Parenthood of San Angelo, Inc. Records
Rice University Library, Woodson Research Center
Julien S. Huxley Papers
University of Texas at Austin, Harry Ransom Humanities Research Center
Fannie Hurst Papers
Mike Wallace Collection
University of Texas at El Paso Library, Special Collections Department
Betty Mary Smith Goetting Papers (MS 317)

Vermont

University of Vermont Library, Special Collections
Dorothy Canfield Fisher Papers
William Hazlett Upson Papers

Virginia

University of Virginia Library, Special Collections Department
Angus Snead MacDonald Papers (9325)

Washington

Planned Parenthood of Seattle-King County Archives

West Virginia

West Virginia University Libraries, West Virginia and Regional History Collection
William E. Chilton Collection
Hugh Ike Shott Papers

Wisconsin

State Historical Society of Wisconsin
John D. Black Papers
Ralph Ginzburg Collection
Halbert L. Hoard Papers
McCormick Collection
Pamphlet Collection
Edward A. Ross Papers
University of Wisconsin-Madison Division of Archives
Leon J. Cole Papers (Series 12/9/10)

INTERNATIONAL REPOSITORIES

Australia

National Library of Australia
Manuscript Section (MS 1291)

Bermuda

Bermuda Archives
Records of the Colonial Secretary, Bermuda, Public Health Series: Birth Control,
File E178
Records of Medical & Health Department: Associates of PPFA, Inc.

China, People's Republic of

China Family Planning Association Records

Canada

Hamilton Public Library, Special Collections Department
Planned Parenthood Society of Hamilton
McMaster University Library
Bertrand Russell Archives
Provincial Archives of Alberta
General Manuscripts
University of British Columbia, Special Collections and University Archives Division
Alexander Maitland Stephen Papers

England

British Library
Marie Stopes Papers
British Library of Economic and Political Science, London School of Economics and
Political Science
Collis Collection on Birth Control (Coll Misc 435)
Bronislaw Malinowski, General Correspondence
Eileen Palmer Papers (Coll Misc 639)
King's College, Cambridge University, Modern Archives Centre
John Maynard Keynes Papers
Fawcett Library
Birth Control Ephemera
International Planned Parenthood Federation Records
University of Reading Library, Department of Archives and Manuscripts
Astor Papers
Sheffield City Libraries
Edward Carpenter Papers (MSS 375/28, 29)
Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine
Abortion Law Reform Association Records (CMAC: SA\ALR)
Eugenics Society Records (CMAC: SA\EUG)
Family Planning Association Records (CMAC: SA\FPA)
Edward Fyfe Griffith Papers (CMAC: PP\EFG)
Marie Stopes Papers (CMAC: PP\MCS)

Germany

Schiller-Nationalmuseum/Deutsches Literaturarchiv, Marbach Am Neckar
Bestand: A: Rothe

India

Visra-Bharati University Library
Rabindranath Tagore Papers

Japan

Family Planning Federation of Japan Records
National Diet Library Records

Netherlands

International Institute for Social History
Emma Goldman Archive
Ge Nabrink Papers

Norway

Universitetsbiblioteket i Oslo (Royal University Library), Department of Manuscripts
Katti Anker Møller Papers

Scotland

Mitchell Library, Glasgow City Libraries
Guy Aldred Papers (Bundle 17)

Sweden

Arbetarrörelsens Arkiv Och Bibliotek
Hinke Bergegren Papers
International Planned Parenthood Federation Volumes
Alva Myrdal Papers
Elise Ottesen-Jensen Papers
Riksförbundet för Sexuell Upplysning

Switzerland

International Labour Office Library
General Manuscripts

Wales

Sir David Owen Population Centre, University of Wales
Records of the International Planned Parenthood Federation

PRIVATE COLLECTIONS

Some documents were drawn from the private collections of:

Marion Willis Brock	Houle Rare Books & Autographs
Gordon V. Brown	Lawrence Lader
Katherine J. Bruce	Margaret Sanger Lampe
Hugh T. Cuthbert, Jr.	Mary Lasker
Paul Danz	Linda Magee
Helene Ferris	James Martin
Hilary Frances	Constance Menninger/The Menninger
Kurt E. Goetting	Foundation
Lewis L. Gould	Minoru Muramatsu

Eileen Palmer
Michael Reese, II Collections
Alexander C. Sanger

Martha Jane Starr
Godofredo Stutzin
Rosetta Schuman

PUBLISHED WORKS*

*Citations for documents that originally appeared in published journals, newspapers, or magazines can be found on the identifying target.

Biological and Medical Aspects of Contraception, Margaret Sanger, ed. (Washington: National Committee for Federal Legislation on Birth Control, 1934).

Birth Control Facts and Responsibilities, Adolf Meyer, ed. (Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins, 1925).

Birth Control Review (New York: Da Capo Press, 1970); also microfilmed as part of *Gerritsen History of Women Collection* (New Haven: Research Publications, 1975), 2 reels.

International Aspects of Birth Control (New York: American Birth Control League, 1925).

"Margaret Sanger and the Birth Control Movement in Japan," Malia Sedgewick Johnson, dissertation (University of Hawaii, December 1987).

Woman Rebel, reprinted in Alex Baskin, ed. *The Woman Rebel*, (Stony Brook: State University of New York, 1976); also microfilmed as part of *Periodicals on Women and Women's Rights* (Bethesda: University Publications of America).

The *Collected Documents Series* covers the years 1911–1966 and offers a considerable amount of Sanger's correspondence covering her early years in New York and through the world wars. It includes a large number of letters to her close friends Juliet Rublee, Dorothy Brush, and Ellen Watumull; her British friend and colleague Edith How-Martyn; and letters to other coworkers, family, and friends that complete gaps in the Sanger Papers collections at Smith College and the Library of Congress. The *Collected Documents Series* also contains a significant amount of material on the American Birth Control League, which is not well documented in the other two series, and the International Planned Parenthood Federation, as well as important records of many of the other birth control organizations that Sanger established or led. In addition, this series contains important writings, including all issues of Sanger's journal *Woman Rebel*, legal and legislative materials covering Sanger's early battles, and extensive documentation of Sanger's international work and travels.

D. Note on Use and Copyright

This series consists of manuscripts and published texts drawn from many sources. Targets, filmed above each document, identify the specific archive, private collections, or published source from which each document was drawn. Permission to publish documents included in this series has been granted to the Margaret Sanger Papers Project by the repositories or individuals that hold the original documents and wherever applicable by the owners of the literary rights. Every attempt has been made to contact all owners of the literary rights to these documents.

Use of manuscripts in this microfilm edition are governed by the same restrictions that apply to researchers consulting the original manuscripts. The author of a book or article may quote brief excerpts in his or her published work, subject to the provisions of the federal copyright law, but no item may be published in its entirety without the express permission of the manuscript holder and the owner of the literary rights. No microfilm reel may be reproduced on film, in whole or in part, for any purpose without the express permission of University Publications of America and the editor.

E. Acknowledgements

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II. Editorial Method

A. Selection

The Margaret Sanger Papers Microfilm Edition: Collected Documents Series consists of documents generated by Margaret Sanger or directed to her. It includes all of Sanger's correspondence and writings located in repositories other than those in the *Smith College Collection* or the microfilm of Margaret Sanger's Papers at the Library of Congress. It also contains a sizeable selection of organizational, conference, and legal materials documenting Sanger's leadership of the American and international birth control movements and other records of activities and events related to her personal life, awards, tributes, travels, artwork, and family. The organizational records include constitutions, boards of directors minutes, annual reports, and other organizational materials.

While the intent of the editor was to construct a comprehensive record of Margaret Sanger's life and work, this edition is not a comprehensive record of the history of the birth control movement. Records were selected only if created by Sanger, prepared under her supervision, or if they pertained directly to Sanger and her activities. Enclosures to Sanger documents, when located, have also been included. The following categories of material have been excluded:

- Organizational records peripheral to Sanger's direction or supervision or records created when she was not associated with the organization;
- Interim records such as monthly minutes or weekly reports if the information was repeated in annual reports;
- Third-party correspondence (**unless** Sanger was an additional author [such as letters written on Sanger's behalf by her secretary] or unless the letters were written in association with an award, honor, or other activity that directly involved Sanger [such as letters written in an effort to secure the Nobel Peace Prize for Sanger]). Third-party correspondence was also included if it was enclosed with a Sanger document.
- Most serial publications and printed material generated by the various birth control organizations;
- Published versions of Sanger's books;
- Newspaper clippings (unless they were enclosed with other documents or written by Margaret Sanger);
- Routine personal records such as checkbook registers, tickets, receipts, and address books;
- Family papers that do not directly relate to Sanger;
- Research about Sanger;
- Paintings and photographs;
- Duplicate records.

For documents in the Margaret Sanger Papers and related birth control collections in the Sophia Smith Collection at Smith College, see *The Margaret Sanger Papers Microfilm Edition: Smith College Collections Series*.

B. Arrangement

The *Collected Documents Series* is divided into the same five subseries as those in the *Smith College Collections Series*. They are as follows:

Subseries 1: Correspondence (Reels C01–C11)

Sanger's incoming and outgoing correspondence, as well as letters written and received on Sanger's behalf by her secretaries. The correspondence has been arranged chronologically with partially dated letters placed at the end of the appropriate month or year. Enclosures, if found, follow the parent document in most instances. However, if an enclosure is located elsewhere in the edition, a target note will direct the reader to the correct series and subseries location (the reel and frame numbers of that enclosure can then be located in the index). The only letters written by Sanger that are not filed in Correspondence are organizational form letters which are located in Organizations/Conferences (Subseries 2). Third-party correspondence is included in Subseries 1 when Sanger is an additional author or recipient or when the letters are enclosures.

Subseries 2: Organizational Records/Conference Materials (Reels C11–C14)

Organizational records, including constitutions, bylaws, minutes, publications, form letters, and reports created by birth control organizations that Sanger established or led or in which she played a significant role. This subseries also includes proceedings, programs, and other records related to conferences in the United States and abroad that were organized or attended by Sanger. The organizational material has been arranged alphabetically by name of organization and then sorted by category of material (reports, minutes, form letters, etc.) under each organization. The conference material has been divided into domestic and international conferences, then arranged chronologically by conference, and then sorted by category of material within each conference. While most correspondence generated by these organizations and conferences is located in Correspondence (Subseries 1), form letters and organizational memos can be found in Subseries 2 in a subcategory under each organization.

Subseries 3: Legal/Government Material (Reel C15)

Legal briefs, decisions, testimony related to the trials in which Sanger or one of the birth control organizations she led was a participant, and government bills and other material concerning state and federal legislation Sanger sponsored or with which she was associated. Legal and government records are grouped separately, with each group organized chronologically by legal case or legislative bill.

Subseries 4: Writings (Reel C16)

Diaries, journals, speeches, articles, unpublished manuscripts, and statements and miscellaneous writings by Sanger. Writings have been arranged by category of material (journals and diaries, articles and speeches, manuscripts, etc.) and chronologically within each category. Undated writings have been placed alphabetically at the end of each group, as appropriate.

Subseries 5: Miscellany (Reel C17)

Miscellaneous material chronicling Sanger's non-birth control activities, family, homes, and hobbies. Also includes tributes to Sanger, itineraries, calendars, appointment books, a few financial records, and notes and biographical information. Miscellaneous records have been arranged in subject groups.

An effort was made to provide accurate dates for all documents, but a small number remain undated. In all subseries, partially dated documents appear at the end of the month and/or year under the appropriate category. In the case of Correspondence (Subseries 1), letters with no verifiable year have been filed alphabetically by author (and for duplicate authors by recipient) at the end of the chronological run of correspondence on reel C11. For Subseries 2–5, which are further divided into separate document subcategories, documents with no verifiable year have been filed at the end of the appropriate category. For instance, in Subseries 2, an American Birth Control League (ABCL) report without a year is located following all other ABCL reports; an undated pamphlet in Writings (Subseries 4) is located following the run of dated pamphlets.

C. Targets

Each reel of microfilm begins with an introductory target citing the reel number, series, subseries, and span of documents included on that reel, as well as information about the Margaret

Sanger Papers Project and the *Collected Documents*, and a note on use and copyright. An explanatory target header for each document appears at the top of each frame (see Figure 1 for sample). These targets contain principal information about the document including series and subseries; document date; a document control number; a category heading (for all subseries except Correspondence); author(s) and recipient(s); document type; location at which the document was created; the title of the document (if any); number of frames; source of the original document; a description of the document; and, when necessary, explanatory notes containing any relevant information about the physical condition of the document, image quality, editorial insertions, references to other documents, and enclosures.

SERIES III (Subseries 1 - Correspondence) ¹ 3	MSP #: 302000 ²
02/16/1916 ⁴	New York, NY ⁵ 1 frame(s) ⁶
Margaret Sanger ⁷ ; Letter ⁸ to [Theodore] Perceval Gerson ⁷	
Title: ⁹	
Permission to reproduce in any form must be obtained from: University of California, Los Angeles. ¹⁰	
Collection: Theodore Gerson Papers ¹¹	
Note(s): Typed Letter Signed. ¹²	
Interlineations by Margaret Sanger.	
For enclosures, see 2:4, Pamphlets, ENGLISH METHODS OF BIRTH CONTROL, 1915 <236708> ; 2:4, Pamphlets, DUTCH METHODS OF BIRTH CONTROL, 1915 <236707> ; 2:4, Pamphlets, MAGNETATION METHODS OF BIRTH CONTROL, 1915 236709> ; other enclosures not found.	

FIGURE 1: Sample of Document Target Header

- SERIES/SUBSERIES:** The series number (in Roman numerals) within *The Margaret Sanger Papers Microfilm Edition*. For the *Collected Documents Series* it is always rendered as **Series III**. This is followed in parentheses by the subseries number and title.
- ACCESSION NUMBER:** An internal control number assigned to each document by the editors of the Margaret Sanger Papers (MSP).
- CATEGORY HEADING:** The category heading for all subgroups into which Subseries 2–5 documents have been divided (ex. “ABCL Minutes” or “Diaries”). The category heading appears beneath the series and subseries number. For Subseries 1: Correspondence this target field remains blank.
- DATE:** The date of the document is rendered as Month/Day/Year. When all or a portion of a date appears in brackets, it signifies the portion that has been provided, corrected, or questioned by the editors. When the date supplied by the editors is probable, it is enclosed in square brackets; editorial conjecture is indicated by square brackets followed by a question mark. For example, a letter dated by the author only as “The Friday before Christmas, 1939” is rendered as

[12/22]/1939 on the target. A letter that is undated but contains the sentence "Last week was the second anniversary of Pearl Harbor" is rendered as [12/??/1943].

5. LOCATION: The location indicates where the document was created. The name of the city is followed by the U.S. state (abbreviated) or country. The same bracketing procedures used in the Date field are used in the Location field. For example, a letter without a stated location in the heading but in which the author mentions "waiting for a train in Grand Central Station" would be rendered as [New York, NY].

Some documents are created in transit. If a document was written aboard a ship, the name of the ship (if known) is given (ex. "SS Grover Cleveland, at sea"). If a document was written aboard a train, "On Train" is cited as the city, followed by the state or country if known. Additional information about the location may also be included in the Notes field, such as "Written between Florence and Rome."

6. FRAMES: The number of frames for each document. The number of frames does not necessarily reflect the number of pages of the document, as more than one page may be included on a single frame.

7. AUTHOR AND RECIPIENT: The names of authors and recipients. This information is recorded on the target and indexed for the Correspondence (Subseries 1), Organizations/Conferences (Subseries 2), and Miscellany (Subseries 5) only. These fields are omitted on targets for Legal/Government (Subseries 3) when only titles (of the case or bill) are recorded. As all documents in Writings (Subseries 4) are authored by Sanger, her name has been omitted from the targets, and as in Subseries 3, only the titles are cited (and indexed).

Bracketing of author/recipient names follows the same rules as bracketing of dates and locations. For example, a short letter signed only "Bill" in which the handwriting and/or style closely resembles other letters written by Sanger's first husband, is rendered as [William Sanger]; an unsigned typed letter in which the content only suggests the identity, the name might be rendered as [William Sanger]?

8. DOCUMENT TYPE: A document type (letters, reports, programs, etc.) has been inserted for all documents except those in Subseries 3: Legal/Government, and Subseries 4: Writings (where the category headings provide the document type).

9. TITLE: Titles of documents, if any. For Subseries 4: Writings, all of the documents have titles. For Writings which lack a discernable title, the editors have supplied appropriate titles. In certain instances titles have been regularized to provide clarity. Untitled drafts of writings have been given the same title as final versions.

Some documents in Subseries 2: Organizations/Conferences, Subseries 3: Legal/Government, and Subseries 5: Miscellany also have titles, but there are generally no titles for Subseries 1: Correspondence, though some enclosures are titled.

10. **PERMISSION:** Permission statement providing information about holder of the physical document. Researchers seeking to obtain permission for use or publication must contact the holder of the original document (see list of repositories and collections on pages 3–15).

11. **COLLECTION:** The specific collection in which the document was found.

12. **NOTES:** A physical description of the document. These descriptions are followed when necessary by notes identifying potential image problems. Other relevant physical properties of the original document, and/or clarification of misinformation that appears on the document may also be noted, along with additional information about signatures and margin notes, and references to related material in the edition, such as transcriptions, translations, enclosures, or additional drafts.

D. Enclosures

An effort has been made to locate all enclosures cited in the documents. Most enclosures follow immediately after the parent document and are identified at the top of the target as “ENCLOSURE FOR MSP#” (with same control number as parent document). However, when an enclosure is a document in which Sanger is an author or recipient, or a document which otherwise meets our selection criteria, it is treated as a separate document rather than as an enclosure and filed under the appropriate subseries and category and then by author or date and accession number. In such cases the Notes field of the parent document’s target indicates the location of the enclosure as follows:

“For enclosure see 3:1 (in this case referring to Series 3—*Collected Documents* and Subseries 1—Correspondence), Margaret Sanger to Theodore Gerson, February 16, 1916 <302000>.”

or

“For enclosed minutes see 2:4 (in this case referring to Series 2—*Smith College Collections* and Subseries 4—Writings), Pamphlets, DUTCH METHODS OF BIRTH CONTROL, 1915 <236707>.”

Readers wishing to locate this document can either find it filed chronologically on the appropriate series reel or can turn to the index to quickly find the specific reel and frame citation.

Enclosures which have not been located are cited in the Notes field as “Enclosure not found.” Deliberately unfiled material, such as cash, checks, photos, paintings, books, and tickets is not referred to in the Notes field of the target.

E. Transcription and Translations

Documents that would not film clearly have been transcribed by the editors and follow the parent document. This is signalled to the reader in the Notes field of the parent document's target with the message "TRANSCRIPTION FOLLOWS." All transcriptions are verbatim except that the placement of dates and indentation of the opening line of paragraphs are standardized. When only a small portion of a document is illegible or obscured (such as a margin note written in pencil), only that portion has been transcribed and the transcribed text appears in quotation marks in the Notes field of the target.

The editors have also prepared translations of non-English language documents. The translations follow the non-English language parent document and are signalled by a target note message reading "TRANSLATION FOLLOWS." All non-English language documents have been transcribed in their entirety. However, foreign phrases in otherwise English language documents have not been translated.

F. Name and Date Usage

AUTHORITY NAMES:

The editors have selected one name to be used as the Authority Name for each individual and organization regardless of how many versions of the name appear in the documents. All documents are filed by the Authority Names rather than the name that appears on the document, and all individuals and organizations are indexed by their Authority Names.

Example: Mrs. Richard J. Walsh, Mrs. Walsh, and P. Buck are all rendered on targets by the Authority Name of **Pearl S. Buck**, with appropriate bracketing for those portions of the Authority Name that do not appear in the document. All letters written by Mrs. Richard Walsh are filed under the appropriate date by the Authority Name, [Pearl S. Buck], and indexed under BUCK, Pearl S.

In cases where we could not determine the correct full name of an author or recipient, we have used the general terms [Unknown], [Illegible], or [Anonymous] on both the targets and in the index.

Individual Authority Names:

In selecting Authority Names for individuals, full names (if known) are substituted for partial and abbreviated names or nicknames (Dick Higgins = [Richard P.] Higgins) and initials (A. Stone = [Abraham] Stone).³ For married women, the woman's own first name and maiden name, if known, are used in place of the husband's first name (Mrs. Stanley McCormick = [Katharine Dexter] McCormick).

³In a few cases, initials were preserved in the Authority Name if an individual chose to use initials and was well known by this form (for example, H. G. Wells).

Organization Authority Names:

Many local and regional organizations changed names over the course of Sanger's life. An effort has been made to regularize the names of these organizations by assigning them an Authority Name. For example, the names of regional organizations are generally cited with the geographic location at the front of the name, such as Tucson Planned Parenthood Center rather than Planned Parenthood Center of Tucson. In this way readers may consult the index and find, grouped together, a list of all of the various Tucson clinics and organizations. Exceptions to this are most non-U.S. family planning associations whose names have not been changed.

The names of Sanger-related organizations are rendered on targets by abbreviations. A list of the abbreviations used for these organizations can be found in Section VI.

USE OF INDIVIDUAL NAMES:

Letters written by one individual on behalf of or under the direction of another, or letters received by one on behalf of another will include the names of both individuals on the target (and are cited under both names in the index).

Example: If Florence Rose wrote a letter on behalf of Sanger, both Rose and Sanger are listed as authors even if the letter does not include Sanger's name in the closing.

Sanger received numerous letters from women seeking birth control information who often disclosed private sexual or medical histories. In the interests of protecting the privacy of these individuals, their names have been blocked out of the documents on the microfilm. In place of their actual names the word "[Client]" has been inserted on the target as the author or recipient. (These correspondents are also cited under "Client" in the index).

USE OF ORGANIZATION NAMES:

Organization names are treated differently in Subseries 1: Correspondence than in the other subseries. This edition makes a distinction between organizations Sanger founded or led, or with which she was otherwise associated, and those with which she was not. Due to the overwhelming number of letters written or received on behalf of organizations with which Sanger was involved, the editors have omitted the names of these Sanger-related organizations as authors or recipients on the targets (and in the index) in **Subseries 1: Correspondence**. Thus, for a letter written by Sanger as director of the Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau (BCCRB) on letterhead, only Sanger's name appears as the author. If the letter does not clearly cite the specific name of the organization on whose behalf Sanger was writing in the letterhead or closing, an explanatory target note will indicate that it was "Written on behalf of the BCCRB." Only when the Sanger organization is the only author or recipient of the document will the organization name appear as the author.

For documents in Subseries 2: Organizations/Conferences, Sanger-related organizations (with subgroups of the organization such as Executive Committee or Board of Directors added when pertinent) are **always** cited as the first author or recipient. This is followed, where appropriate, by an individual author or recipient. For example, the target for an annual report of the Clinical Research Department of the ABCL, authored by Dorothy Bocker, would include two authors

(ABCL Clinical Research Department and Dorothy Bocker). Both authors would also be cited in the index.

In all subseries, **non-Sanger** organizations are rendered completely as primary or secondary authors or recipients. When a document is written on behalf of a non-Sanger organization or directed to someone as an employee of such an organization, both the name of the individual and the organization is cited.

Example: A letter written by Dana S. Creel of the Rockefeller Brothers Fund to Sanger regarding grant money to support international birth control work contains two authors: Creel and the Rockefeller Brothers Fund. However, a personal letter from Dana S. Creel (even if written on business letterhead) that neither discusses business nor continues a dialogue related to the activities of his organization contains only one author: Dana S. Creel.

DATES:

The date cited on the target is the composition date of the document with the following exceptions: for organizational minutes and agendas the date of the meeting is cited; for monthly or annual reports the month(s) and/or year(s) covered are cited; for undated conference materials the date of the conference is used; and for published materials the publication date is cited.

Frequently dates or partial dates were added by the author or a third party. In these instances, the added portions of the date, if correct, are bracketed or corrected and bracketed. An explanatory note is added to the Notes field of the target, stating that the date or portion of the date was added to the document. When an incorrect date has been added to a document, the editors indicated this in the Notes field and, when possible, have supplied the correct date on the target in brackets.

Documents that have more than one date (e.g., a letter written on May 5 and May 12, 1949) or that were written over a span of time (e.g., a letter written between May 5 and May 12, 1949) are rendered with the multiple dates or date span on the target as 05/05/1949 **and** 05/12/1949 or 05/05/1949 **thru** 05/12/1949 respectively. When we have been able to ascertain that a document was written on one of two dates, we will use “**or**” to signify that. For example, for a letter written on a middle Friday in November 1923, the date on the target is rendered as 11/[09]/1923 or 11/[16]/1923.

III. Locating Records

Locating documents in this microfilm edition is quite easy provided the reader is armed with at least some basic information (an individual's name, a date, an organization, or in some cases a specific title or subject). There are three levels of access to the documents: the guide with reel descriptions, the index, and the microfilm itself.

A. Access through the Guide

Readers wishing to locate groups of documents around a specific issue, individual, organization, or event can narrow their search by consulting the reel descriptions included in this guide. These descriptions provide a brief glimpse of the contents of each reel by including the names of prominent organizations and people and an overview of the events and activities covered in each span or group of documents. To find documents relating to a certain period in Sanger's life, a reader would begin by looking at the reel covering correspondence for those years and those tracing her other activities for that period. These lists would then point the reader to the descriptions of the reels containing records of the organizations with which Sanger was involved during those years and those tracing her other activities for that period. The reader would then peruse the pertinent reels. The reader can also check the Organization Histories included in Section IV of this guide for the names of the primary members of the staff, boards, and committees associated with Sanger-related organizations, which offer references to other areas of the collection where information on a particular organization can be found.

B. Access through the Index

To locate specific documents by reel and frame, readers should use the **Indexes** to each of the five subseries, searching by name (author/recipient), date, title and/or general categories of documents. Readers should begin their search by determining the specific subseries of documents in which they are interested. For example, if a reader is interested in the relationship between Sanger and H. G. Wells, he or she would check the Correspondence (Subseries 1) index and the Miscellany index (Subseries 5) under the category "H. G. Wells Dinner." Those portions of the **Index** arranged by either title or category of material (Subseries 3: Legal/Government Records, Subseries 4: Writings, and Subseries 5: Miscellany) offer a degree of subject access as well.

C. Access through the Microfilm

The logical arrangement of the material in this edition into five subseries is conducive to scanning reels or sections of reels for correspondence covering a particular time period, the records of a specific organization, a particular legal case, a category of writings, or a miscellaneous topic. Scanning the microfilm provides a detailed picture of Sanger's thoughts, activities, theories, writings and organizational work on a day-to-day basis. To help them select the reels pertinent to their interest, the document information included on each target header provides readers with further detailed information about the documents. Readers might consult the list of reel descriptions (Section VIII) for an overview of the collection.

D. Search Strategies

Depending on the research query the reader brings to the edition, different strategies will be more effective. The reel descriptions in this guide not only provide an overview of the edition but an introduction to the collection by subject, providing the general reader with the ability to select a topic for further research. In general, when research centers around a name or title or when seeking one specific document, the index offers the quickest access to the edition. When the research revolves around Sanger's activities during a specific date span, access through the microfilm is the most effective.

Researchers forming a search strategy should consider logical connections among the different subseries. For example, to locate all of the records documenting the 1952 Third International Conference on Planned Parenthood in Bombay, at least four subseries should be consulted: Subseries 1: Correspondence, under the appropriate dates of the conference; Subseries 2: Organizations/Conferences, under minutes and other records both of the sponsoring organization (the International Planned Parenthood Federation) and the participating organization (the Planned Parenthood Federation of America), as well as the files on the conference itself; Subseries 4: Writings, in the subcategory of "Diaries and Journals," for Sanger's journal entries on the conference; in "Articles and Speeches," for any speeches delivered by Sanger during the conference, and finally in Subseries 5: Miscellany, under "Itineraries, Tours and Posters," for Sanger's travel plans to Bombay.

When formulating a search regarding Sanger's organizations, researchers should make use of the Organization Histories provided in Section IV of this guide. Each History provides a brief introduction to the purpose, structure, and work of the organization. They also facilitate use of the Correspondence Index by providing lists of names of officers in the organization.

E. Target References

To locate related documents filmed elsewhere in the series or the edition, readers should look at the target notations, which will provide the series and subseries number, the author or the category under which the document is filed, and the date of the document. In most cases, if the document is in the same series and subseries as the parent document, scanning the microfilm will be the easiest method of finding it.

For example, if a reader is looking at a letter dated May 21, 1924, that has an enclosure reference to it in the Notes field as "3:1, Juliet Rublee to Margaret Sanger, April 23, 1924," he or she can simply scroll the reel back to April 23, and then look at the document (which is filed alphabetically within each date) for letters authored by Juliet Rublee.

If the enclosure or other referenced document is in another subseries (and thus likely to be on another reel), readers can either consult the reel descriptions to find the likely reel number and then scan through until the specific document is located or turn to the index for the exact reel and frame citation (the subseries reference will point readers to the correct subseries index and category headings).

When scanning for such referenced documents, readers should make sure to use the information as cited on the **targets** rather than the documents themselves to look for dates and names, as the documents often have missing, incorrect, or incomplete dates or may not include the Authority Name.

IV. Organization Histories

Introduction

The Organization Histories provide essential information about each of the sixteen national and international birth control organizations that Margaret Sanger established or with which she was associated from 1916 to 1962. The entry for each organization includes a brief summary of its history, goals, accomplishments, and Sanger's involvement and contributions; and an outline of the organizational structure, major committees, and departments. To assist readers in locating pertinent correspondence relating to the organizations, each entry also includes a list of board members, staff, and major committee members, as well as officers of the organization. They also include references to other subseries in which information on the organization can be found; and a note on sources, including the scope and nature of material related to the organization in of each of the three microfilm series of the Margaret Sanger Papers, along with references to other collections, material not included in the edition, and occasionally relevant secondary sources.

Organization Histories are designed to assist readers in locating pertinent organizational records and other related documents. Because the names of these Sanger-related organizations have not been cited in the targets or the indexes as authors and recipients in Subseries 1:

Correspondence, these Histories will help readers identify general correspondence (non-form letters) written to or on behalf of these organizations. Thus, readers may look under the Histories for the names of individuals associated with each organization and then track that individual's correspondence by date either by scrolling through the relevant reels (identified by checking the reel descriptions) or by consulting the Subseries 1: Correspondence Index under the individual's name.

Due to incomplete source information for some of the organizations, the often short periods of service for staff members, and the large number of part-time and volunteer workers, the name lists may not include every individual associated with each organization. Furthermore, time and space constraints did not allow for a complete listing of committees, national councils, or committee and department designations for each individual. However, the major subdivisions, departments, and committees have been listed, including both employee-staffed and volunteer-staffed committees and councils. The Histories that follow appear in alphabetical order by organization title. The organizations included are:

American Birth Control League	31
Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau	34
Birth Control Council of America	39
Birth Control Federation of America	40
Birth Control International Information Centre	45
<i>Birth Control Review</i> /New York Women's Publishing Company	46
Brownsville Clinic/Committee of 100	49
Committee on Maternal Health/Maternity Research Council	51
International Committee on Planned Parenthood	54
International Planned Parenthood Federation	56
Joint Committee of the Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau and the American Birth Control League	64
Margaret Sanger Research Bureau	65
National Committee on Federal Legislation for Birth Control	70
New York Birth Control League	76
Planned Parenthood Federation of America	77
World Population Emergency Campaign	87

THE AMERICAN BIRTH CONTROL LEAGUE (1921–1939)

Margaret Sanger founded the **American Birth Control League (ABCL)** on November 10, 1921, at the first American Birth Control Conference in New York City. She established the ABCL to offer an ambitious program of education, legislative reform, and research that would supersede the work of Mary Ware Dennett's Voluntary Parenthood League, the successor to the National Birth Control League. Her goal was to build a truly national organization with representation in every region of the country. The staff and board of directors of the **ABCL** grew directly out of *The Birth Control Review*, the monthly journal Sanger launched in 1917. In 1923, the **ABCL** took over publication of *The Birth Control Review* from the New York Women's Publishing Company.

During Sanger's tenure as president, the **ABCL** focused on distributing birth control information to doctors, social workers, women's clubs, and the scientific community, as well as to thousands of individual women; fostering the development of state and local birth control leagues and clinics; and lobbying at the state and national level for birth control legislation. A large part of the **ABCL's** activities involved the organization of conferences and public meetings on birth control. The **League** operated with the support of a national council composed of physicians, scientists, and prominent New York-area society women. By 1926 the **ABCL** also received support from over 37,000 general members. Members paid one dollar to join and were often asked to support the **ABCL's** legislative initiatives by writing to their state and congressional representatives.

The first legal birth control clinic in the United States, the Clinical Research Bureau (CRB), opened in 1923 under the auspices of the **ABCL**. The clinic provided married women and couples with contraceptive services, including counselling and follow-up visits. Most women were fitted with pessaries or diaphragms to be used with a contraceptive jelly. The clinic kept extensive patient records to be used for research and to demonstrate the effectiveness and safety of a doctor-staffed contraceptive program. The CRB served as the medical arm of the **ABCL**, conducting research and testing on a variety of contraceptives and medical practices related to reproduction, and responding to queries from women, doctors, and other clinics throughout the country. The largest birth control clinic in the country, the CRB served as a model for the establishment of doctor-staffed clinics across the nation. Although Sanger maintained the clinic as a largely independent entity, the CRB reported to the board of directors of the **ABCL** and received part of its operating budget from **ABCL** resources.

Sanger served as president from 1921 until her resignation on June 12, 1928, over administrative differences with Acting President Eleanor Dwight Jones, a desire to concentrate on birth control research and clinical service at the CRB, and her increased interest in international work. After her resignation, Sanger assumed full control of the CRB, renaming it the Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau (BCCRB), and severed all legal ties with the **ABCL**. In 1939, the **ABCL** merged with the BCCRB to form the Birth Control Federation of America, which in 1942 changed its name to the Planned Parenthood Federation of America.

Organizational Structure, Major Departments, and Committees:

Advisory Board/Consulting Committee: Consisted of physicians who primarily advised the Clinical Research Bureau on medical issues and represented the clinic within the medical community.

Board of Directors: Approximately fifteen members who oversaw all facets of the organization and elected an Executive Committee to supervise operations.

Clinical Research Bureau (CRB): Founded in 1923, the CRB was directed by a woman physician (Dr. Dorothy Bocker, followed by Dr. Hannah Stone) and maintained a Medical Advisory Board. When Margaret Sanger resigned the presidency of the ABCL in 1928, she asserted full and independent control of the clinic, renaming it the Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau. In 1925, the Bureau operated a clinic in the predominately African American midtown neighborhood of Columbus Hill, which remained opened just three months. In 1926, the CRB also opened a Brooklyn clinic, which lasted nine months.

Conference Committees: Committees formed for each of the conferences sponsored by the ABCL. Various officers and members of the national council participated in organizing and funding the conferences.

Congressional Committee: Founded in 1926, the Congressional Committee lobbied Congress and other organizations for a federal birth control bill. State lobbying was also undertaken in New York, New Jersey, Connecticut, and California.

Education Department: Supervised the Publications Department, the Book Department, and the Margaret Sanger Lecture Bureau. It launched various education programs and helped to organize conferences and mass mailings.

Executive Committee: Comprised of ABCL officers (president, vice-presidents, treasurer) and selected members of the Board of Directors, the Executive Committee was empowered to oversee daily operations of the ABCL.

Margaret Sanger Lecture Bureau: Later called simply the Lecture Bureau, this department arranged for lectures on birth control by Margaret Sanger, James F. Cooper, and other members of the ABCL staff.

Motherhood Advice Bureau (MAB)/Motherhood Department: The MAB was established to answer the thousands of letters received by Margaret Sanger requesting birth control information.

National Council: A group of prominent socialites, religious leaders, and physicians recruited by Sanger to provide respectability and advice to the ABCL. National Committee members had few formal duties but occasionally advised and assisted Sanger on policy questions and fund-raising.

Publications Department (including the Book Department): Responsible for the publication of *The Birth Control Review*, processing orders for ABCL publications and for Sanger's books, and dispatching press releases.

ABCL Staff, Officers, and Board Members for 1921–1928:

Ackermann, Frances B.—Treasurer

Ames, Blanche Ames—State Representative

Bacon, Elizabeth Grew—Administrative Staff

Bangs, Catherine Clement—President

Billings, May—Board of Directors; Vice-President

Blagden, Mabel Whitney—Board of Directors; Vice-President; Treasurer

Bocker, Dorothy—Director, Clinical Research Bureau

Bradford, Rev. George H.—Board of Directors

Bradford, William—Board of Directors

Carpenter, Helen Graham Fairbank—Board of Directors; Vice-President; State Representative

Cole, Leon J.—Consulting Committee; Advisory Board, Clinical Research Committee

Cooper, James F.—Medical Director
Day, Katharine Seymour—Board of Directors
Delafield, Charlotte Wyeth—Vice-President
Duffie, Mrs. Edward—Field Secretary
Dunning, Martha Binney—Board of Directors
Favill, John—Consulting Committee; Advisory Board, Clinical Research Bureau
Garth, Rev. William H.—Board of Directors
Hepburn, Katharine Houghton—Board of Directors
Jacobs, Fannie—Administrative Staff
Johnson, Beatrice W.—Executive Secretary
Jones, Eleanor Dwight—Board of Directors; President
Kennedy, Anne—Executive Secretary; Legislative Secretary; Congressional Committee; Field Secretary; Board of Directors
Little, Clarence Cook—Board of Directors; Consulting Committee; Advisory Board, Clinical Research Bureau
Meyer, Adolf—Consulting Committee; Advisory Board, Clinical Research Bureau
Mudd, Stuart—Board of Directors
Pearl, Raymond—Consulting Committee; Advisory Board, Clinical Research Bureau
Porritt, Annie Webb—Board of Directors
Roosevelt, Eleanor—Board of Directors
Rowe, Clara Louise—Secretary to Margaret Sanger
Ruble, Juliet Barrett—Vice-President
Sanger, Margaret—President
Slee, J. Noah—Treasurer
Smith, Bertha Potter—Secretary of Motherhood Department
Solley, John B., Jr.—Consulting Committee; Advisory Board, Clinical Research Bureau
Stoddard, Theodore Lothrop—Board of Directors
Stone, Hannah Mayer—Director, Clinical Research Department
Tavis, D. E.—Administrative Staff
Tilton, Benjamin T.—Board of Directors; Consulting Committee; Advisory Board, Clinical Research Bureau
Timme, Ida Haar—Board of Directors
Vaughan, John Colin—Board of Directors; Director of Clinical Research Department, Consulting Committee; Advisory Board, Clinical Research Bureau

For other organizations involved with the ABCL, see:

BCCRB for records of the Clinical Research Bureau after 1928
BCCA for records documenting efforts to coordinate the activities of the **ABCL** and **BCCRB**
Joint Committee, ABCL & BCCRB for records related to the 1939 merger of the **ABCL** and **BCCRB**

For conferences sponsored by the ABCL, see:

1921—First American Birth Control Conference
 1922–1923—State Birth Control Conferences
 1923—Middle Western States Birth Control Conference
 1924—New York State Birth Control Conference
 1925—Sixth International Neo-Malthusian/Birth Control Conference
 1929—Eastern Regional States Conference
 1930—Western States Conference on Birth Control and Population Problems

For legal action concerning the ABCL, see:

Town Hall Raid (November 12, 1921)

For legislative bills supported by the ABCL, see:

1923 New York State Assembly #884 (Rosenman)
 1925 New York State Assembly #1825 (Boyle)
 1927 New York State Assembly #684 (Gedney)
 1927 Pennsylvania Assembly # 456 (Sterling)

Note on sources:

The largest collection of **ABCL** records can be found at Harvard University's Houghton Library. Many of these documents, as well as material found in the papers of such National Council members as Leon Cole, Raymond Pearl, Adolf Meyer, and Clarence C. Little have been included in the *Collected Documents Series*. There are also substantial **ABCL** records dating from 1928 to 1937 on the Library of Congress microfilm. A smaller collection of material, including early correspondence regarding **ABCL** activities, is located in the *Smith College Collections Series*. The *Birth Control Review* provides a good sense of the **League's** activities and is available both in hardcover (DeCapo Press) and on microfilm (*History of Women Collection*, published by Research Publications, Reels 15–16).

THE BIRTH CONTROL CLINICAL RESEARCH BUREAU (1928–1939)

The **Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau (BCCRB)** began in 1923 as the Clinical Research Bureau (CRB), the first legal birth control clinic in the country. Opened in New York City by Margaret Sanger, the CRB operated under the auspices of the American Birth Control League (ABCL) and functioned primarily as a contraceptive dispensary and research laboratory. It quickly emerged as the nation's primary facility for the testing and study of contraceptive methods and devices. In June of 1928, when Sanger resigned as president of the ABCL, she assumed full control of the CRB (renaming it the **BCCRB**) and severed all legal ties with the ABCL. The **BCCRB** served as an autonomous clinic and research facility from 1928 to 1939. In 1939 it reunited with the ABCL to form the Birth Control Federation of America (BCFA), which in 1942 changed its name to Planned Parenthood Federation of America (PPFA). The **BCCRB**, which continued to function as the largest contraceptive clinic in the country, changed its name to the Margaret Sanger Research Bureau (MSRB) in 1940 in honor of its founder.

The **BCCRB** served well over ten thousand patients each year by the 1930s. It provided contraceptive instruction for married women and couples, a range of gynecological services, and training for physicians and students. The **BCCRB** also established a nationwide network of affiliated clinics and supervised numerous field projects in the rural South. Clinic staff worked in close association with Sanger's National Committee for Federal Legislation for Birth Control (NCFLBC) and promoted the inclusion of contraceptive instruction in public health programs throughout the country. The clinic's detailed follow-up work with patients and careful recordkeeping enabled medical researchers, contraceptive manufacturers, and associated clinics to study the effectiveness and safety of particular forms of birth control, including the diaphragm and jelly, condom, and the rhythm method.

From 1925 to 1929, the Maternity Research Council (MRC), a group of New York physicians led by Robert Latou Dickinson, attempted to take control over the **Clinic**. While Margaret Sanger negotiated with the MRC and made several concessions, she abandoned the proposed merger in 1929 after the MRC failed to secure a dispensary license for the **Clinic**.

The **BCCRB** sought to operate within the constraints of New York State law, which stated that doctors could prescribe contraceptives only for the prevention or cure of a disease, including tuberculosis, syphilis, and various types of psychoses. The **BCCRB** broadly interpreted the law to allow parents interested in spacing their children to be eligible for contraceptive information, while

treating countless other patients under a catchall of medical indications, such as general debility. The **Bureau** was challenged on several occasions for illegally dispensing birth control devices and information, most notably in April of 1929 when police raided the clinic, seized records and equipment, and arrested Medical Director Dr. Hannah Stone, along with four other staff members. A judge later dismissed the charges against the clinic and its workers, citing insufficient evidence. The raid generated significant publicity for the clinic and helped secure long-sought support from New York's medical establishment, which emphatically condemned the police action, called for a return of all patient records, and lent credibility to the work of the clinic.

In 1933 the **BCCRB** also participated in a test case to challenge the federal obscenity laws. Sanger arranged for a package of pessaries to be sent from Japan to the **Bureau's** medical director, Dr. Hannah Stone. The package was seized by customs officials. After an extended trial (*U.S. v. One Package*) and appeal process, the U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals for the Second District ruled in favor of releasing the package in 1936, stating that physicians could circulate and prescribe contraceptives and contraceptive information in the interests of the health and general well-being of their patients.

As founder and director, Sanger managed the internal operations of the **BCCRB** as well as fund-raising, public relations, and the pursuit of new research and testing. She was more intimately involved with the administration of the **BCCRB** than with any of the other organizations she established or directed during her long career. By the early 1930s, however, she left the daily management of the **Bureau** largely in the hands of its medical director, Dr. Hannah Stone, while concentrating her efforts on fund-raising activities and her campaign for federal birth control legislation.

Organizational Structure, Major Departments, and Committees:

Advisory Council: Consisted of physicians and gynecologists who advised on particular medical matters and publicly defended the clinic from criticism within the medical community.

Board of Managers: Comprised of wealthy donors, most of them women, the Board of Managers guided the clinic during a period of extensive growth, encouraging field projects and establishing fund-raising strategies. The Board of Managers was replaced by a Board of Trustees in 1932, but continued to operate as an Auxiliary Committee to the NCFLBC.

Board of Trustees: Organized in December of 1931, the Board of Trustees officially replaced the Board of Managers in March of 1932. Sanger opted to create the more prestigious Board of Trustees in order to receive wider medical approval for the Bureau. The Board was primarily concerned with the public image of the clinic, fund-raising, and affiliation with medical groups.

Executive Committee: Founded in 1935 to help manage the BCCRB and the National Committee on Federal Legislation for Birth Control (NCFLBC) while Sanger was abroad. The Committee consisted of between three and five individuals who advised on all aspects of the management and affairs of the Bureau.

Education and Research Department (Public Progress Committee): Provided publications, press releases, and form letters to inform a large number of clients and supporters. The Public Progress Committee organized members to engage in letter-writing campaigns.

Harlem Branch: In an attempt to give African American New Yorkers greater access to birth control services, Sanger opened a satellite clinic in Harlem in 1930. For six years the Harlem Branch served a mostly black clientele in the upper Manhattan district. The Harlem Branch operated in conjunction with the New York Urban League, had its own advisory board, and carried a staff consisting of two physicians, a nurse, and a social worker. Class and racial tensions and severe financial problems led to the closing of the Harlem Branch in 1936.

Journal of Contraception: Started in 1935, the *Journal* published articles regarding research on contraception, sterility, and other biological aspects of reproduction. The *Journal* changed its name to *Human Fertility* in 1940.

Marital Advice Bureau: Offered counseling services for engaged or married couples seeking information on contraception and sexual relations.

Motherhood Advice Bureau/Book Department: Responded to inquiries from across the country regarding birth control methods and availability and distributed pamphlets, lists of regional clinics, and other educational literature as well as Sanger's books.

Recreation Rooms and Settlement Branch: A demonstration birth control clinic located in the lower East Side of New York that operated in conjunction with the Recreation Settlement. The clinic ran periodically from 1933 to 1935.

Research Committee: Supervised research projects including laboratory testing of new contraceptive products and statistical studies of clinic patients.

Staff: A director, assistant director, medical director, treasurer, eight to sixteen women doctors, an equal number of nurses and clerical staff, and one social worker.

BCCRB Staff, Officers, Council Members, and Board Members:⁴

Ackermann, Frances B.—Assistant Treasurer; Board of Managers

Allen, Lois—Advisory Council (Harlem Branch)

Andrews, Mrs. Barrett—Board of Managers

Appel, Cheri—Staff Physician

Baldwin, ?—Staff Physician

Bangs, Grace Allen—Board of Managers

Barker, Marian B.—Board of Managers; Board of Trustees

Bearden, Bessye J.—Advisory Council (Harlem Branch)

Beck, ?—Staff Physician

Bishop, Shelton Hale—Advisory Council (Harlem Branch)

Bliss, Mrs. Cornelius N.—Board of Trustees

Brestwell, Sigrid H.—Head Nurse

Bronson, ?—Staff Physician

Brounn, Bertha—Staff Nurse

Brown, Lucien M.—Advisory Council (Harlem Branch)

Brush, Dorothy Hamilton—Board of Trustees

Carbonnier, Jeanne—Staff Physician

Chinn, May—Advisory Council (Harlem Branch)

Cole, Leon J.—Advisory Council

Cook, Adelaide Pearson—Administrative Staff

Cowles, Mrs. Edwin S.—Board of Managers

Davis, Helen V.—Secretary (Harlem Branch)

DeHaven, Constance—Board of Managers

DeLanoy, Mrs. William C.—Board of Managers

⁴Many different physicians were associated with the **Bureau** for short periods of time and may not be included below.

Demuth, Lillian—Staff Physician
Dickinson, Robert Latou—Senior Medical Consultant, Advisory Council
Dunn, Leslie Clarence—Advisory Council
East, Edward Murray—Advisory Council
Ehlermann, Mrs. Carl—Board of Managers
Einert, ?—Staff Physician
Elliman, Mrs. D. Trowbridge—Board of Managers
Ellis, Harold L.—Advisory Council and Staff Physician (Harlem Branch)
Ensign, Margaret Hamilton—Staff Nurse
Fairchild, Henry Pratt—Advisory Council
Favill, John—Advisory Council
Field, Antoinette—Supervising Nurse (Harlem Branch)
Field, Mrs E. Marshall—Board of Trustees
Fisher, Jane Ryder—Advisory Council (Harlem Branch)
Fogel, ?—Staff Physician
Fuld, Carrie B. F.—Board of Trustees; Board of Managers; Advisory Council (Harlem Branch)
Gamble, Clarence James—Medical Field Director
Goldstein, Rabbi Sidney E.—Board of Trustees
Goodman, Elizabeth—Staff Physician
Gracey, Helen Countryman—Field Worker; Administrative Staff
Gruggel, Christine—Staff Physician
Hammond, Mrs. John Henry—Board of Trustees
Hanau, Stella Bloch—Administrative Staff
Hardin, Mrs. Taylor Scott—Board of Managers
Hernandez, Marion Pettiford—Nurse; Advisory Council (Harlem Branch)
Hill, Rev. Horatio—Advisory Council (Harlem Branch)
Holsclaw, Helen M.—Board of Managers
Holt, Helen—Laboratory Research Assistant
Hopkins, Josephine—Staff Physician
Hosford, Maryan L.—Staff Nurse
Houmere, Mildred Lacroix—Staff Nurse
Imes, Rev. William Lloyd—Advisory Council (Harlem Branch)
Jelliffe, Belinda—Board of Managers
Johnson, Grace Nail—Advisory Council (Harlem Branch)
Kahn, Addie Wolff—Board of Trustees
Keaton, Mabel D.—Advisory Council (Harlem Branch)
Kelman, Sarah B. ?—Staff Physician
Knapp, Mary Louise—Staff Nurse
Kohlberg, Mrs. Alfred—Board of Managers
Laing, Anna Creighton—Staff Physician
Lamont, Florence Haskell Corliss—Board of Trustees
Landgraf, ?—Staff Nurse
Lasker, Florina—Board of Managers
Lautermilch, Elizabeth G.—Staff Nurse
Lebor, Violette—Staff Nurse
Levine, Lena—Staff Physician
Levine, Sara—Administrative Staff
Little, Clarence Cook—Advisory Council
MacAulay, Mary—Assistant Director (Harlem Branch)
Marie, Grand Duchess—Board of Managers
Marshall, Jessie—Staff Physician
Martin, Mrs. John—Board of Managers
Mather, Esther—Staff Nurse
Mendell, Martha—Staff Physician
Meyer, Adolf—Advisory Council

Miller, Katherine W.—Staff Physician?
Mitchell, ?—Staff Physician
Monroe, ?—Staff Physician
Moran, Gertrude—Staff Nurse
Morgan, Anne—Board of Trustees
Mudd, Stuart—Advisory Council
Murray, Peter M.—Advisory Council (Harlem Branch)
Nettleton, Anne—Staff Nurse
Norman, Dorothy—Board of Managers (Secretary)
Ogburn, William Fielding—Advisory Council
Ovington, Mary W.—Advisory Council (Harlem Branch)
Palache, Alice H.—Administrative Staff
Patterson, Mrs. George W., Jr.—Board of Managers
Pissort, Elizabeth—Staff Physician
Prevost, Marjorie A.—Assistant Director; Staff Nurse
Riddick, Dorothy M.—Staff Nurse (Harlem Branch)
Romaine, Adelaide—Staff Physician
Roosevelt, Kermit—Board of Trustees
Rose, Florence—Secretary to Director; Administrative Staff
Rublee, Juliet—Board of Managers (Chairman)
Sanger, Margaret—Director; Board of Trustees
Scribner, Blanche—Board of Managers
Scribner, Charles E.—Board of Trustees
Sideri, Marcella—Staff Nurse
Slee, J. Noah—Treasurer
Smith, Mrs. Albert L.—Board of Managers
Smith, Alonzo De G.—Advisory Council (Harlem Branch)
Solley, John B., Jr.—Advisory Council
Staupers, Mabel Keaton—Nurse; Advisory Council (Harlem Branch)
Stone, Hannah Mayer—Medical Director
Suarez, Evelyn—Board of Trustees
Sunners, Elizabeth G.—Staff Physician
Tilton, Benjamin T.—Advisory Council
Timme, Ida Haar—Board of Trustees; Board of Managers
Turner, Mrs. Spencer—Board of Managers
Tweed, Harrison—Board of Trustees
Tyndall, Marion—Staff Physician
Van Blarcom, Carolyn Conant—Board of Trustees
Vanderbilt, Rosamund Lancaster—Board of Trustees
Warner, Marie Levinson—Staff Physician; Chief of Staff (Harlem Branch); Assistant Medical Director
Warren, Marion Francis—Staff Nurse
Weiser, Frances J.—Staff Physician
White, Mary M.—Staff Physician
Wile, Ira Solomon—Advisory Council
Wilson, James L.—Advisory Council (Harlem Branch)
Wilton, Rena—Staff Nurse
Woodward, Mrs. William—Board of Trustees
Wright, Cecil Damon—Secretary to Director; Administrative Staff
Wright, Louis T.—Advisory Council (Harlem Branch)
Yarmolinski, ?—Staff Physician
Zborowski, Hazel—Executive Secretary; Business Manager

For other organizations involved with the BCCRB, see:

ABCL for records of the Clinical Research Bureau from 1923 to 1928

NCFLBC for material both complementary and supplemental to **BCCRB** (the two organizations shared several staff members and an executive committee)

BCCA for records documenting efforts to coordinate the activities of the **ABCL** and **BCCRB** prior to the 1939 merger

Joint Committee, ABCL & BCCRB for records related to the 1939 merger

Maternity Research Council for records regarding the proposed takeover of the **BCCRB** by an independent medical group from 1925 to 1929

BCFA for related organizational records from 1939 to 1942

MSRB for clinic records from 1940 to 1962

For conferences sponsored by the BCCRB, see:

1936 Conference on Contraceptive Research and Clinical Practice

For legal records pertaining to the BCCRB, see:

State of NY v. Sideri, et al. (BCCRB raid)

U.S. v. One Package

Note on sources:

The largest collection of **BCCRB** records is located on the Library of Congress microfilm of Sanger's papers. The *Collected Documents Series* includes organizational records and extensive correspondence drawn from the records of the Maternal Health Committee, the Robert Latou Dickinson Papers, the Raymond Pearl Papers, the Adolf Meyer Papers, the Abraham and Hannah Stone Papers, and other collections. The *Smith College Collections Series* contains considerable correspondence between Sanger and clinic workers, board members, and advisory council members, but a relatively small number of organizational records. There were a number of contemporary studies done on the **BCCRB** that provide information on the client base and clinic procedures. See for example Marie Kopp, *Birth Control in Practice* (1933); Regine Stix and Frank Notestein, *Controlled Fertility* (1940); and Carol Hadley Robinson, *Seventy Birth Control Clinics* (1930).

THE BIRTH CONTROL COUNCIL OF AMERICA (1937)

The **Birth Control Council of America (BCCA)** was formed in 1937 to coordinate the activities of the American Birth Control League (ABCL) and the Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau (BCCRB), eliminate duplication of efforts, establish joint standards of affiliation of birth control clinics, and discuss new directions for the movement. The **Council** was established in the wake of the disbanding of the National Committee on Federal Legislation for Birth Control and the 1936 decision of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit in the *U.S. vs. One Package* case, effectively removing legal obstacles limiting the ability of doctors to import, distribute, and prescribe contraceptives.

With Margaret Sanger as chairman, the **BCCA** held a series of meetings in 1937 focusing much of the discussion on clinic affiliation and the amalgamation of two birth control publications: *The Birth Control Review* and *The Birth Control News*. However, **Council** members could not agree on specific proposals or resolve disagreements regarding a joint publication. Sanger resigned as chairman in June of 1937 over the **BCCA's** ineffectiveness and lack of power. The **Council** disbanded, but several of its members reconvened in 1938 as the Joint Committee/ABCL & BCCRB to continue discussions between the two organizations and arrange and coordinate a merger.

Organization of Council:

The **Council** consisted of nine members who met periodically in 1937.

Council Members:

Fairchild, Henry Pratt—Vice-Chairman

Goldstein, Rabbi Sidney E.

Holden, Frederick C.

Matsner, Eric M.

Moore, Allison Pierce

Sanger, Margaret—Chairman

Stone, Abraham

Stone, Hannah Mayer

Wile, Ira Solomon

For other organizations involved with the BCCA, see:

Joint Committee—ABCL & BCCRB for records of the ensuing coordinating organization

ABCL for records related to activities leading up to the merger

BCCRB for records related to activities before and after merger

Note on sources:

Sources on the **BCCA** are limited. Some scattered correspondence between **Council** members can be found in the *Collected Documents Series*. The *Smith College Collections Series* contains an incomplete file of **BCCA** minutes and some relevant correspondence. The *Library of Congress* microfilm contains a few documents related to the merger in 1939 but nothing specifically related to the **BCCA**.

THE BIRTH CONTROL FEDERATION OF AMERICA (1939–1942)

The **Birth Control Federation of America (BCFA)** was established on January 19, 1939, through a merger of the American Birth Control League (ABCL) and the Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau (BCCRB).⁵ The reorganization into the **BCFA** was negotiated in meetings of a joint committee of representatives from both organizations. The committee concluded that only through united action and cooperative use of resources, rather than competition and duplication of services and publicity, would they achieve efficiency in administration and broader acceptance of the birth control movement. At a special membership meeting held on January 29, 1942, the **BCFA** changed its name to the Planned Parenthood Federation of America (PPFA).

Through the work of its various departments, the **BCFA** supported birth control activities throughout the United States. It distributed contraceptive information to clinics, conducted laboratory and clinical research in contraceptive methods (primarily through the BCCRB), supported state committees and leagues, and promoted the inclusion of courses on contraceptive techniques in medical school curricula. In addition, the **BCFA** lobbied to have contraceptive services included in existing public health programs and lobbied for legislation favorable to the increased availability of contraceptives. The **Federation** also managed several rural health projects, including a Negro Project in the South, carried out with the support of many prominent black leaders.

⁵The BCCRB operated independently even after the merger, although it conducted joint projects with the clinic service and medical department of the **BCFA**.

The **BCFA** marked the first time in the birth control movement that men held nearly all of the major leadership positions. Relegated to a limited role as honorary chairman of the **BCFA**, Margaret Sanger was not closely involved in most policy decisions or in the daily activities of this organization. However, she did serve as an advisor, chief fund-raiser and frequent gadfly, opposing the leadership of the **Federation** on many occasions.

Organizational Structure, Major Departments, and Committees:

Affiliates (Members): State member organizations and local groups whose purposes and activities were consistent with the Federation. Members were accepted or rejected by the Federation's Board of Directors. Each member affiliate supplied a representative who served on the Board of Directors. The Federation supplied affiliates with educational material, program proposals, and advisory services and arranged for field worker visits.

Board of Directors: State representatives and directors-at-large. The Board elected the Executive Committee, developed national policies, and supervised all facets of the organization.

Clinic Service Department: In association with the Medical Department assisted clinics in improving medical standards, certified clinics, and issued a directory of clinics and clinical services in the United States and Canada; oversaw the Mother's Advice Department which answered approximately 1,000 "client letters" annually.

Executive Committee: The president, national director, honorary chairman, chairman of the board, chairmen of operating committees, and selected members of the Board of Directors. The Committee was responsible for the daily operation of the Federation.

Extension Department: In addition to managing rural health projects that were started in 1938 by the BCCRB primarily for the purpose of distributing a new foam powder contraceptive, the Extension Department also administered the Negro Project and a project to distribute birth control information to migrant families in the West.

Medical Department: Assisted clinics in meeting medical standards and helped secure medical supplies for rural health projects; distributed medical literature and films for its teaching programs; conducted laboratory and clinical research.

National Advisory Council: Group of prominent citizens organized to advise the Federation and improve the public perception of birth control.

National Committee on Planned Parenthood (Also Citizens Committee on Planned Parenthood): Group of BCFA members from across the nation organized to conduct a national fund-raising campaign. Its members included more than 1,100 leaders in religion, medicine, education, literature, and public affairs.

National Medical Council on Birth Control: An advisory group consisting of medical doctors from around the country.

Negro Project: A project of the Extension Department in cooperation with the Medical, Public Information, and Regional Organization Departments. The Negro Project was supervised by a special committee that included Margaret Sanger, Mary Lasker, and Clarence Gamble. It was guided by a national Negro Advisory Council made up of representatives of twenty-five major black organizations and universities and included many prominent black leaders. With the help of local community organizations the Negro Project assembled clinical data to influence the adoption of clinics and contraceptive techniques primarily in the black communities of the South. The Negro Project managed two demonstration projects in Nashville, Tennessee, and Berkeley County, South Carolina.

Public Information Department: Mounted exhibits; issued press releases; distributed films, press and magazine articles, and various educational literature; acted as clearinghouse of information on contraceptive research; continued publication of *The Birth Control Review* (previously published by ABCL and discontinued by the BCFA in 1939)

and the monthly publication of *The Journal of Contraception* (previously published by the BCCRB from 1935 through March of 1939), which was renamed *Human Fertility* in 1940; and maintained a Speaker's Bureau.

Public Progress Committee: A committee that organized letter-writing campaigns in response to actions by public health officials and politicians as well as publications and coverage of birth control in the press.

Regional Organization Department: Involved primarily in educational activities throughout the United States. It launched a general campaign to extend the practice of birth control by expanding local committees and clinics and organizing state leagues.

Staff: A national director, assistants to the director, office manager, comptroller, and secretaries. The national director was responsible for developing and administering the program and for much of the fund-raising. Officers included a president, vice-presidents, a secretary, and a treasurer.

BCFA Staff, Officers, Board and Committee Members:

(Names of board members who served as state representatives are followed by their state.)

Abrams, Ray H.—Board of Directors (Pennsylvania)
Armstrong, Mrs. Benjamin—Board of Directors (New Hampshire)
Atkinson, Dorothy B.—Board of Directors (Minnesota)
Babcock, Caroline Lexow—Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Bailey, Mrs. Jennings, Jr.—Board of Directors (Maryland)
Bangs, Catherine Clement—Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Barclay, Elizabeth M.—Board of Directors
Barker, Marian B.—Board of Directors
Barnes, Janet W.—Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Barstow, Rev. Robbins W.—Board of Directors (Connecticut)
Berger, Rebecca—Administrative Staff
Bingham, Barry—Board of Directors
Bladgen, Mabel Whitney—Board of Directors
Blodgett, Marguerite—Secretary; Associate Treasurer; Board of Directors
Blodgett, Stephen W.—Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Bond, Mrs. Wilbert W.—Board of Directors (Iowa)
Breakey, Judith J.—Board of Directors (Michigan)
Brooks, Christina—Administrative Staff
Brown, Mrs. William Thayer—Executive Committee; Board of Directors (New York)
Browne, Mrs. Virgil—Board of Directors (Oklahoma)
Brush, Dorothy Hamilton—Board of Directors
Burge, Mrs. Joseph D.—Board of Directors (Kentucky)
Campbell, Lorraine Leeson—Board of Directors (Massachusetts)
Carpenter, Helen Graham Fairbank—Board of Directors (Illinois)
Chaffee, Mrs. Thomas K.—Board of Directors (Rhode Island)
Clement, Mrs. Hugh—Board of Directors (Vermont)
Clyde, Ethel—Board of Directors
Cole, William E.—Board of Directors (Tennessee)
Colgate, Gilbert—Treasurer; Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Conrad, Elmira—Director, Clinic Service Department
Creadick, A. N.—Board of Directors
Cushman, Mrs. Arthur, Jr.—Executive Committee; Board of Directors
De Beck, Mrs. William—Board of Directors (Florida)
Delafield, Mrs. Edward C.—Board of Directors
DeRham, Edith Colby—Board of Directors
DeRham, Henry L.—Board of Directors
Dickinson, Robert Latou—Vice-President
Downs, Mrs. Ellason—Board of Directors

Fairchild, Henry Pratt—Vice-President
Fuld, Carrie B. F.—Board of Directors
Gamble, Clarence James—Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Garver, Chauncey B.—Board of Directors
Goldberg, Ruth—Comptroller
Goldstein, Rabbi Sidney E.—Board of Directors
Groves, Ernest R.—Board of Directors
Hammond, Mrs. John Henry—Board of Directors
Harris, Muriel Bent—Board of Directors (Illinois)
Hawkrige, Linda M.—Board of Directors (Massachusetts)
Hegeman, Mrs. Coles—Board of Directors (Rhode Island)
Holden, Frederick C.—Vice-President; Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Howells, Abbey White—Board of Directors
Huse, Penelope B. P.—Administrative Staff
Ilsley, Elizabeth C.—Board of Directors (New Jersey)
Iselin, Mrs. O'Donnell—Board of Directors
Johnson, Mary Compton—Administrative Staff
Jones, Eleanor Dwight—Board of Directors
Kahn, Addie Wolff—Board of Directors
Kinsolving, Rev. Arthur B.—Board of Directors
Kirk, Elizabeth C.—Board of Directors (Iowa)
Lamont, Elinor P.—Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Lamont, Florence Haskell Corliss—Board of Directors
Lasker, Mary Reinhardt—Secretary; Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Lawrence, George H.—Board of Directors (North Carolina)
Lewis, Morris—Acting Director, Public Information Department
Lindabury, Mrs. Richard H.—Board of Directors (New Jersey)
Lipman, Julia Austin—Board of Directors (California)
Little, Clarence Cook—Vice-President; Chairman, Advisory Council; Board of Directors
Madden, Jane—Administrative Staff
Mali, Katharine—Chairman, Regional Organization Committee; Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Marsh, Charlotte Delafield—Board of Directors
May, Isidore—Board of Directors (West Virginia)
McClintock, Beatrice—Executive Committee; Board of Directors
McPheeters, Mrs. Samuel B.—Board of Directors (Missouri)
Moore, Allison Pierce—Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Morrell, Dorothea—Administrative Staff
Morris, Woodbridge E.—General Director; Director, Medical Department
Nelms, Agnese Carter—Board of Directors (Texas)
Noble, Mrs. Charles—Board of Directors (Michigan)
Offutt, Mrs. Casper—Board of Directors (Nebraska)
Pease, Sally—Board of Directors (Connecticut)
Pfeifer, Mrs. Harry, Jr.—Board of Directors (Arkansas)
Philbin, Mrs. Stephen H.—Board of Directors
Pierson, Richard N.—President; Chairman, Medical Committee; Executive Committee; Chairman of the Board of Directors
Plunkett, F. O.—Board of Directors (Virginia)
Potter, Rose—Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Preston, Mrs. William P. T.—Board of Directors
Rassieur, Mrs. George—Board of Directors (Missouri)
Ripley, Katie Rice—Board of Directors
Rose, D. Kenneth—Executive Vice-President; National Director
Rose, Florence—Public Information Department/Extension Department; Administrative Staff
Rosenthal, Mrs. Moritz—Board of Directors
Ross, Lida—Board of Directors (Tennessee)

Rothschild, Carola Warburg—Board of Directors
Rublee, Juliet Barrett—Board of Directors
Sanger, Margaret—Honorary Chairman; Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Schiff, Mrs. John M.—Board of Directors
Scribner, Charles Ezra—Board of Directors
Shaw, Mrs. Earl—Board of Directors (North Dakota)
Sheldon, Mrs. Charles—Board of Directors (Vermont)
Shepard, Mrs. Frank P.—Board of Directors
Simon, Caroline K.—Administrative Staff
Small, Jeannette C.—Board of Directors (Maine)
Smith, Charles M.—Director, Public Information Department
Stone, Abraham—Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Stone, Hannah Mayer—Board of Directors
Suarez, Evelyn—Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Taylor, Jeanette J.—Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Thorpe, Mrs. Warren—Board of Directors
Tilton, Benjamin T.—Board of Directors
Timme, Ida Haar—Board of Directors
Tompkins, Jean Burnet—Board of Directors
Trent, Kathryn—Director, Regional Organization Department
Tweed, Harrison—Board of Directors
Upton, William Hazlett—Board of Directors (Vermont)
Ustick, Mrs. Laurence—Board of Directors (Pennsylvania)
Vanderbilt, Mrs. William K.—Board of Directors
Walker, C. Lester—Chairman, Public Information Committee; Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Ware, H. Hudnall—Board of Directors (Virginia)
Wile, Ira Solomon—Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Willson, Edith E.—Board of Directors (District of Columbia)
Wilson, Mrs. Harry—Board of Directors (Indiana)
Winslow, C. E. A.—Vice-President; Board of Directors
Wood, Mabel Travis—Administrative Staff
Wood, Mrs. Willis D.—Board of Directors
Woodbury, Mrs. Peter—Board of Directors (New Hampshire)
Worthington, Clara C.—Board of Directors (Delaware)
Wright, Cecil Damon—Assistant to the Director
Zukoski, Bernadine—Board of Directors (Alabama)

For other organizations involved with the BCFA, see:

Joint Committee ABCL & BCCRB for records related to the merger
BCCRB for records related to clinical services and laboratory research
PPFA for records of the organization after the name change in 1942

For conferences sponsored by the BCFA, see:

1939 Southern Conference on Tomorrow's Children
 1941 BCFA Conference

Note on sources:

The *Collected Documents Series* includes minutes, reports, publications, and policy statements. Both the *Smith College Collections Series* and the Library of Congress microfilm hold substantial materials on the BCFA, including minutes, reports, organizational memos, publications, and form letters. The Library of Congress microfilm also contains BCFA state and subject files and miscellaneous printed material. Additional BCFA reports, third-party correspondence, and other materials that were not included in this edition are available at the Sophia Smith Collection, Smith College.

THE BIRTH CONTROL INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION CENTRE (1930–1938)

A birth control information center was established in London in 1928 under the direction of Edith How-Martyn. In 1930, following the Seventh International Conference on Birth Control in Zurich, the center was reorganized as the **Birth Control International Information Centre (BCIIC)**, with Margaret Sanger as president and Edith How-Martyn as director. The **BCIIC** merged with the National Birth Control Association of England (name later changed to the Family Planning Association of England) in 1938, which continued much of the international agenda of the **Centre** until the formation of the International Committee on Planned Parenthood in 1948.

The stated purpose of the **BCIIC** was to “spread the knowledge of birth control all over the world.” In effect, the **Centre** acted as a clearinghouse for birth control information, responding to inquiries regarding the location of clinics, availability and effectiveness of particular contraceptives, methods, and legal restrictions. The **Centre** published numerous pamphlets, transcriptions of speeches, newsletters, bulletins, and other information about contraception, new research, and clinic updates. The **BCIIC** coordinated international birth control activities (the organization of clinics and conferences) with the help of correspondents in over thirty countries. The **Centre** staff also arranged for visitors to tour clinics in London and New York and hosted weekly meetings in London with guest speakers from various countries.

The **BCIIC** sponsored several tours for birth control, including Sanger’s tour of Scandinavia and the Soviet Union in 1934, Edith How-Martyn’s tour of India in 1934, and Sanger and How-Martyn’s World Tour for Birth Control in 1935–1936, during which they spoke to numerous groups and organized birth control organizations in India, Burma, Malay, China, the Philippines, Japan, Hawaii, Canada, and the West Coast of the United States. A record of their tour was published in 1937 under the title *Round the World for Birth Control*.

Sanger used the **BCIIC** to help shape an international identity as the leader of the birth control movement and create a network of doctors, social workers, and clinics that would follow her basic program for medically supervised contraceptive dissemination and careful follow-up work. However, she acted largely as a consultant to the **Centre**, leaving daily operations of the **BCIIC** in the hands of Edith How-Martyn. In 1937 Sanger decided she would not be able to effectively run the organization from the United States and resigned as president. She was replaced by Lord Thomas Horder. How-Martyn also left the **BCIIC** before its absorption into the National Birth Control Association and retired to Australia.

Organizational Structure:

The **BCIIC** consisted of a president, director, treasurer, secretary, and advisory council. The **Centre** also retained correspondents in over thirty countries. A Special Efforts group was established in the early 1930s to undertake fund-raising campaigns.

BCIIC Council, Staff, and Officers:

Glass, David S.—Council
Guy, Gerda S.—Treasurer; Honorary Treasurer
Guy, John Henry—Council
Hawarden, Eleanor A.—Organizing Secretary
Horder, Lord Thomas Mervyn—President
How-Martyn, Edith—Director; Honorary Director
Johnson, Olive M.—Office Secretary
Laski, Frida—Council
Lewin, Julius—Council
Newfield, Maurice—Honorary Director
Rama Rau, Lady Dhanvanthi—Council
Rathbone, Eleanor—Council
Sanger, Margaret—President; Honorary President

For other organizations involved with the BCIIC, see:

BCCRB and NCFLBC for records related to Sanger's travels and international work while president and honorary president of the BCIIC

For conferences sponsored by the BCIIC, see:

1933 Conference on Birth Control in Asia

For Sanger's travel journals related to BCIIC-sponsored trips, see:

Diaries and Journals (China Journal, Wardha India Journal, India Journal, Russia Journal)

For miscellaneous materials related to international travels, see:

Itineraries, Tours & Posters, 1930–1938
Calendars, Datebooks, & Appointment Books, 1930–1938
Transcripts of Conversations and Interviews, 1930–1938

Note on sources:

There is no extensive collection of BCIIC records. Newsletters, a good deal of correspondence (most of it between Sanger and How-Martyn), and other information on the Centre can be found in the *Collected Documents Series*. A copy of the Sanger/How-Martyn pamphlet, *Round the World for Birth Control*, as well as press releases, a statement of policy, some pertinent correspondence, and additional newsletters are contained in the *Smith College Collections Series*. The Library of Congress microfilm contains information on international work from 1930 to 1938 in the foreign files on reels 11–20. For additional information on the relationship between the National Birth Control Association of England (Family Planning Association of England) and the BCIIC, see the Records of the British Family Planning Association at the Wellcome Institute on the History of Medicine. In addition, the Margaret Sanger Papers in the Sophia Smith Collection at Smith College includes foreign files related to the BCIIC's work, and publications distributed by the BCIIC that were not filmed in this edition. *The Birth Control Review* also frequently published updates on international activities sponsored by the BCIIC and summaries of Sanger's world travels.

THE BIRTH CONTROL REVIEW **NEW YORK WOMEN'S PUBLISHING COMPANY (1917–1929)**

Margaret Sanger published the first issue of *The Birth Control Review* (BCR), "Dedicated to the Principle of Intelligent and Voluntary Motherhood," in New York City in February 1917. Sanger published the *Review* through its first year on revenues from newsstand sales, subscriptions, and donations from wealthy benefactors. In February of 1918, Sanger organized and incorporated the **New York Women's Publishing Company (NYWPC)** for the express purpose of financing

the *Review*, as well as to promote the cause of birth control. Apart from financing and overseeing the publication of the *Review*, the NYWPC published a pamphlet, *Sayings of Others on Birth Control*, and reprints of articles in the *BCR*. The NYWPC was primarily the brain-child of Juliet Rublee, Sanger's close friend and benefactor, who provided the initial seed money and brought in several friends to purchase shares of the company. A thousand shares of stock were issued at ten dollars per share, and a board of directors was formed. The NYWPC assumed publication of the *BCR* with the May 1918 issue. The *BCR* continued to be published independently by the NYWPC until May of 1923 when the stockholders dissolved the company so that the American Birth Control League (ABCL) could absorb the *Review* as its major propaganda tool and "official organ."

The *BCR* chronicled the activities of the birth control movement and served as the chief source of information for supporters of birth control. Vigorous street sales and circulation campaigns made the *Review* available in nearly every state and boosted circulation to about 10,000 copies per issue by 1922. The success of the street sales was largely due to the efforts of street hawkers, most notably Kitty Marion, a British suffragist, who sold the *Review* in downtown New York City for thirteen years. She became a well-known street figure, faced perpetual jeers and defiance, and was arrested several times for violating the obscenity laws, including a 1918 arrest for which she served thirty days in prison.

Sanger had first launched the *Review* with the significant assistance of Frederick Blossom, a young Socialist worker from Cleveland, who served as the managing editor of the first several issues. Their brief association ended in the summer of 1917 when Sanger accused Blossom of siphoning off *Review* revenues for which he could not account. Sanger pressed charges, and the affair touched off a debate within the Socialist Party, with many members accusing Sanger of betraying a fellow member. She eventually dropped the charges, though she remained bitterly convinced of Blossom's guilt.

As editor, Sanger used the *Review* as her own podium, publishing many of her own speeches throughout the late 1910s and 1920s, as well as articles on a wide array of topics from the need for birth control clinics to profiles of other birth control pioneers. All the while she updated her growing audience on the events of the movement and her own activities and travels organizing for birth control. She also induced an assortment of noteworthy figures, many of them friends, including Havelock Ellis, Crystal Eastman, Eugene Debs, Charles Drysdale, and Marie Stopes, among others, to contribute articles. Most issues contained artwork, political cartoons, poetry, book reviews, and a lively letters section that often included opposing views and sometimes "mothers letters," excerpts from the letters of women seeking birth control advice.

Margaret Sanger served as editor of the *BCR* until January 31, 1929 (seven months after her resignation as president of the ABCL), when she resigned as editor of the *Review* and director of the ABCL simultaneously. The ABCL continued to publish the *BCR* in its original format until July of 1933, after which it produced a shorter monthly bulletin under the same name. The second incarnation of the *Review* ceased publication in January of 1940.

Organizational Structure:

Circulation Staff: Consisted of a circulation manager and several street sellers. After 1923, the circulation of the *Review* was administered by the Subscription Department, part of the Publication Department of the ABCL. Other ABCL departments, including the Motherhood Advice Bureau and the Education Department, assisted with matters related to the *Review*.

Editorial Staff: Editor, managing editor, literary and art editors, and later associate editors. A secretary/treasurer served from 1917 to 1918.

New York Women's Publishing Company (NYWPC): President, treasurer, secretary, and board of directors who oversaw the publication of the *BCR* from 1918 to 1923.

BCR and NYWPC Staff, Editors, Board Members, and Officers:

Ackermann, Frances B.—Treasurer, NYWPC
Albert, Ruth—Circulation Manager
Ashley, Anita—Corresponding Secretary
Ashley, Jessie—Literary Editor; Board of Directors, NYWPC
Barnes, Cornelia—Editor; Art Editor; Associate Editor
Bjoerkman, Frances M.—Editor
Blossom, Frederick A.—Managing Editor; Editor
Boyd, Mary Sumner—Managing Editor
Boyle, Gertrude—Art Editor
Chamberlain, Mary—Board of Directors, NYWPC
Chambers, Elizabeth M. F.—Board of Directors, NYWPC
Colt, Elizabeth W.—Board of Directors, NYWPC
Cothren, Marion B.—President, NYWPC; Board of Directors, NYWPC
Dennett, Mary Ware—Board of Directors, NYWPC
Edgren, Maude—Editor; Literary Editor
Frier, ?—Sales
Grandcourt, Genevieve—Sales
Halton, Mary—Board of Directors, NYWPC
Hanau, Stella Bloch—ABCL Administrative Staff; Publications Department
Heidelberg, Virginia—Board of Directors, NYWPC
Hersey, Harold Brainerd—Associate Editor
Hyde, Virginia—Board of Directors, NYWPC
Jack, Cerise Carman—Board of Directors, NYWPC
Kennedy, Anne—Associate Editor
Knoblauch, Mary B.—Editor; Literary Editor; Secretary, NYWPC; Board of Directors, NYWPC
Levine, Sara—ABCL Administrative Staff
Marion, Kitty—Sales
McClement, ?—Sales
Nieman, Sara E.—Recording Secretary
O'Day, Caroline Goodwin—Board of Directors, NYWPC
Porritt, Annie Webb—Managing Editor; Editor; Assistant Editor
Ridge, Lola—Literary Editor
Roberts, Walter Adolph—Editor; Literary Editor
Rogers, Lou—Art Editor; Associate Editor
Rublee, Juliet Barrett—Board of Directors, NYWPC; President, NYWPC
Sanger, Margaret—Editor; Literary Editor; Board of Directors, NYWPC
Schrack, Blanche—Editor; Associate Editor
Spinney, Mrs. William—Board of Directors, NYWPC
Stuyvesant, Elizabeth—Treasurer/Secretary; Editor
Tavis, D. E.—ABCL Administrative Assistant

Todd, Helen—Board of Directors, NYWPC
Tomkins, Sally Bates—Board of Directors, NYWPC
Tuttle, Florence Guertin—Associate Editor; Board of Directors, NYWPC
Williams, Gertrude—Literary Editor; Board of Directors, NYWPC
Winner, Lily—Editor; Literary Editor
Young, Virginia—Board of Directors, NYWPC

Other members of the ABCL also worked on the *Birth Control Review*. See organizational history of ABCL for a list of names.

For legal records associated with the BCR, see:

Frederick Blossom/Margaret Sanger Dispute
State of New York v. Kitty Marion (BIRTH CONTROL REVIEW)

For other organizations involved with the BCR and NYWPC, see:

ABCL for records related to the *BCR*, 1923–1929

For Sanger's writings while editor of the Review, see:

Articles and Speeches, 1917–1929 (she also wrote articles for the *Review* in the 1930s)

Note on sources:

Correspondence and legal material on the *Review* and the Blossom dispute can be found in the *Collected Documents Series*, along with “client” letters from women asking for birth control information, which were reprinted in the *Review*. The *Smith College Collections Series* contains reports and form letters of the *BCR* as well as minutes and reports of the NYWPC. The Library of Congress microfilm contains substantial material on the Blossom dispute and other material on the publication of the *Review*. The *BCR* was reissued by De Capo Press in 1970 and is also available on microfilm as part of Research Publication's *History of Women Collection*, Reels 14–15.

THE BROWNSVILLE CLINIC and COMMITTEE OF 100 (1916–1918)

Margaret Sanger opened the first birth control clinic in the United States on October 16, 1916, in the Brownsville section of Brooklyn, New York. Sanger, her sister Ethel Byrne, who was a registered nurse, and Fania Mindell, an interpreter from Chicago, rented a small storefront space in Brownsville and canvassed the area with flyers written in English, Yiddish, and Italian advertising the services of a birth control clinic. Sanger modelled the **Brownsville Clinic** after the birth control clinics she had observed in Holland in 1915. For ten cents each woman received Sanger's pamphlet *What Every Girl Should Know*, a short lecture on the female reproductive system, and instructions on the use of various contraceptives. The **Clinic** served more than 100 women on the first day and some 400 until October 26 when an undercover policewoman and vice squad officers placed Sanger, Byrne, and Mindell under arrest. After being arraigned, Sanger spent the night in jail and was released the next morning. She reopened the **Clinic** on November 14, only to be arrested a second time and charged with maintaining a public nuisance. Sanger opened the **Clinic** once again on November 16, but police forced the landlord to evict Sanger and her staff, and the **Clinic** closed its doors a final time.

Sanger, Byrne, and Mindell went to trial in January of 1917. Byrne, tried first, was convicted and sentenced to thirty days in Blackwell's Island prison and immediately went on a hunger strike. After 185 hours without food or water, she was forcibly fed. Before Byrne's condition proved fatal, Sanger and supporters prompted New York's Governor Whitman to issue a pardon. Sanger's own trial began on January 29, and she too was convicted. However, the court offered her a suspended

sentence if she promised not to repeat the offense. She refused and was offered a choice of a fine or jail sentence. She chose the latter and spent thirty days in the Queens County Penitentiary without incident. Sanger's coworker Fania Mindell was then tried, convicted, and fined fifty dollars for disturbing the peace.

Sanger appealed her conviction, and her case journeyed through the courts for a year. In January of 1918, the New York Court of Appeals sustained her conviction. However, Judge Frederick Crane's decision included a more liberal interpretation of New York State's "Little Comstock" law, enabling physicians for the first time to legally prescribe contraception for general health reasons rather than exclusively for venereal disease. In effect the ruling afforded women in New York at least some access to contraception.

The **Committee of 100** was organized in January of 1917 by Gertrude Pinchot and other prominent women members of the National Birth Control League to protest the **Brownsville Clinic** arrests. It also raised a significant sum of money to aid with legal costs and helped to arrange the meeting between Sanger and Governor Whitman that led to the early release of Ethel Byrne from prison. The **Committee**, which included Mary Ware Dennett, Rose Pastor Stokes, Crystal Eastman, and Juliet Rublee, held a successful protest rally which Sanger addressed at Carnegie Hall on January 28, 1917, the night before her trial began. The **Committee** also published a booklet titled *The Birth Control Movement*, offering a succinct history of the movement, highlights of Sanger's pioneering work, and a discussion of the positive effects of family limitation. The **Committee of 100** disbanded shortly after the **Brownsville Clinic** trials were over, but its members continued to support Sanger and the birth control movement by funding her monthly journal, *The Birth Control Review*, founded in 1917, and by lending their support to the First American Birth Control Conference in 1921, which led to the establishment of the American Birth Control League.

Organizational Structure:

Brownsville Clinic Staff: Sanger directed the Brownsville Clinic and served as a nurse along with her sister, Ethel Byrne. Fania Mindell assisted with administrative work and acted as a translator. Elizabeth Stuyvesant assisted with administrative tasks.

Committee of 100: Officers consisted of a chairman, two vice-chairmen, and a treasurer.

Officers of the Committee:

Cothren, Marion B.—Treasurer

Graves, Mrs. William Leon—Vice-Chairman

Pinchot, Gertrude Minturn—Chairman

Williams, Mrs. John H.—Vice-Chairman

For a complete list of **Committee of 100** members, see the pamphlet *The Birth Control Movement*, under the **Brownsville Clinic/Committee of 100** in the *Collected Documents Series*.

For legal records related to the Clinic trials and appeals, see:

1916–1919 *State of New York vs. Margaret Sanger et al.*

For Sanger's writings about the Clinic and ensuing trials, see:
Articles and Speeches, 1916-1918

Note on sources:

Documentation on the operation of the **Brownsville Clinic** is scarce. Most of the extant records of the **Clinic** and the **Committee of 100** are contained in the *Collected Documents Series* and on the Library of Congress microfilm, including legal records and correspondence about the trial, several letters written by Sanger from prison, and other material. The *Collected Documents Series* also includes minutes and resolutions of the **Committee of 100**. The *Smith College Collections Series* contains only a copy of the advertising flyer for the **Clinic** and several letters related to Sanger's trial and imprisonment, including two letters written from prison. The closing of the **Clinic** and related trials were well covered in the press, including in the *New York Times*, *New York Herald Tribune*, and *Brooklyn Eagle*. The *New York Call* and *The Birth Control Review* also contain articles and editorials on the trials and prison sentences.

THE COMMITTEE ON MATERNAL HEALTH/ MATERNITY RESEARCH COUNCIL (1923-1929)

The **Committee on Maternal Health (CMH)** was formed in March of 1923 on the initiative of Gertrude Minturn Pinchot and under the direction of Robert Latou Dickinson. Sponsored by the New York Obstetrical Society and endorsed by the New York Academy of Medicine and the American Gynecological Society, the **CMH** was created to undertake contraceptive and reproductive research and to serve as an information center on medical aspects of human fertility. Initially comprised of about fifty physician members, the **Committee**, housed at the New York Academy of Medicine, conducted trial studies, gathered clinical data from hospitals and private physicians, and disseminated its findings. However, the **Committee's** insistence on strict medical requirements for participation in research studies and the inability of physicians to legally import contraceptives severely limited its research efforts. Although Dickinson, the **Committee's** secretary and chief administrator, disapproved of lay-operated clinics, his failure to obtain sufficient patient records or diaphragms needed for reliable studies of contraception forced him to turn to the Clinical Research Bureau (CRB) of Margaret Sanger's American Birth Control League, which was, at the time, the only available source of clinical data on contraception.

In 1924 the Clinical Research Bureau had received a \$10,000 grant from the Rockefeller-funded Bureau of Social Hygiene on the condition that Sanger submit the Bureau's clinical data to the **CMH** for medical research. The **CMH** had initially refused to cooperate with the CRB because of the Bureau's liberal interpretation of the legal grounds for dispensing contraception, its female medical staff, and its close association with the birth control propaganda of the American Birth Control League. Sanger, who was anxious to secure outside medical approval for the work of the Bureau, addressed these continuing criticisms by asking the **CMH** to make recommendations for improving the Bureau. Following the **CMH** suggestions and Dickinson's reports, Sanger created a Medical Advisory Board, moved the Bureau from the building that housed the American Birth Control League, and removed birth control propaganda from the Bureau's offices. Dickinson, lacking reliable clinic data and impressed by the extensive record keeping of the Bureau's medical director, Dr. Hannah Stone, eventually relented.

By 1925 Dickinson and Sanger agreed that the Bureau would be best served under the aegis of the medical profession and formed the **Maternity Research Council (MRC)** in December of that year to oversee the operations of the Bureau. Made up of members of the **CMH**, and the Bureau's Medical Advisory Board, the **MRC** aimed eventually to provide medically supervised clinical facilities and investigate and evaluate contraceptive methods. At Sanger's behest, it was also charged with securing a dispensary license for the CRB from the New York State Board of Charities, which the Bureau had been unable to obtain by itself.

However, the New York State Board of Charities refused to grant the Bureau a license despite the **MRC's** lobbying efforts in 1926 and 1927. The state board ruled that it was inadvisable to sanction additional clinics for specialties as opposed to those of general medical care but did not elaborate on its decision. Both Dickinson and Sanger accused the Board of Charities of succumbing to pressure from the Catholic Church. Negotiations dragged on still further as **MRC** members remained reluctant to support the Bureau's broad interpretation of the law regarding the right of physicians to dispense contraceptives, while Sanger would not agree to cede her authority to the **MRC** without a dispensary license in place.

When Sanger resigned as president of the American Birth Control League in 1928, taking the CRB with her, Dickinson continued to pursue an association with the newly renamed Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau (BCCRB). The two organizations drew closer following the April 1929 police raid on the BCCRB during which patient records were confiscated. Dickinson rallied the medical community to publicly condemn the raid, prompting Sanger to momentarily agree to some of Dickinson's proposals regarding increased medical supervision of the Bureau. But, as negotiations continued through 1929, Sanger became more defensive and refused to turn complete authority over the Bureau to the **MRC**, although she continued to seek a degree of medical supervision. As the **MRC** failed to secure either a dispensary license or continued funding for the Bureau, Sanger's lingering interest in a full takeover faded. In 1930 Robert Dickinson finally joined the Bureau's Medical Advisory Board, and the **MRC** ceased its activities. In 1930 the **CMH** changed its name to the **National Committee on Maternal Health** and refocused its efforts on dissemination of information only. The **Committee** closed its offices in 1955 as its work was taken up by the Population Council.

Organizational Structure and Committees:

COMMITTEE ON MATERNAL HEALTH

Committee on Clinical Service: Oversaw all matters related to contraceptive clinics, including the availability of supplies and investigation of new products.

Committee on Medical Indications: Studied and assessed the principles underlying the use of contraception and sterilization for therapeutic or preventive reasons.

Community Relations Committee: Provided for affiliation with other groups through two subcommittees: the Nursing Group and the Committee on Community Relations.

Executive Committee: Comprised of between nine and thirteen members, most of them physicians, the Committee was responsible for carrying out medical studies and appointing officers. A board of directors was not established until 1932.

Finance Committee: Fund-raising committee that included a lay group of thirty to forty members who met once or twice a year.

General Medical Group: Consisted of the complete medical membership of the CMH. Executive members were chosen from this group at meetings that were held once every two or three years. The Group was kept informed through publications and communications from the secretary.

General Membership: Subcommittees and associated groups included approximately 100 members, most of whom were physicians representing departments of medicine and universities throughout the country.

General Studies: Consisted of projects not assigned to special subcommittees, under the direction of the general and executive secretaries. Some of the work included research on birth control, sexual activities, and sterilization.

Publication Committee: Approximately three members who solicited, edited, and published Committee manuscripts primarily for the *Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*.

Staff: Consisted of five full-time workers, including the general secretary, an executive secretary, an office secretary, and two special workers assigned to supervise research projects.

Sub-Committee on Laboratory Research Projects: Organized special research projects in cooperation with other organizations that directly applied to the study of human fertility.

MATERNITY RESEARCH COUNCIL

Directors: Consisted of eleven directors chosen from among members of the Maternal Health Committee, the New York Academy of Medicine's Public Health Committee, and the Clinical Research Bureau's Advisory Board. They met occasionally to discuss plans for the takeover of the CRB but had few other duties.

Executive Committee: Comprised of some of the directors, the Committee was designed to be responsible for the operations of the Clinic until such time as a dispensary license was granted.

CMH and MRC Officers, Staff, and Selected Committee Members and Chairmen:

Andersson, Caroline—CMH: Staff

Beam, Lura E.—CMH: Staff

Bryant, Louise Stevens—CMH: Executive Committee; Executive Secretary

Burritt, Bailey B.—CMH: Executive Committee; Chairman, Committee on Community Relations;
Counsellor on Social Services

Dickinson, Robert Latou—CMH: Executive Committee; Secretary; Honorary Secretary; Chairman, General
Medical Group. MRC: Director; Secretary; Executive Committee

East, Edward Murray—MRC: Director, Executive Committee

Elywyn, Frances Hunter—CMH: Staff

Emerson, Haven—CMH: Executive Committee; Chairman

Foster, Nellis B.—CMH: Executive Committee; Chairman, Committee on Medical Indications

Frank, Robert Tildon—CMH: Executive Committee; Chairman, Subcommittee on Laboratory Research

Goodrich, Annie Warburton—CMH: Executive Committee

Hirst, Barton Cooke—CMH: Executive Committee

Holden, Frederick C.—CMH: Executive Committee; Chairman, Committee on Clinical Service. MRC:
Director; Executive Committee

Inman, Mary Louise—CMH: Staff

Jellinghouse, C. F.—MRC: Director; Executive Committee

Kenyon, Josephine Hemenway—CMH: Executive Committee
Kosmak, George W.—CMH: Executive Committee; Chairman, Publications Committee
Lambert, Samuel J.—CMH: Chairman; Executive Committee
McWilliams, William J.—CMH: Counsel
Meyer, Adolf—MRC: Director; President
Pearl, Raymond—MRC: Director
Pederson, James—CMH: Executive Committee
Pfeiffer, Timothy Newell—CMH: Executive Committee; Chairman. MRC: Director
Pinchot, Gertrude Minturn—CMH: Executive Committee; Treasurer; Chairman, Finance Committee
Polack, John O.—MRC: Director; Executive Committee
Pusey, William A.—MRC: Director
Snow, William Freeman—CMH: Executive Committee; Chairman
Sturges, Gertrude—CMH: Executive Secretary
Sursa, Bertha—CMH: Staff
Tilton, Benjamin T.—MRC: Director; Executive Committee
Vaughan, John C.—MRC: Director; Treasurer; Executive Committee
Wales, Marguerite A.—CMH: Executive Committee; Chairman, Nursing Group
Ward, Wilbur L.—CMH: Executive Committee

For other organizations associated with the CMH and MRC, see:

ABCL for records concerning the proposed takeover before 1927

BCCRB for records concerning the proposed takeover after 1927

Note on sources:

The *Collected Documents Series* contains records of the **Maternity Research Council** and **Committee on Maternal Health** drawn from the CMH records and the papers of Robert Latou Dickinson located at the Countway Library of Medicine of Harvard University and the New York Academy of Medicine. The *Smith College Collections Series* contains mostly correspondence with members of the Council, as well as records of the CRB and BCCRB. The *Library of Congress Series* contains reports of the **Committee** and **Council** among the records of the ABCL and BCCRB.

THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE ON PLANNED PARENTHOOD (1948–1952)

The **International Committee on Planned Parenthood (ICPP)** was a provisional organization formed after the 1948 International Congress on Population and World Resources held in Cheltenham, England. The **ICPP's** objective was to collect and disseminate information on human fertility, birth control, sex education, and population problems, along with organizing programs, conferences, and other activities related to birth control education. Initial funding for the **ICPP** came from a grant from the Brush Foundation of Cleveland. The **Committee's** headquarters were set up in London under the auspices of the Family Planning Association of England and maintained by the five member organizations: the Family Planning Association of England, the Planned Parenthood Federation of America, the Margaret Sanger Research Bureau, the Nederlandse Vereniging Voor Sexuele Hervorming (the Netherlands), and the Riksförbundet för Sexuell Upplysning (Sweden). The **Committee** consisted of two representatives from each of the European members and three representatives from the two American members and met annually in London from 1949 to 1951.

The **ICPP** established contacts with family planning organizations in over twenty countries throughout the world, providing clinics and doctors with contraceptive information and supplies, films, and sometimes field workers. It also responded to queries from individuals and served as a

directory of clinic services. The **Committee** helped facilitate testing of contraceptive devices, primarily the foam powder/jelly and diaphragm method, in Madras and Bombay, India, and in the British West Indies. Representatives of **ICPP** toured several countries in Asia and the Americas, reporting on conditions and needs. After 1950, the **ICPP** concentrated its efforts on organizing family planning centers in India and sponsoring a third world conference. By a resolution passed at the Third International Conference on Planned Parenthood in Bombay, India, in November 1952, the **ICPP** was replaced by the International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF), with the five member organizations of the **ICPP** joined by family planning associations from India, Hong Kong, Singapore, and West Germany. In January of 1952, the **ICPP** began publication of a bulletin, *Around the World News of Population and Birth Control*, which after November became the chief publication of the IPPF.

Margaret Sanger had helped to organize the 1948 International Congress on Population Problems and World Resources in Cheltenham, at which time she proposed the formation of an international committee. She secured initial funding for the **ICPP** from the Brush Foundation and raised a large percentage of the **ICPP**'s operating budget, along with funds to organize the 1952 Third International Conference on Planned Parenthood. She served as the sole **Committee** representative from the Margaret Sanger Research Bureau and was given the title of founder of the **ICPP**.

Organizational Structure:

The **ICPP** consisted of five member organizations with nine representatives, two from each European member and three representatives from the two American members. The Committee included a president and honorary secretary, a secretary, a treasurer, and an editor of the bulletin. The secretary carried out the daily work of the Committee with assistance from the Family Planning Association of England and the Margaret Sanger Research Bureau. The Committee's representatives met in London once a year from 1949 to 1951 and retained full control over the organization's policy and procedures. Many of the proposals and projects of the organization were discussed and resolved through correspondence. The five member organizations also assisted with fund-raising, research, and communications with clinics, doctors, and birth control organizers around the world.

World Information Bureau: A proposed Bureau in New York that was to assist the London office of the **ICPP**. A board was formed to establish the Bureau, but the idea was abandoned sometime in 1951.

ICPP Member Representatives and Staff Members:

Boas, Conrad Van Emde—Representative, Nederlandse Vereniging Voor Sexuele Hervorming
Brush, Dorothy Hamilton—Editor, *Around the World News of Population and Birth Control*
Cohen, Helen Donington—Secretary
Houghton, Vera—Secretary
Lorimer, Frank—Representative, Planned Parenthood Federation of America
Nielsen, Nils—Representative, Riksförbundet För Sexuell Upplysning
Ottesen-Jensen, Elise—Representative, Riksförbundet För Sexuell Upplysning
Pyke, Margaret A.—Representative, Family Planning Association of Great Britain
Sanger, Margaret—Founder, Representative, Margaret Sanger Research Bureau
Stone, Abraham—Representative, Planned Parenthood Federation of America
Storm, Wim F.—Representative, Nederlandse Vereniging Voor Sexuele Hervorming
Vogt, William—Representative, Planned Parenthood Federation of America
Wright, Helena Lowenfeld—Honorary Treasurer; Representative, Family Planning Association of Great Britain

For other organizations involved with the ICPP, see:

IPPF for records of the successor organization established in 1952

MSRB for records related to international work

PPFA for records related to international work

For conferences related to the ICPP or sponsored by the ICPP, see:

1948 International Congress on Population Problems and World Resources

1952 Third International Conference on Planned Parenthood

Note on sources:

The records of the **ICPP** are included among the records of the **IPPF** located at the Population Centre at the University of Cardiff. The *Collected Documents Series* includes substantial material drawn from these records and others on the conferences, correspondence with Committee members, and reports. The *Smith College Collections Series* includes correspondence related to the **ICPP** and between members of the Committee, along with minutes and reports, a draft of the first issue of *Around the World News of Population and Birth Control*, and several organizational memos. The Sophia Smith Collection holds a complete set of *Around the World News of Population and Birth Control*. Very few records related to the **ICPP** are located on the Library of Congress microfilm, although it contains information on the 1952 Third International Conference and some relevant correspondence.

THE INTERNATIONAL PLANNED PARENTHOOD FEDERATION (1952–1962)

The **International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF)** was formally founded on November 29, 1952, by a resolution of the Third International Conference on Planned Parenthood in Bombay, India. The **IPPF** was formed out of the provisional International Committee on Planned Parenthood (ICPP) as a permanent organization dedicated to the advancement and acceptance of family planning around the world. The original four member nations of the ICPP, the United States, Great Britain, Sweden, and the Netherlands, were joined by national birth control organizations from West Germany, India, Hong Kong, and Singapore. Japan, which had not yet created a national federation of birth control organizations, was made an associate member. The **IPPF** incorporated new member nations each year and formed a regional structure in 1953. By 1961, the **IPPF** consisted of thirty-two members divided into four regions.

The **IPPF** continued to pursue the aims and objectives of the ICPP, including the collection and dissemination of information on birth control and human reproduction, population problems, and sex education, as well as furthering research, training, and organizational activities in these fields. But the **IPPF** dedicated more of its resources to the creation of new family planning associations and building a federation of existing organizations. The **IPPF** also gave greater priority to the development of an inexpensive and easily accessible contraceptive and assisted with research and testing of foam powder spermicides and the anovulant pill, among other methods. It organized and sponsored three major international conferences in 1953, 1955, and 1959, and many smaller regional conferences and seminars around the world. The **Federation** also published a monthly bulletin, *Around the World News of Population and Birth Control*. The operating budget for the **IPPF** came primarily from member dues, while donors and foundations, particularly in the United States, provided funding for the conferences and various special projects.

Margaret Sanger, who had helped to form the ICPP in 1948, was the principal force behind the decision to create a permanent federation at the Bombay conference in 1952. First appointed

honorary copresident in 1952 with Lady Dhanvanthi Rama Rau of India, Sanger was elected president in 1953 at the Fourth International Conference on Planned Parenthood in Stockholm, Sweden (Lady Dhanvanthi Rama Rau was voted chairman). When Sanger resigned as president in 1959 at the Sixth International Conference on Planned Parenthood in New Delhi, India, she was given the titles of founder and president emeritus. Beginning in 1952, Sanger also led the **Western Hemisphere Region** of the **IPPF**, serving as its president until 1955, as a member of its executive committee until the late 1950s, and a member of the council until the early 1960s.

Sanger assumed the major leadership role in the **IPPF** at a time when declining health greatly limited her activities. During her tenure as president a core group of **IPPF** officers and governing body members, including Elise Ottesen-Jensen (Sweden), Dhanvanthi Rama Rau (India), C. P. Blacker (England), and Vera Houghton (England) became the key decision makers, though they communicated regularly with Sanger about **IPPF** policy and actions. Sanger meanwhile used her energies to pursue several key goals. She sought to focus the **Federation's** limited resources on expanding birth control efforts in India and Japan—two countries whose governments supported birth control measures—and to utilize the conference forum she had developed for the 1927 World Population Congress in Geneva as the chief means of unifying the autonomous family planning members and attracting and educating new member organizations. She also raised substantial funds for the international conferences and for the **Western Hemisphere Region** of the **IPPF**. Sanger's goal was to have government public health and welfare departments provide sustained, affordable, and effective birth control services. The **IPPF** continues to pursue the crux of her agenda today.

Organizational Structure, Members, Officers, Boards, Councils and Committees:

Member Organizations: By 1962, thirty-two organizations were federated as the **IPPF**. The Federation also included numerous associate members and affiliated organizations.

Member Organizations by region (including first year of membership):

Indian Ocean

Family Planning Association of India (1953)
Family Planning Association, Ceylon (1954)
Family Planning Association of Pakistan (1955)
Family Planning Association of Nepal (1960)
Family Planning Association of Burma (1961)

Far East & Australasia

Family Planning Association of Australia (1953)
Family Planning Association of Hong Kong (1953)
Family Planning Association, Singapore (1953)
Family Planning Federation of Japan (1954)
New Zealand Family Planning Association (1959)
Family Planning Association of Thailand (1960)
Planned Parenthood Federation of Korea (1961)
Federation of Family Planning Associations, Malaya (1961)

Western Hemisphere

Planned Parenthood Federation of America (1953)
Asociación Puertorriqueña pro Bienestar de la Familia (1954)
Barbados Family Planning Association (1957)

Medical and Health Department, Bermuda (1957)
Jamaica Family Planning Association (1957)
Family Planning Association of Trinidad and Tobago (1961)

Europe, Near East & Africa

Family Planning Association of England (1953)
Nederlandse Vereniging voor Sexuele Hervorming (1953)
Pro Familia: Deutsche Gesellschaft für Ehe und Familie (1953)
Riksförbundet för Sexuell Upplysning (1953)
South Africa National Council for Maternal Welfare (1953)
Associazione Italiana per l'Educazione Demografica (1954)
Belgische Vereniging voor Seksuele Voorlichting (1955)
Norsk Foreningen for Familiepl-anlaegning (1955)
Väestöliitto, Finland (1959)
Mouvement Francais pour le Planning Familial (1959)
Family Welfare Association of Maritius (1959)
Towarzystwo Swiadomego Macierzynstwa, Poland (1959)
Service de la Sante Publique (1959)

Around the World News of Population and Birth Control: Monthly bulletin published by the IPPF, translated into several languages, and distributed throughout the world. Edited until the late 1950s by Dorothy Brush, the bulletin served as the Federation's primary means of disseminating information and was envisioned by Sanger as "the glue" that would bind together the international movement. The bulletin covered the activities of the Federation and included news updates on regions and specific countries, occasional messages from the president, and short articles on relevant topics. The Brush Foundation of Cleveland, Ohio, underwrote the operating expenses of the bulletin.

Constitutional Committee: Composed of five Governing Body members, the Committee considered amendments to the IPPF constitution, evaluated constitutional discrepancies, and oversaw procedure for nominations.

Council: The Council consisted of one to three representatives from each member organization, co-opted members (appointed by the Governing Body and not necessarily affiliated with a regional or national organization), and regional representatives (one or two from each region), who met at the international conferences roughly every two years. Council members served on the Governing Body.

Editorial Committee: Made up of six members of the Governing Body responsible for editorial decisions affecting the bulletin *Around the World News of Population and Birth Control*.

Executive Committee: Composed of members appointed by the Governing Body from among its members and including the president, chairman, vice-chairman, secretary and treasurers of the Governing Body, a representative from each full member association with more than one delegate on the Council, and a representative from each region. The Executive Committee proposed policy measures, administered fund-raising efforts, allocated funds, and evaluated the aims and objectives of the organization.

Field Committee: Assisted with and reported on field work projects that were instigated and authorized by regions. The Committee also oversaw volunteers who worked in accordance with IPPF policies and worked closely with Clarence Gamble who privately toured Asia and Africa in support of new birth control organizations and to conduct research on new contraceptives.

Finance Committee/Working Finance Committee: The Finance Committee consisted of two treasurers and one representative from each of the four regions and made recommendations to the Governing Body related to the allocation of funds. It also appointed ad hoc fund-raising committees.

Governing Body: The Governing Body was composed of Council members and officers and conducted the main business of the organization, including the election of officers, allocation of funds, election of member organizations,

establishment of new regions, determination of time and place for conferences, and the formulation and amendment of rules. Though it met every two years, usually at international conferences, much of the work and communication of the body was accomplished through correspondence.

Headquarters: The London headquarters carried out the daily activities of the organization, including tour planning, training sessions for doctors, conference organization, and scheduling. It acted as a central advice bureau for member organizations, doctors, clinics, and many individuals from around the world. Form letters, organizational memos, and most publications originated from headquarters. The executive secretary ran the London office.

Medical Committee/Medical Sub-Committee: Composed of medical representatives from member countries and several officers of the Federation, the Medical Committee collected and distributed information regarding relevant medical and research findings of member organizations, maintained a bibliography of books and articles on family planning, advised members and individual doctors, issued a bulletin, supplied information about current research projects, set standards for clinics, and established policy regarding medical research.

Nomination Committee: Composed of two members from each region entrusted to nominate officers and Governing Body members not on the Council.

Officers: Consisted of a president, chairman, vice-chairman, vice-presidents (two per region), treasurers, an executive secretary, and an editor of the bulletin.

Regional Organizations: Regional organizations were established by member organizations in specific geographical locations as defined by the Governing Body. Each regional organization determined its own structure, elected its own officers, and formulated its own committees. Regional organizations instigated and oversaw projects and raised funds for their own regions.

Regional Representatives: Consisted of one or two representatives from each of the four world regions: the Indian Ocean; Americas/Western Hemisphere; Europe, Near East, and Africa; and the Western Pacific/Far East and Australasia regions. Regional representatives were members of the Council, Governing Body, and Executive Committee.

Sub-Committee on Tests for Contraceptive Products/Evaluation Sub-Committee: Consisted of Medical Committee members who established international standards for the testing of contraceptive products and reported on test results from projects around the world.

U.S. Committee: A committee formed by Sanger in 1956 to raise \$175,000 for a two-year development program to fund specific IPPF-sponsored projects. The Committee sought contributions primarily from large foundations and served as a conduit between the Brush and Watumull foundations and the IPPF. The U.S. Committee consisted of a board of trustees composed of Sanger as president, an assistant to the president, and the U.S. treasurer of the IPPF, along with up to two representatives from the Brush and Watumull Foundations. Officers for the Committee included a president, vice-president, secretary, and treasurer. The U.S. Committee helped with the preliminary organization of and fund-raising for the proposed Sixth International Conference on Planned Parenthood that was scheduled to be held in Washington, D.C., in 1957 or 1958. The U.S. Committee disbanded in 1958, shortly after plans for the Washington conference were shelved (the conference was rescheduled for New Delhi in 1959). Sanger also established an informal advisory group in 1953 sometimes referred to as the U.S. Committee or U.S. Advisory Group.

Western Hemisphere Region (WHR): Initially called the Americas Region, the **WHR** was formed in 1953 and consisted of one member organization, the Planned Parenthood Federation of America (PPFA). The **WHR** was initially housed at the PPFA offices in New York City but later moved to the Margaret Sanger Research Bureau. The **WHR** consisted of a president, two vice-presidents, a secretary, and a treasurer. From 1953 to 1955 a Steering Committee conducted the business of the **WHR**, but then gave way to a Council and Executive Committee that were formed during the First Western Hemisphere Conference on Planned Parenthood held in San Juan, Puerto Rico, in 1955.

The Council was comprised of **WHR** officers and **IPPF** Council members from the region. The Executive Committee consisted of a small number of Council members and largely managed budget and affairs of the region. The **WHR** included various committees, such as Field Work, Campaign, Publishing, Nominating, Finance, Allocation, and Resolution committees, and numerous ad hoc committees. In 1960, **WHR** member Hugh Moore established the World Population Emergency Campaign (WPEC) as a fund-raising vehicle operating under the auspices of the **WHR**. Funds collected by the WPEC were allocated for use by the **WHR**.

The **WHR** worked within the region to stimulate the formation of new planned parenthood organizations; assist in scientific research; organize international conferences, meetings and seminars in the region; and raise funds. The **WHR** focused its resources on Central and South America, the Caribbean, and Puerto Rico, areas where Catholic opposition to contraceptive services was greatest.

Margaret Sanger served as president of the **WHR** from 1953 to 1955, was a council member until the early 1960s, and served on the Executive Committee until the late 1950s. She played a major leadership role in the **WHR**, hand-picking the Steering Committee and insuring through the **WHR**'s ties to the MSRB that the **WHR** would remain largely under the influence of her leadership.

Work Program Committee/Program Committee/Management and Planning Committee: Consisted of Governing Body members responsible for drafting agendas of future work plans and prioritizing the Federation's many projects.

The IPPF included numerous other committees, ad hoc committees, and subcommittees, many of which were short-lived or formed to work on conference arrangements. These included the Credentials Committee, Headquarters Changes Committee, Conference Resolution Committee, Conference Steering Committee, and Research Committee.

IPPF Council, Governing Body, and Board Members, Officers and Regional Representatives for 1952–1962:⁶

Adams, Lady—WHR (West Indies): President; Executive Committee; Council

Aldama, Arturo—WHR (Mexico): Council

Amstutz, Celeste B.—IPPF (Family Planning Association of Singapore): Council (Co-opted member); Governing Body; Regional Representative (Far East and Australasia)

BangXang, Erb Na—IPPF (Family Planning Association of Thailand): Council; Governing Body

BangXang, Mrs. Erb Na—IPPF (Family Planning Association of Thailand): Council; Governing Body

Baum, Margaret Hays—WHR (U.S.): Executive Committee; Council

Belaval, Mrs. Edgar—WHR (Puerto Rico): Council

Blacker, C. P.—IPPF (Eugenics Society): Vice-Chairman; Administrative Chairman; Governing Body; Executive Committee; Chairman, Management and Planning Committee

Boas, Conrad Van Emde—IPPF (Nederlandse Vereniging Voor Sexuele Hervorming): Regional Vice-President; Council; Governing Body; Regional Representative (Europe, Near East & Africa)

Braestrup, Agnete—IPPF (Foreningen for Familieplanlaegning, Denmark): Regional Vice-President; Governing Body

Brush, Dorothy Hamilton—IPPF (Brush Foundation/Planned Parenthood Federation of America): Editor, *Around the World News of Population and Birth Control*; Council (Co-opted member); Governing Body; Executive Committee; Advisor for Field Work Services; WHR (U.S.): Council; Executive Committee

Burson, Mrs. Frank R.—WHR (Aruba): Council

Butcher, Margery K.—IPPF (Family Planning Association, Singapore): Council; Governing Body; Executive Committee; Regional Representative (Western Pacific/Far East and Australasia)

Byer, Morris A.—WHR (Barbados): Council

Cadbury, Barbara—IPPF (Canada): Council (Co-opted member); Governing Body; WHR (Canada): Council; Executive Committee

Cadbury, George W.—IPPF (Canada): Council (Co-opted member); Governing Body; Special Representative; Field Director. WHR (Canada): Executive Committee; Council

Canfield, Cass—IPPF (Planned Parenthood Federation of America): Council; Governing Body

⁶Each individual's name is followed first by their IPPF organizational affiliation and country of origin and then by their IPPF office and committee chairmanship. This is followed, where applicable, by their WHR affiliation.

Canfield, Jane—WHR (U.S.): Council; Executive Committee

Chinnatamby, Siva—IPPF (Family Planning Association, Ceylon): Council (Co-opted member); Governing Body

Chun, Daphne—IPPF (Family Planning Association of Hong Kong): Council (Co-opted member); Governing Body

Cofresi, Emilio—IPPF (Asociación Puertorriqueña pro Bienestar de la Familia): Council; Governing Body. WHR: Executive Committee

Cordero, Rafael de J.—WHR (Puerto Rico): Council

Day, Rufus S., Jr.—IPPF (Brush Foundation): Treasurer; Governing Body; Executive Committee; Convener, Constitution Committee. WHR (U.S.): Treasurer; Executive Committee; Council

Dear, Jack—WHR (Barbados): Council

De Lopez, Lola V.—WHR (El Salvador): Council

Del Toro, Enrique Campos—WHR (Puerto Rico): Council

Durand-Wever, Anne Marie—IPPF (Pro Familia): Council; Governing Body

Evang, Karl—IPPF (Norway): Council (Co-opted member); Governing Body

Farquharson, Gladys May—WHR (Jamaica): Council

Ferguson, Frances Hand—IPPF (Planned Parenthood Federation of America): Regional Vice-President; Governing Body. WHR (U.S.): Vice-President; Executive Committee; Council

Fernando, Constance—IPPF (Family Planning Association, Ceylon): Council; Governing Body; Regional Representative (Indian Ocean)

Fisher, Jerome C.—IPPF (Brush Foundation): Treasurer; Governing Body; Executive Committee. WHR (U.S.): Treasurer; Executive Committee

Foo, Mrs. Y. C.—IPPF (Federation of Malaya Family Planning Associations): Council; Governing Body

Frazer, Simon M.—WHR (Bermuda): Vice-President; Executive Committee; Council

Gamble, Clarence James—WHR (U.S.): Executive Committee

Gasparro, Patricia—IPPF: Executive Secretary

Goh Kok Kee, Constance—IPPF (Family Planning Association, Singapore): Vice-President; Council; Governing Body; Regional Representative (Far East and Australasia); Executive Committee

Gonzales, Abraham Diaz—WHR (Puerto Rico): Council

Gore, Sushila S.—IPPF (Family Planning Association of India): Council, Governing Body

Griessemer, Thomas O.—IPPF (U.S.): Council; Governing Body; Executive Committee; Regional Representative (WHR); Convener, Constitution Committee. WHR (U.S.): Secretary; Executive Committee; Council

Grove-White, Mary—IPPF (Family Planning Association, Singapore): Council; Governing Body

Gutmacher, Alan F.—IPPF (Planned Parenthood Federation of America): Council; Governing Body. WHR (U.S.): Council; Executive Committee

Harmsen, Hans—IPPF (Pro Familia): Council; Governing Body; Executive Committee

Hnatek, Ladislav—IPPF (Czechoslovakia): Council (Co-opted member); Governing Body

Houghton, Vera—IPPF: Executive Secretary; Governing Body

Hutson, Frank C.—IPPF (Barbados Family Planning Association): Council; Governing Body. WHR (Barbados): Vice-President; Executive Committee; Council

Inayatullah, Attiya—IPPF (Family Planning Association of Pakistan): Council; Governing Body

Ingersoll, Marion Crary—WHR (U.S.): Council; Executive Committee

Jackson, Lawrence Nelson—IPPF (England): Editor, *Around the World News of Population and Birth Control*; Governing Body; Executive Committee; Convener, Editorial Committee

Jackson, Margaret C. N.—IPPF (Family Planning Association of England): Convener, Evaluation Subcommittee

Jacobs, Elizabeth—IPPF (Jamaica Family Planning Association): Regional Vice-President; Governing Body. WHR (Jamaica): President; Council; Executive Committee

Jacobs, Lentworth—IPPF (Jamaica Family Planning Association): Council; Governing Body. WHR (Jamaica): Vice-President; Executive Committee; Council

Jacobsen, Charles—IPPF (Foreningen for Familieplanlaegning, Denmark): Council; Governing Body

Janer, Jose L.—IPPF (Puerto Rico): Council (Co-opted member); Governing Body. WHR (Puerto Rico): Council; Executive Committee

Jolly, Elizabeth Maude—IPPF (Family Planning Association of Hong Kong): Council; Governing Body

Johnson, Winifred—WHR (Trinidad): Council

Kabir, A. M. A.—IPPF (Family Planning Association of Pakistan): Council; Governing Body

Kacprzak, Marcin—IPPF (Poland): Council (Co-opted member); Governing Body

Karunaratne, W. A.—IPPF (Family Planning Association of Ceylon)—Council; Governing Body

Kato, Baroness Shidzue Ishimoto—IPPF (Family Planning Federation of Japan): Regional Vice-President; Governing Body

Kaufman, Alvin R.—WHR (Canada): Council

Kennedy, Anne—WHR (Haiti): Council; Executive Committee

Khan, N. H. A.—IPPF (Pakistan): Council (Co-opted member); Governing Body

Khosla, R. N.—IPPF (Family Planning Association, Punjab): Regional Vice-President; Governing Body

Koya, Yoshio—IPPF (Family Planning Federation of Japan): Regional Vice-President; Governing Body; Executive Committee

Kubo, Hideshi—IPPF (Family Planning Association of Japan): Council; Governing Body

Leghari, A. M. K.—IPPF (Family Planning Association of Pakistan): Council; Governing Body

Levine, Lena—WHR (U.S.): Council; Executive Committee

Levy, Roy—IPPF (Jamaica Family Planning Association): Council; Governing Body. WHR (Jamaica): Council; Executive Committee

Lim, Maggie—IPPF (Family Planning Association, Singapore): Council; Governing Body

Liong, Rose Lee Hah—IPPF (Family Planning Association of Hong Kong): Regional Vice-President; Governing Body; Council

Livingston, Eve—WHR (Jamaica): Council

Lunn, Joan—IPPF (Family Planning Association of New Zealand): Council; Governing Body

Macias, Gonzalo Blanco—WHR (Mexico): Council

Mahabir, Dorothy—WHR (Trinidad): Council

Mathan, Mrs. A.—IPPF (Family Planning Association of India): Council; Governing Body

May, Laurie—IPPF: Assistant to Executive Secretary

Mehlan, K. H.—IPPF (East Germany): Council (Co-opted member); Governing Body

Mendoza, Ofelia—WHR: Field Director

Menon, Lakshmi N.—IPPF (India): Council (Co-opted member); Governing Body

Meza, Maria De R.—WHR (Mexico): Council

Moore, Hugh—IPPF (U.S.): Council (Co-opted member); Governing Body. WHR (U.S.): Council; Executive Committee

Morain, Mary—WHR (U.S.): Council

Morrison, Joan—IPPF (South Africa National Council for Maternal and Family Welfare): Council; Governing Body

Mukerjee, Radhakamal—IPPF (India): Council (Co-opted member); Governing Body

Oram, Harold L.—WHR: Consultant

Ottesen-Jensen, Elise—IPPF (Riksförbundet för Sexuell Upplysning, Sweden): President; Regional Vice President; Governing Body; Executive Committee

Parkes, A. S.—IPPF (England): Convener, Research Committee

Peers, Rotha—IPPF (Family Planning Association of England): Council; Governing Body; Regional Representative (Europe, Near East, and Africa); Secretary, Medical Subcommittee

Phadke, G. M.—IPPF (Family Planning Association of India): Council; Governing Body

Pillsbury, Eleanor Bellows—IPPF (Planned Parenthood Federation of America): Vice-President; Governing Body; Executive Committee; Regional Representative (Americas/Western Hemisphere); Convener, Credentials Committee. WHR (U.S.): Vice-President; Chairman, Executive Committee; Council

Pilpel, Harriet F.—WHR (U.S.): Executive Committee

Ponce, Tegualda—WHR (Chile): Council

Pyke, Margaret A.—IPPF (Family Planning Association of England): Council; Governing Body; Executive Committee; Administrative Chairman, Management and Planning Committee; Convener, Nomination Committee

Qadir, Manzoor—IPPF (Family Planning Association of Pakistan): Council; Governing Body

Raisman, Sir Jeremy—IPPF (England): Treasurer; Governing Body; Executive Committee

Rama Rau, Lady Dhanvanthi—IPPF (Family Planning Association of India): Honorary President; Chairman; Governing Body; Executive Committee

Ramos, Rafael Menendez—IPPF (Asociación Puertorriqueña pro Bienestar de la Familia): Council; Governing Body. WHR (Puerto Rico): President; Vice-President; Executive Committee; Council

Rao, Devi Krishna—IPPF (Family Planning Association of India): Council; Governing Body; Executive Committee; Regional Representative (Indian Ocean)

Raphael, Nancy—IPPF (Family Planning Association of England): Council; Governing Body; Executive Committee; Regional Representative (Europe, Near East, and Africa)

Rettie, Joan—IPPF (Family Planning Association of England): Council; Governing Body; Regional Representative (Europe, Near East, and Africa)

Rice-Wray, Edris—WHR (Puerto Rico): Council

Rizk, Hanna—IPPF (Egypt): Council (Co-opted member); Governing Body

Robins, Sylvia—WHR (Aruba): Council

Sanger, Margaret—IPPF (Margaret Sanger Research Bureau): President; Founder; Honorary President; Governing Body; Executive Committee. WHR (U.S.): President; Executive Committee; Council

Scott, Ursula—IPPF (South African National Council for Maternal and Family Welfare): Council; Governing Body

Senior, Clarence—WHR (U.S.): Vice-President, Executive Committee; Council

Sheridan, Pamela—IPPF (Family Planning Association of England): Council; Governing Body

Sheth, A. U.—IPPF (Family Planning Association of Kenya): Council (Co-opted member); Governing Body

Shimojo, Yasumaro—IPPF (Family Planning Federation of Japan): Council; Governing Body

Shirodkar, V. N.—IPPF (Family Planning Association of India): Council; Governing Body

Sivapragasam, T.—IPPF (Federation of Malaya Family Planning Associations): Council (Co-opted member); Governing Body

Sjovall, Elisabet—IPPF (Riksförbundet för Sexuell Upplysning, Sweden): Council; Governing Body; Executive Committee

Sjovall, Thorsten—IPPF (Riksförbundet för Sexuell Upplysning, Sweden): Council; Governing Body

Sodhy, L. S.—IPPF (Federation of Malaya Family Planning Associations): Council; Governing Body

Stone, Abraham—IPPF (Margaret Sanger Research Bureau): Regional Vice-President; Governing Body; Executive Committee. WHR (U.S.): Council; Executive Committee

Sunnen, Joseph—WHR (U.S.): Council

Swaab, L. I.—IPPF (Nederlandse Vereniging Voor Sexuele Hervorming): Council; Governing Body

Swingler, Joan—IPPF: Executive Secretary

Tewson, Lady—IPPF (Family Planning Association of England): Council; Governing Body

Tietze, Christopher—IPPF (Planned Parenthood Federation of America): Convener, Field Trials Subcommittee. WHR (U.S.): Council; Executive Committee

Tree, Ronald—WHR (Barbados): Council; Executive Committee

Van Huet, P. A.—IPPF (Nederlandse Vereniging Voor Sexuele Hervorming): Council; Governing Body; Executive Committee

Van Vleck, Joseph Jr.—IPPF (Planned Parenthood Federation of America): Council; Governing Body. WHR (U.S.): Vice-Chairman, Executive Committee; Council

Vejabul, Pierra—IPPF (Family Planning Association of Thailand): Council (Co-opted member); Governing Body

Victor, Rene—WHR (Haiti): Council

Vogt, William—IPPF (Planned Parenthood Federation of America): Council; Governing Body; Chairman, Program Committee. WHR (U.S.): Council; Executive Committee

Von Renthe-Fink, Barbara—IPPF (Pro familia): Council; Governing Body

Wadia, Avabai B.—IPPF (Family Planning Association of India): Regional Vice-President; Governing Body; Executive Committee

Waheed, Saida—IPPF (Family Planning Association of Pakistan): Regional Vice-President; Governing Body; Executive Committee

Walmsley, Lewis C.—WHR (Canada): Council

Waterman, J. A.—WHR (Trinidad): Vice-President; Executive Committee; Council

Watumull, Ellen Jensen—IPPF (Watumull Foundation/Hawaii/U.S.): Assistant to the President; Council (Co-opted member); Governing Body; Executive Committee. WHR (Hawaii/U.S.): Council

Weir, Roslyn M.—WHR (U.S.): Council; Executive Committee

Whyte, G. Aird—IPPF (Eugenics Society): Treasurer; Governing Body; Executive Committee

Wilkinson, Henry—WHR (Bermuda): Council

Wright, Helena Lowenfeld—IPPF (Family Planning Association of England): Council, Governing Body; Chairman, Medical Committee and Medical Subcommittee

Yang, Jae-Mo—IPPF (Planned Parenthood Federation of Korea): Council; Governing Body

Zalduondo, Celestina—WHR (Puerto Rico): Council

For other organizations involved with the IPPF, see:

ICPP for records of the previous international organization

PPFA for records related to international work

MSRB for records related to international work

WPEC for records related to the **IPPF Western Hemisphere Region** and **IPPF** funding

For conferences related to the IPPF or sponsored by the IPPF, see:

1952 3rd International Conference on Planned Parenthood

1953 4th International Conference on Planned Parenthood

1955 1st Western Hemisphere Conference on Population Problems and Family Planning

1955 5th International Conference on Planned Parenthood

1957 Proposed 6th International Conference on Planned Parenthood

1959 6th International Conference on Planned Parenthood

Note on sources:

The *Collected Documents Series* contains a considerable amount of material, including correspondence, reports, minutes, and other material drawn from the IPPF collection located at the University of Cardiff's Population Centre. The *Smith College Collections Series* contains a large amount of material on the **IPPF Western Hemisphere Region**, as well as considerable documentation of the **IPPF**, including minutes, reports, organizational memos, constitutions, and other materials. It also includes a large amount of material on the international conferences. Both the *Collected Documents* and *Smith College Collections Series* include extensive correspondence between Sanger and **IPPF** officers and members, particularly Vera Houghton, C. P. Blacker, Elise Ottesen-Jensen, Dhanvanthi Rama Rau, Clarence Gamble, Thomas Griessemer, and Ellen Watumull, among others. Several membership lists, directories, and some correspondence were not included in this edition but are available to researchers in the Sophia Smith Collection at Smith College. The Library of Congress microfilm contains very little documentation on the international movement, except for some scattered correspondence, PPFA materials related to international work, and records of the third, fourth, and fifth international conferences. For a concise history of the early years of the **IPPF** see Beryl Sutters, *Be Brave and Angry: Chronicles of the International Planned Parenthood Federation* (London, 1973).

JOINT COMMITTEE OF THE BIRTH CONTROL CLINICAL RESEARCH BUREAU AND THE AMERICAN BIRTH CONTROL LEAGUE (1938–1939)

In June of 1938, the American Birth Control League (ABCL) and Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau (BCCRB) formed a **Joint Committee** to consider closer coordination of all research, teaching, field organization, clinical work, and educational activities of the League and the Bureau. This effort was aimed at countering financial problems faced by both the League and the BCCRB as donors split their contributions between the two organizations and as competition over clinic affiliations and disagreements about lobbying activities between the two groups intensified. The **Committee's** goal was to develop a program that would provide for greater efficiency in service and administration of clinics and state organizations and to consider the feasibility of a merger.

Several meetings between representatives of the two organizations as well as the National Committee on Women's Health and the management firm, John Price Jones, Inc., led to fact-finding studies and a "Summarized Factual Report with Analysis and Conclusions" submitted by D. Kenneth Rose of John Price Jones, Inc. and George Aubrey Hastings. The report found that considerable duplication of work of the two organizations existed in every branch of their activities.

Based on this report, the **Committee's** final recommendation was for a complete merger. On January 19, 1939, the two organizations officially merged into the Birth Control Federation of America. The **Committee** approved a slate of new officers, with Richard N. Pierson as chairman and president pro tem. Margaret Sanger was consigned to the limited role of honorary chairman of the board of directors.

Organizational Structure:

The **Joint Committee** consisted of thirteen members, assisted by representatives of the management firm of John Price Jones, Inc.

Members of the Joint Committee:

Bangs, Catherine Clement
Blagden, Mabel Whitney
Blodgett, Marguerite
Brush, Dorothy Hamilton
Colgate, Gilbert
Dickinson, Robert Latou
Holden, Frederick C.

Pierson, Richard N.—Chairman, John Price Jones, Inc.
Potter, Rose
Rose, D. Kenneth
Sanger, Margaret
Stone, Abraham
Suarez, Evelyn
Wile, Ira Solomon

For organizations involved with the Joint Committee, see:

ABCL for records related to the League's activities prior to the merger
BCCRB for records related to the Bureau's activities prior to the merger
BCCA for records documenting efforts to coordinate the activities of the ABCL and BCCRB in 1937
BCFA for records of the merged organization, 1939–1942

Note on sources:

The *Collected Documents Series* and the Library of Congress microfilm contain only a few records and limited correspondence related to the merger. More extensive meeting minutes, press releases, and reports of the **Joint Committee** are located in the *Smith College Collections Series*, which also contains relevant correspondence concerning the merger.

THE MARGARET SANGER RESEARCH BUREAU (1940–1962)

The **Margaret Sanger Research Bureau (MSRB)** began as the Clinical Research Bureau in 1923, which operated under the direction of the American Birth Control League (ABCL). In 1928, Sanger resigned as president of the ABCL and assumed full control of the clinic, renaming it the Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau (BCCRB). The BCCRB reunited with the ABCL in a 1939 merger that created the Birth Control Federation of America—changed to Planned Parenthood Federation of America (PPFA) in 1942—but retained much of its independence. In 1940, the clinic changed its name to the **MSRB** in honor of its founder.

Under the guidelines of the 1939 merger, the **MSRB** was only loosely affiliated with PPFA until the mid-1950s, when budget deficits forced the **Bureau** to more closely align its services with the work of the Federation in exchange for financial assistance. The **Bureau** assisted with PPFA fund-raising, accommodated an increased number of PPFA board members on its board of trustees, and became the clinical research arm of the PPFA. In return PPFA covered the **Bureau's** growing annual deficits and supported individual doctors and researchers on the **Bureau** staff with grants. The **Bureau** continued to struggle with its finances in the 1960s, prompting an affiliation with

Columbia University in 1968. However, in 1974 rising costs forced the **Bureau** to shut down its 17 West 16th Street building and combine its staff with Planned Parenthood of New York City in a new facility on Second Avenue called the Margaret Sanger Center in New York. In 1992, Planned Parenthood of New York City moved to the corner of Bleecker and Mulberry Streets, a site renamed Margaret Sanger Square.

From 1940, when the **Bureau** changed its name, until 1962, the last year of Sanger's involvement with the **MSRB**, the **Bureau** provided comprehensive contraceptive services for women and couples and became the largest combined birth control and fertility center in the world. The diaphragm and spermicidal jelly was the **Bureau's** most prescribed method of birth control, although the shortage of rubber during World War II accelerated **MSRB**-sponsored research and testing of other contraceptives, including intrauterine devices, though they were not widely used until the 1960s. By 1961, the **Bureau** was also offering the anovulant pill to its patients. While the **Bureau** did not perform abortions until 1973, it did run an Overdue Clinic that diagnosed and counselled pregnant women and referred patients to local hospitals and private doctors for medical care and in some cases legal therapeutic abortions. However, the **Bureau** took care to make it clear that its staff would provide no assistance if a woman requested an abortion.

After Medical Director Hannah Stone's death in 1941, Abraham Stone, her husband and successor, altered and expanded the **MSRB** to accommodate his growing interest and expertise in the field of infertility. In 1945, Stone inaugurated a Fertility Service that offered counselling, testing, and treatment for infertile couples. He expanded the **Bureau's** Marriage Consultation Service and steered the Research Department into a greater emphasis on infertility studies. While the **Bureau** continued to be associated with its contraceptive services, the number of users dropped steadily in the postwar years as contraception became more widely available through private physicians. However, the **Bureau** grew as a teaching center, offering seminars, research projects, and clinical work for visiting doctors, nurses, and medical students. In addition to its medical and research programs, the **Bureau** also offered a fellowship program for gynecologists and obstetricians for intensive training in birth control technique.

Margaret Sanger, the founder and director of the **Bureau**, withdrew from day-to-day **MSRB** affairs in the 1940s, spending most of her time in semiretirement at her home in Tucson. As director, she continued to make many of the budgetary and personnel decisions but left most matters regarding the daily operation of the **Bureau** in the hands of the executive secretary and medical director. Though she disagreed with how the **Clinic** had evolved under Abraham Stone's leadership and sought to diminish the growing prominence of the Fertility Service, she continued to raise funds for the **MSRB**. In 1950 Sanger turned over even more control to Stone, naming him director and selling him the West 16th Street building, but she remained on the board of trustees and continued to offer Stone her counsel.

Organizational Structure, Major Departments and Committees:

Board of Managers/Trustees: Consisted of the director, medical director, several physicians, benefactors, and usually two or more members of PPFA's Board of Directors. The Board advised on all aspects of the Bureau's

operations, supervised budgetary matters and personnel decisions, and represented the MSRB in the medical community.

Contraceptive Service: All new Bureau patients received an orientation lecture and medical examination. Physicians prescribed contraceptives in accordance with individual needs. The Bureau also offered a Safe Period Service for patients interested in the rhythm method and a Diagnostic Service or Overdue Clinic to determine if women experiencing delayed menstrual periods were pregnant. They were interviewed, examined, and diagnosed only. If necessary they were referred to a private physician or local hospital.

Education Department: Provided a Training Service consisting of lectures demonstrations, seminars, and research projects for visiting doctors, nurses, medical students, and social workers. The Department also gave organized lectures and screenings of films for patients and staff, distributed literature on birth control and fertility, including a suggested readings list, and oversaw the Bureau's library.

Fertility Service: Starting in 1945, patients with fertility problems referred by their physician or a public health agency received an orientation lecture, an examination, testing, and possibly some form of treatment. Certain treatments including artificial insemination were performed at the clinic. Endocrinological and psychotherapeutic services were also available for cases of glandular dysfunction and emotional problems associated with infertility. The Fertility Service department also included a Preconception Service that offered exams and counselling for couples planning to conceive.

Marriage Consultation Services: Offered both group and individual counseling sessions before and after marriage. A "Premarital Service" provided lectures and group discussions dealing with social, physical, and psychological aspects of marriage and the family. The Marital Problems Service offered consultations for married couples primarily with sexual problems and was merged in 1953 with the Marriage Consultation Center of the Community Church of New York.

Medical (and Scientific) Administrative Committee: Consisted of MSRB and PPFA board members organized in 1955 to negotiate cooperative research projects between the two organizations and report on new medical findings. The name of the Committee changed several times in the 1950s and 1960s.

Research Department: Carried out research on all aspects of human fertility and performed clinical testing on new contraceptive products. After World War II, the Bureau concentrated on infertility research.

Staff: The core staff consisted of a director, medical director, associate medical director(s), a medical consultant, full- and part-time physicians (from ten in 1940 to thirty in the early 1950s, including gynecologists, urologists, endocrinologists, psychiatrists, and a cytologist), nine or ten nurses, social worker(s), lab technicians, an executive secretary, a treasurer, and ten to twelve clerical and part-time employees.

(Many other committees operated for various periods of time between 1940 and 1962, including the Budget and Finance, Fund-raising, Nominating, Personnel, New Directions, Administration, Associates, and Theater Benefit committees.)

Staff, Board of Trustees, and Officers (1940-1962):

Aitken, Gerard—Board of Trustees

Alhadeff, N.—Staff Physician

Allen, Mrs. Hale—Board of Trustees

Amelar, Richard D.—Staff Physician

Appel, Cheri—Staff Physician

Appleton, Shelly—Board of Trustees

Arnold, Elizabeth—Medical (and Scientific) Administrative Committee; Administrative Staff

Baum, Margaret Hays—Secretary; Vice-Chairman, Board of Trustees

Baumgold, Deborah—Staff Physician

Behrens, Gertrude—Staff Physician

Bein, William—Board of Trustees
Berkeley, Ruth—Staff Physician
Berthet, ?—Staff Nurse
Blatt, M.—Staff Physician
Blodgett, Stephen W.—Treasurer; Board of Trustees
Blom, Frieda J.—Staff Nurse; Administrative Assistant
Brampton, ?—Staff Nurse
Broh-Kahn, Eleanor—Board of Trustees
Brumbaugh, Henrietta—?
Bruno, D.—Staff Physician
Brush, Dorothy Hamilton—Board of Trustees
Calderone, Mary Steichen—Medical (and Scientific) Administrative Committee
Carbonnier, Jeanne—Staff Physician
Chambers, Mrs. Frank—Administrative Assistant
Childs, Coyetta—Administrative Assistant
Ciner, L.—Staff Physician
Colgate, Mrs. Gilbert—Board of Trustees
Cook, Charles—Chairman, Board of Trustees; Legal Advisor
Crary, Calvert—Treasurer; Board of Trustees
Crawley, Lawrence Q.—Staff Physician; Board of Trustees; Associate Medical Director; Medical (and Scientific) Administrative Committee
Decker, Albert—Staff Physician
DeMuth, Lillian—Staff Physician
DePaoli, D.—Staff Physician
Dickinson, Robert Latou—Senior Medical Consultant; Board of Trustees
Dourmashkin, L.—Staff Physician
Epstein, J.—Staff Physician
Ferguson, Frances Hand—Board of Trustees
Forman, ?—Staff Nurse
Flowers, Estelle W.—Executive Secretary
Gamble, Clarence James—Board of Trustees; Medical (and Scientific) Administrative Committee
Gerstel, Gerda—Staff Physician
Godfrey, ?—Staff Nurse
Gottlieb, S.—Staff Physician
Gowanloch, Louise—Staff Physician
Grafenberg, Ernest—Staff Physician
Greenberg, Emanuel M.—Staff Physician
Gruggel, Christine—Staff Physician
Gutmacher, Alan F.—Director; Board of Trustees; Medical (and Scientific) Administrative Committee
Hamilton, ?—Staff Physician
Hardin, Verna—Staff Physician
Harrington, Rev. Donald—Board of Trustees
Harrison, Pauline L.—Board of Trustees
Harshman, Richard R.—Assistant Treasurer; Board of Trustees
Hartman, Carl G.—Research Consultant; Medical (and Scientific) Administrative Committee
Heiner, R. Graham—Board of Trustees
Herman, Harry—Board of Trustees
Hilliman, Mrs. Serrell—Board of Trustees
Hopkins, Josephine—Staff Physician
Houmere, Mildred Lacroix—Staff Nurse
Imberman, R.—Staff Physician
Ingalls, Mabel S.—Board of Trustees
Ingersoll, Marion Crary—Board of Trustees
Jern, H.—Staff Physician
Johnson, Mary Compton—Executive Secretary

Jones, ?—Staff Nurse
Knapp, Robert—Board of Trustees
Knapp, Mary Louise—Staff Nurse
Korn, Charles—Treasurer; Board of Trustees
Kupperman, Herbert S.—Staff Physician; Medical (and Scientific) Administrative Committee
Laidlaw, ?—Staff Physician
Lawson, ?—Staff Nurse
Lee, ?—Staff Nurse
Levine, Charlotte—Administrative Secretary; Medical (and Scientific) Administrative Committee
Levine, Lena—Staff Physician; Board of Trustees; Associate Medical Director; Medical (and Scientific) Administrative Committee
Lewis, A.—Staff Physician
Lewis, Frances—Staff Physician
Lindner, Mae E.—?
Lindstrom, Helga—?
Livermore, Ruth Hamilton—Staff Nurse
Loeb, Mrs. Robert—Board of Trustees
Luck, Mabel D.—Staff Nurse
MacLeod, John—Staff Physician; Medical (and Scientific) Administrative Committee
Macy, Mrs. Edward Warren—Board of Trustees
Mali, Henry J.—Board of Trustees
Marshall, ?—Staff Physician
Mazzola, Linda—Staff Physician
McClintock, Earl—Board of Trustees
McLane, Charles—Medical (and Scientific) Administrative Committee
McLean, Kenneth—Staff Physician
Mendell, Martha—Staff Physician
Miller, Katherine W.—Staff Physician
Mills, Leslie—Board of Trustees
Mintz, ?—Staff Physician
Moore, Louise—Board of Trustees
Noland, Raymond—Staff Physician
Northup, Jane—Staff Physician
Norton, ?—Staff Physician
Ober, William B.—Staff Physician
Orron, A.—Staff Physician
Osterman, E.—Staff Physician
Piel, Eleanor Jackson—Board of Trustees
Piel, Gerard—Board of Trustees
Pierson, Richard N.—Board of Trustees
Portnoy, Louis—Staff Physician
Post, A.—Staff Physician
Purcell, Ida M.—?
Robbins, Mrs. Ira—Board of Trustees
Romaine, Adelaide—Staff Physician
Rose, Florence—Administrative Assistant
Rosenfeld, L.—Staff Physician
Sanger, Grant—Associate Medical Director
Sanger, Margaret—Founder; Director; Chairman, Board of Trustees
Schuster, Max Lincoln—Board of Trustees
Schuster, Ray Haskell—Board of Trustees
Seidl, J.—Staff Physician
Shields, Frances E.—Staff Physician; Associate Medical Director; Board of Trustees
Siegmann, Evelyn W.—?
Silechia, Emily—Administrative Assistant

Slee, J. Noah—Treasurer
Sobrero, Aquiles J.—Staff Physician; Director; Research Director; Medical (and Scientific) Administrative Committee
Stewart, Virginia—Staff Physician
Stone, Abraham—Medical Director; Director; Chairman, Board of Trustees; Medical (and Scientific) Administrative Committee
Stone, Hannah—Medical Director
Stromsoe, Bergliot—Staff Physician
Swords, Jacquelin—Board of Trustees; Legal Advisor
Taylor, Jeanette J.—Board of Trustees
Tietze, Christopher—Staff Physician; Medical (and Scientific) Administrative Committee
Van Vleck, Joseph, Jr.—Board of Trustees
Vogt, William—Board of Trustees
Ward, Mildred D.—Medical (and Scientific) Administrative Committee
Wasserberg, I.—Staff Physician
Webb, Ernest C.—Board of Trustees
Webster, ?—Staff Nurse
Weiser, Frances J.—Staff Physician
Werner, Sidney C.—Medical Consultant
White, Mary M.—Staff Physician
Whitefield, Elizabeth—Staff Nurse
Willett, ?—Staff Nurse
Woodelton, Edith—Staff Physician
Workum, Emily Harneill—President; Board of Trustees
Wright, Cecil Damon—Executive Secretary

For other organizations involved with the MSRB, see:

BCCRB for records of the **Bureau** prior to the 1940 name change
 BCFA and PPEA for records related to the **Bureau's** affiliation with the Federation
 IPPF for records related to international work and conferences that **Bureau** members took part in or that the **Bureau** supported or sponsored

Note on sources:

The *Collected Documents Series* contains correspondence with **Bureau** staff, medical staff minutes, and minutes of the board of trustees largely drawn from the Abraham Stone Papers located at the Houghton Library. The *Smith College Collections Series* contains correspondence primarily between Sanger and the executive secretary or other administrative staff at the **Bureau** regarding budget and personnel decisions and other issues, as well as some organizational records. The Library of Congress microfilm contains some **Bureau** correspondence files, a few personnel files, publications, and a small number of minutes and reports.

THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON FEDERAL LEGISLATION FOR BIRTH CONTROL (1929–1937)

In November of 1928, the Illinois Birth Control League elected Margaret Sanger as temporary chairman of a new legislative committee organized to lobby for an amendment to the federal anti-obscenity laws that would legalize the distribution of contraceptives and contraceptive information through the mails. In the months that followed, Sanger and several supporters formulated plans to expand the Illinois League's proposed program into a national campaign, with headquarters in the Midwest. On April 30, 1929, following the annual meeting of the Illinois Birth Control League, Sanger formally ratified plans for the formation of a **National Committee on Federal Legislation for Birth Control (NCFLBC)**, structured into four regions: East, South, Middle West, and West, and further divided by congressional districts. **Committee** organizers in Chicago

elected Sanger national chairman and set an agenda for the election of additional officers and congressional district chairman.

Margaret Sanger served as the national chairman of the **NCFLBC** until it was incorporated in 1932, at which time she was named president. From 1929 until 1935, she concentrated her efforts on **Committee** work, shuttling between New York, where she continued to run the BCCRB, and Washington, D.C., where permanent **NCFLBC** headquarters were established in 1933. She also made frequent speaking tours throughout the country on behalf of the **NCFLBC** and organized several national conferences.

The **NCFLBC** set out to conduct a nationwide lobbying campaign using the pressure of public opinion to convince congressional representatives to sponsor or vote for an amendment to Section 211 and other sections of the Federal Penal Code, which classified contraceptive information and supplies as obscene material and made it unlawful to import contraceptives or send contraceptive information through the mails. The **Committee's** other primary goals were to educate the public about birth control and the need to amend the federal laws and to secure the endorsements of medical associations, religious institutions, social welfare groups, and other prominent organizations in the country.

The **Committee's** Washington office opened in the fall of 1929 with a small but committed staff that included several seasoned Washington lobbyists, who often worked in conjunction with the Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau (BCCRB) staff in New York, where Sanger initially set up **NCFLBC** headquarters. The leadership of the **Committee**, consisting of Sanger and several veterans of the American Birth Control League, coordinated lobbying activities and outreach programs, including a sophisticated press campaign. By the end of 1929, the **NCFLBC** had nine officers, ninety-one chairmen, and over 3,000 members.

NCFLBC staff, through tireless lobbying, convinced a handful of congressmen between 1929 and 1936 to sponsor legislation that would amend the anti-birth control measures of the Federal Penal Code. Several versions of these amendments, both a "Doctor's Bill" and a "States Rights Bill," went before various House and Senate committees during the seven years of the **Committee's** existence. Sanger and other **Committee** members, along with medical and legal experts and religious leaders, testified in favor of the proposed amendments and testified against several anti-birth control bills that were also introduced but made little progress in Congress. Birth control legislation was seen as a liability by many congressmen no matter which way they voted. A majority of Congress wanted to ignore the issue and shut their doors to Sanger and **National Committee** lobbyists. Furthermore, the Catholic Church assembled a vocal anti-birth control campaign and marshalled significant opposition to the **NCFLBC** through its own congressional lobbying. While a total of ten bills were sponsored and six congressional hearings were held, only one Senate bill (S.1842) made it out of committee to a floor vote, where it passed but was immediately recalled.

The **NCFLBC** met greater success with its educational campaigns. Relying on its vast network of regional committees, the **Committee** organized over 1500 lectures around the country,

held regional and local conferences, conducted extensive mail campaigns (an estimated 500,000 outgoing letters), released hundreds of circulars and flyers, and flooded the press with frequent releases, radio broadcasts, and educational materials. The **Committee** succeeded in winning endorsements from close to 1000 regional, state, and local organizations, including the American Civil Liberties Union, the American Association of University Women, the American Gynecological Society, the General Federation of Women's Clubs, and the General Council of Congregational and Christian Churches.

Unable to make headway in Congress, Sanger turned to the courts. In 1936, the U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals for the Second District rendered a historic decision in *U.S. v. One Package*, a test case instigated by Sanger in 1933 that challenged the legality of the confiscation by customs officials of a package of pessaries sent from Japan to Dr. Hannah Stone at the BCCRB. In his decision, Justice Augustus Hand asserted the rights of the physician in the legitimate use of contraceptives and eradicated the restrictions prohibiting the importation, sale, or carriage by mail of contraceptive materials and information for medical purposes. Sanger publicized the decision widely, sending announcements to doctors throughout the country. Claiming victory for the NCFLBC, she disbanded the organization in April of 1937 in a victorious and celebratory spirit, obscuring the general inability of the NCFLBC to effect legislative change.

Organizational Structure, Major Departments and Committees:

Advisory Committees: Medical and Legal Advisory Committees helped to formulate the proposed amendments to the Federal Penal Code, assisted with testimony given before congressional committees, advised on strategy in the *U.S. v. One Package* case, and were consulted on many other matters, including the dissolution of the Committee in 1937.

Board of Directors: The national chairman/president served along with up to nine directors who were elected by the Active Members and managed the general affairs of the organization, including personnel and salaries. The Board of Directors also adopted and amended the bylaws.

Congressional Committee: Consisted of Board of Directors and Active Members who helped draft the birth control bills and supervised the congressional lobbying campaigns.

Educational Department: Established in February of 1935 to supervise press relations and publicity campaigns and furnish written material for magazine and newspaper articles. The Department also ran an information service and library and book service.

Executive Committee: A dual NCFLBC/BCCRB committee established in 1935 to help manage the affairs of both organizations while Sanger was abroad. The Executive Committee worked in concert with the Board of Directors.

Field Work: Consisted of lobbying activities and educational work (lectures, meetings, interviews). Field workers were sent out by Washington headquarters staff or worked within a region to educate the membership, attract new members, and lobby congressional representatives. The number of field workers varied from a few to more than a dozen.

Headquarters: From 1929 until 1933, the BCCRB in New York served as the national headquarters. An office was opened in Washington in 1929 and the national headquarters was officially moved there in 1933. A small staff conducted the national education campaigns, public relations, and lobbying activities and supervised regional education and lobbying work, also referred to as field work. The number of staff changed frequently, from four or five to a high of fourteen or fifteen, and generally consisted of a legislative secretary, publication director, field workers (lobbyists), and various administrative staff.

Membership: There were three categories of membership: Active Members had voting rights and were elected by the Board of Directors; Contributing Members made a contribution of a dollar or more; and Endorsing Members signed a petition or endorsed the work of the Committee in writing. An annual meeting was held for all Active Members.

New York Office (BCCRB): The BCCRB served as the organizational headquarters until 1933. The BCCRB assisted with field work and educational activities primarily in the New York area and helped to coordinate Sanger's work. Several BCCRB administrative staff also worked for the NCFLBC, including Sanger's secretaries. The Board of Managers of the BCCRB served as an auxiliary committee to the NCFLBC in 1932 to advise and help with fund-raising. The BCCRB's Motherhood Advice Bureau responded to the inquiries that came into the NCFLBC regarding birth control and sexuality.

Officers: National chairman/president, several vice chairmen/vice-presidents, a secretary, and a treasurer.

Regions: Each region (East, West, Middle West, and South) was placed under the direction of a regional chairman who appointed state and congressional district chairmen. District chairmen were responsible for organizing public sentiment and lobbying congressional representatives. Regions often held their own conferences, meetings, and educational and lobbying campaigns.

The NCFLBC also included several other committees organized for fund-raising campaigns and conferences.

Staff Members, Officers, Board Members, Chairmen, and Committee Members⁷:

Ackermann, Frances B.—Assistant Treasurer
Alexander, Nell Wells—Field Worker/Lobbyist
Andrews, George Reid—Field Worker/Lobbyist
Ballard, Frederick A.—Legal Advisory Committee
Barker, Marian B.—Board of Directors; Executive Committee
Barney, J. Dellinger—Medical Advisory Committee
Benjamin, Hazel C.—Librarian; Administrative Staff
Berger, Rebecca—Administrative Staff
Brashear, Roma—Administrative Staff; Research Assistant
Brush, Dorothy Hamilton—Secretary; Board of Directors; Executive Committee
Calhoun, Douglas A.—Field Worker/Lobbyist; Medical Advisory Committee
Cameron, Helen Harper—Administrative Staff
Carpenter, Helen Graham Fairbank—Vice-Chairman
Caulk, John R.—Medical Advisory Committee
Chapman, Ross M.—Medical Advisory Committee
Cloud, Mrs. F. A.—Chairman, Southern Region
Clyde, Ethel—Board of Directors; Chairman, Eastern Region
Cook, Adelaide Pearson—Administrative Staff; Field Worker/Lobbyist
Davidson, Doris—Field Worker/Lobbyist
Dick, Alexander C.—Legal Advisory Committee
Dickinson, Robert Latou—Medical Advisory Committee
Dryden, Leila—Board of Directors
Erdmann, John F.—Medical Advisory Committee
Ernst, Morris Leopold—Legal Advisory Committee
Fairchild, Henry Pratt—Vice-President; Board of Directors
Favill, John—Medical Advisory Committee
Fosdick, Raymond B.—Legal Advisory Committee
Fuhr, Lee Moerkkerk—Field Worker/Lobbyist
Fuld, Carrie B. F.—Vice-President; Board of Directors
Goldstein, Rabbi Sidney E.—Board of Directors

⁷Does not include State Chairmen, District Chairmen, members, volunteers and part-time workers, regional staff, and most committee members, except for the Medical and Legal Advisory Committees.

Gracey, Helen Countryman—Field Worker/Lobbyist
Hagner, Francis R.—Medical Advisory Committee
Hamilton, Ruth—Administrative Staff; Field Worker/Lobbyist
Hanau, Stella Bloch—Publicity and Educational Director
Hartwell, John Augustus—Medical Advisory Committee
Haynes, John Randolph—Vice-Chairman/Vice-President
Heck, Constance S.—Field Worker/Lobbyist
Hepburn, Katharine Houghton—Legislative Chairman; Board of Directors
Hill, Louise B.—Chairman, Southern Region
Hinman, Frank—Medical Advisory Committee
Holmes, Rev. John Haynes—Vice-Chairman, Eastern Region
Horsley, J. Shelton—Medical Advisory Committee
Hosford, Maryan L.—Administrative Staff
Hughston, Mary—Field Worker/Lobbyist
Hunt, Dorothy—Vice-Chairman/Vice-President
Ingraham, Clarence B.—Medical Advisory Committee
Jelliffe, Smith Ely—Medical Advisory Committee; Vice-Chairman, Eastern Region
King, Mary Van Beuren—Chairman, Eastern Region
Kingsbury, John Adams—Board of Directors
Kleinman, Lucille—Administrative Staff
Leong, Ellen F.—Territorial Chairman
Levine, Sara—Administrative Staff
Mann, Rabbi Louis L.—Board of Directors
McChesney, Margaret M.—Secretary
McCord, James R.—Medical Advisory Committee
McGraw, Clara Louise—Administrative Staff; Field Worker/Lobbyist
McGuire, Stuart—Medical Advisory Committee
McKinnon, Edna Rankin—Field Worker/Lobbyist
Meyer, Adolf—Medical Advisory Committee
Moore, Hazel Z.—Legislative Secretary; Field Worker/Lobbyist
Murray, Willa L.—Administrative Staff; Field Worker/Lobbyist
Owen, Marguerite—Legislative Consultant
Palache, Alice H.—Executive Secretary; Field Worker/Lobbyist
Prather, Bess McDole—Field Worker/Lobbyist
Pusey, William Allen—Medical Advisory Committee
Randall, Alexander—Medical Advisory Committee
Reed, Mary—Chairman, Western Region
Rose, Florence—Administrative Staff; Field Worker/Lobbyist
Rublee, Juliet Barrett—Board of Directors
Rumsey, Susan Fiske—Vice-Chairman/Vice-President
Sanger, Margaret—National Chairman/President; Board of Directors; Board of Managers
Scribner, Blanche—Board of Directors
Scribner, Charles Ezra—Legal Advisory Committee
Shallenberger, W. F.—Medical Advisory Committee
Simonds, Marion—Administrative Staff
Slee, J. Noah—Treasurer; Board of Directors
Smith, Gladys DeLancey—Field Worker/Lobbyist
Stokes, John H.—Medical Advisory Committee
Taussig, Frederick J.—Medical Advisory Committee
Timme, Ida Haar—Vice-Chairman/Vice-President; Assistant Treasurer; Board of Directors; Executive Committee;
 Chairman, Eastern Region
Toy, James Joseph—Field Worker/Lobbyist
Tweed, Harrison—Legal Advisory Committee
Upham, John H. J.—Chairman, Middle Western Region
Van Dusen, Albert P.—Field Worker/Lobbyist

Vaux, Norris W.—Medical Advisory Committee
Welch, William Henry—Medical Advisory Committee
Wickham, Bernice—Administrative Staff
Wile, Ira Solomon—Board of Directors; Medical Advisory Committee
Willson, Prentiss—Medical Advisory Committee
Winternitz, Milton C.—Medical Advisory Committee
Wright, Cecil Damon—Assistant Treasurer; Administrative Staff
Zborowski, Hazel M.—Administrative Staff

For other organizations involved with the NCFLBC, see:

BCCRB for records related to NCFLBC's initial headquarters and its New York office; cooperative activities; the Auxiliary Committee of the NCFLBC (formed by the defunct board of managers of the BCCRB); shared Executive Committee (1935–1937) and staff members who worked for both organizations

BCIIC for records of Sanger's international activities during her tenure as national chairman/president of the NCFLBC, which was also affiliated with the BCIIC

For conferences sponsored by or associated with the NCFLBC, see:

1929 Middle Western States Conference on Birth Control
1929 Eastern Regional States Conference
1930 Western States Conference on Birth Control and Population Problems
1934 American Conference on Birth Control and National Recovery
1935 Birth Control Comes of Age Anniversary Dinner
1936 Conference on Contraceptive Research and Clinical Practice
1937 Regional Conference of Western States (Proposed)

For luncheons and dinners sponsored by or associated with the NCFLBC, see:

1930 Julian Huxley Luncheon
1931 H. G. Wells Dinner
1932 Testimonial Dinner to Margaret Sanger

For legal records associated with the NCFLBC, see:

U.S. v. One Package

For legislative bills sponsored by the NCFLBC, see:

1930 71st Congress S.4582 (Gillett)
1932 72nd Congress H.R.11082 (Hancock)
1932 72nd Congress S.4436 (Hatfield)
1933 73rd Congress S.1842 (Hastings)
1933 73rd Congress H.R.5978 (Pierce)
1935 74th Congress H.R.5370 (Higgins)
1935 74th Congress S.600 (Hastings)
1935 74th Congress H.R.2000 (Pierce)
1935 74th Congress H.R.5600 (Pierce)
1936 74th Congress H.R.11330 (Gassaway)
1936 74th Congress S.4000 (Copeland)

Note on Sources:

The Library of Congress microfilm contains the largest collection of NCFLBC organizational records (reels 40–111), including minutes, assorted reports, personnel files, and a voluminous states file, and is the best source for locating material on the regions and congressional districts, as well as endorsing organizations. The *Collected Documents Series* has a small assortment of **Committee** publications, including form letters, reports and other material, as well as some correspondence with **Committee** members. The *Smith College Collections Series* contains incomplete minutes, numerous reports (annual, summary, congressional), form letters, newsletters, and publications, as well as correspondence related to the NCFLBC, including Sanger's letters to and from staff, officers, chairmen, congressional representatives, and officials of endorsing organizations. See also correspondence between Sanger and

George Aubrey Hastings of Tamblyn and Tamblyn (a consulting firm that assisted with NCFLBC fund-raising), and Guy Irving Burch of the Population Reference Bureau who assisted with the congressional campaign.

NEW YORK BIRTH CONTROL LEAGUE (1916–1918)

Established in December 1916, the **New York Birth Control League**⁸ (NYBCL) was organized in the wake of Margaret Sanger's October arrest for opening the Brownsville Clinic, the nation's first birth control clinic. In addition to providing support for Sanger's legal battles, the **League's** goals were to secure an amendment to state and federal laws that would allow physicians and registered nurses to dispense contraceptives; and to advocate and encourage birth control as a means of safeguarding women's health and promoting social welfare. The **League** competed for funding and publicity with Mary Ware Dennett's National Birth Control League, also based in New York.

Frederick Blossom, a young Socialist Party worker from Cleveland, organized the **League** while serving as managing editor of Sanger's journal, *The Birth Control Review*. Using the same Fifth Avenue office as the *Review*, the **League** raised money for Sanger's defense fund and helped organize the Carnegie Hall mass meeting held on January 28, 1917, the eve of Sanger's trial. The **League** appears to have also contributed funds and staff time to the *Review*, which published its first issue in February of 1917. It also distributed booklets and other educational literature, but there is little evidence to suggest that it accomplished any other significant work.

Though it was organized for her benefit, Margaret Sanger never actually belonged to the **League**. By the summer of 1917, in fact, Sanger became its chief antagonist when she accused Blossom of taking *Birth Control Review* revenues along with account books and lists of subscribers. Blossom, who was in charge of the *Review's* books while also serving as president and then treasurer of the **League**, could not account for the missing funds but angrily denied any wrongdoing and publicly attacked Sanger's credibility. An investigation by a committee of Socialist Party members exonerated Blossom, but Sanger rejected the committee's report, claiming it was biased and incompetent. Nevertheless, she dropped the charges. The **League** probably disbanded sometime in 1918.

Organizational Structure and Committees:

The **League** consisted of a president, two vice-presidents, a secretary, a treasurer, a finance committee, and a Margaret Sanger Defense Committee. It is not clear how frequently the NYBCL convened meetings or to what extent the officers contributed to the League's program.

NYBCL Officers and Staff:

Blossom, Frederick A.—President; Treasurer
Fruchter, Henry I.—Administrative Assistant/Secretary
Goldstein, Jonah J.—Treasurer
Goldstein, Rev. Sidney E.—Vice-President
Greene, Louise A.—Treasurer

⁸This organization was formally titled the Birth Control League of New York but was almost always referred to as the New York Birth Control League by Sanger and by its members.

Hope, Augusta P.—Chairman, Finance Committee
Hunt, M. Louise—Secretary
Myers, Hiram—Treasurer; Assistant Treasurer
Stone, Mrs. Eugene—President
Stuyvesant, Elizabeth—Secretary
Todd, Helen—Vice-President

For other organizations associated with the NYBCL, see:

Birth Control Review for material related to Frederick Blossom

For legal records associated with the NYBCL, see:

Frederick Blossom/Margaret Sanger Dispute

State of New York v. Margaret Sanger (Brownsville Clinic)

Note on sources:

Surviving records of the **New York Birth Control League** are scarce. *The Collected Documents Series* includes correspondence from Sanger to members of the Socialist Party and to supporter Juliet Rublee in which she discusses the **League** and the Blossom affair. Issues of the *Birth Control Review* for 1917 and 1918 contain references to the **League** and fund-raising notices for the Margaret Sanger Defense Fund. The *Smith College Collections Series* contains two 1916 press releases that refer to initial interest on the part of Sanger and Blossom in starting such an organization but does not contain any records of the **League** itself. The Library of Congress microfilm includes two files of correspondence related to the **League**, including letters between Blossom and Sanger, and Blossom and Jonah J. Goldstein (Sanger's attorney in the Brownsville Clinic trials and a treasurer of the **League**), among others.

THE PLANNED PARENTHOOD FEDERATION OF AMERICA (1942–1962)

At a special membership meeting on January 29, 1942, the Birth Control Federation of America (BCFA) changed its name to **Planned Parenthood Federation of America (PPFA)**. The BCFA was established in 1939 through a merger of the American Birth Control League and the Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau engineered by the management firm of John Price Jones, Inc. The name change reflected a redefinition of the organization's goals from family limitation to child spacing. While **PPFA** continued to function as the largest birth control organization in the country, it sought to position itself as a more mainstream and moderate organization committed to a broad range of programs related to reproductive health.

Under the leadership of National Director D. Kenneth Rose of the John Price Jones Company, the **PPFA** expanded its programs and services through the 1940s, adding affiliate organizations throughout the country. By the end of the Second World War, the **Federation** was no longer solely a center for birth control services or a clearinghouse for contraceptive information but had emerged as a major national health organization. **PPFA's** programs included a full range of family planning services, including marriage education and counseling, and infertility services. The leadership of **PPFA**, largely consisting of businessmen and male physicians, endeavored to incorporate its contraceptive services unofficially into regional and national public health programs by emphasizing less politicized aspects, such as child spacing. During the 1950s, the **Federation** further adjusted its programs and message to appeal to a family-centered, more conservative postwar populace, while continuing to function, through its affiliated clinics, as the most reliable source of contraceptives in the country.

From 1942 until 1962, the last year of Sanger's active participation in the birth control movement, **PPFA** concentrated its efforts on strengthening its ties to affiliates, expanding public education programs, and improving its medical and research work. It continued to operate a Negro Service and other rural health projects in the South through the early 1940s and, working in conjunction with the Margaret Sanger Research Bureau (MSRB) and regional agencies, tested new contraceptives in the field. **PPFA** also gave financial assistance to the MSRB in return for the use of research facilities and its participation in cooperative research projects. By 1960, visitors to **PPFA** centers across the nation numbered over 300,000 per year. That number increased by a third in 1961 when the anovulant pill was introduced in most of the affiliated clinics. However, **PPFA** was not able to increase the number of its clinics in those years.

PPFA began focusing greater attention on global population issues in the 1950s as new concerns arose over the political, social, and cultural implications of overpopulation in Asia and other parts of the world and became active in international birth control work through its membership in the International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF), which Margaret Sanger helped to found in 1952. National interest in population problems, spurred by the Draper report in 1959 (recommending U.S. assistance to foreign governments seeking population reductions) and the 1960 presidential elections, prompted **PPFA** to devote even more of its resources to international work, enlarge its training programs for visiting foreign doctors, and send field workers outside the United States. In 1961, the population-crisis debate, along with funding shortages, convinced **PPFA** to merge with the World Population Emergency Campaign (WPEC), a citizens' fund-raising organization that grew out of the IPPF-Western Hemisphere Region.

In changing its name to **PPFA**, the **Federation** signalled its shift away from Sanger's feminist focus on women's quest for reproductive freedom. Though she objected to the abandonment of "birth control," a term she identified in name and spirit as reflective of women's empowerment and characterized the organization as complacent and overly cautious, Margaret Sanger did agree to serve as the honorary president of **PPFA**. She also served on the board of directors and, until the mid-1950s, on the Long Range Planning Committee. Sanger still constituted the primary link between the **PPFA** and many of its major financial contributors. However, her work with **PPFA** focused largely on efforts to develop an oral contraceptive pill (Sanger helped arrange funding for much of the early research on the anovulant pill) and on **PPFA**'s international work. Not until the mid-1960s did **PPFA** reassert its primary commitment to championing women's reproductive rights.

Organizational Structure, Major Departments, and Committees:⁹

Affiliates (Membership): State and local planned parenthood organizations which were certified by the Federation. **PPFA** required that the constitution, bylaws, and policy of an Affiliate organization be consistent with that of the Federation. Each Affiliate appointed two delegates to represent it at all member meetings, including the annual membership meeting. Affiliates received a variety of assistance from the Federation—depending on their staff size and budgets—including educational materials, visits from field workers, and program proposals. Rules and

⁹The bylaws governing the activities and structure of the organization and the number of members on certain committees changed frequently over time, and many of the departments and committees were not in existence for the entire time span, 1942–1962.

regulations governing Affiliate members and the process of affiliation changed periodically and resulted in a fluctuating number of Affiliates. The Federation also encouraged various forms of individual membership.

Board of Directors: Usually consisted of between forty-five and seventy-five state representatives and directors-at-large who were responsible for the management of the Federation, including the appointment of officers, the adoption of the annual budget, and the supervision of the national director and committees.

Budget and Finance Committee: Approximately nine or ten members, including several officers, directors, and appropriate committee chairmen who recommended an annual budget and were responsible for investing the Federation's funds.

Clergymen's Advisory Committee: National Committee that coordinated relations between PPFA and the religious community. Specifically, the Committee worked with the National Council of Churches, the Central Conference of American Rabbis, and the World Council of Churches, among other groups. The Committee also assisted in developing educational materials and issued public statements on religious support for family planning.

Executive Committee: Approximately ten members, usually including directors, several officers, and committee chairmen who managed the organization and retained the powers of the Board of Directors between directors' meetings.

Field Committee: Delegates representing each Affiliate member. The Committee coordinated relations between the Federation and its affiliates, reviewed policies governing affiliation, and recommended new members to the Board of Directors.

Field Department/Field Service: Field workers primarily visited local committees and state leagues to help improve and develop their programs. The Department also coordinated field work projects such as the Negro Project and other rural health projects, including work with migrant workers; and supervised committees such as the Clergymen's Committee, the Committee on Work with Negroes, and the Social Work Advisory Committee.

Fund Raising Committee/Campaign Committee: Approximately seven members, including the Budget and Finance Committee chairman and officers and directors who coordinated the Federation's annual fund-raising campaign.

Human Fertility: Published articles about research on contraception, sterility, and other biological aspects of reproduction. The journal was initially published from 1935 until 1939 by the Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau under the title *Journal of Contraception*. The journal was discontinued in 1945.

Long Range Planning Committee: Developed the program of the organization, working closely with the other committees, along with providing proposals for revisions to the bylaws and constitution.

Medical Committee: Medical professionals ranging in number from approximately twelve to twenty-five who were responsible for developing all phases of the medical program, including formation of medical procedures and policy, the formulation of a research program, and the appointment of a medical director and National Medical Council. The Committee also worked to win the endorsements of and improve relations with national medical organizations.

Medical Council/National Medical Advisory Council: Considered issues of broad policy and advised the Federation on specific medical problems.

Medical Department: Under the direction of the Medical Committee and medical director carried out educational campaigns in medical and nursing schools and public health departments, field demonstrations and testing of new contraceptive products, and the development of educational materials on contraception and infertility, among other work.

National Advisory Council: A small group of prominent citizens organized to advise PPFA and improve the public image of birth control. The Council was disbanded and replaced by the Medical Advisory Council shortly after the Federation changed its name in 1942.

Nominating Committee: Approximately five members (including at least two directors) who were responsible for nominations to the Board of Directors.

Public Information Department/Publicity/Education: Provided news releases, scripts, articles, pamphlets, and other educational material for the general public and the press; assisted local committees and state leagues with securing speakers; produced educational films, exhibits, and public outreach programs; and handled public relations problems.

Research Committee/Biologic Research Committee/Social Research Committee: Experts in their field who proposed and helped supervise various research projects and allocated funds for research conducted outside of the Federation. The research committees also organized symposiums and conferences.

Special Projects Department: Coordinated the Negro Project (Division of Negro Service), which supervised demonstration projects in black communities in the South including Berkeley County, North Carolina, and Nashville, Tennessee; and worked to publicize health problems of African Americans and the scarcity of contraceptive services in black communities. The Special Projects Department also organized the Clergymen's Committee and supervised the Public Progress Committee, which undertook letter writing campaigns and funded specific programs at the Federation. The Department was phased out in 1943 when its chief administrator, Florence Rose, left the Federation.

Staff and Officers: A national director, medical director, approximately nine officers, and a small administrative staff that fluctuated in number. The national director was responsible for the administration, interpretation, and development of the Federation's program; for personnel decisions; and for overseeing much of the fund-raising. The medical director was responsible for developing medical programs in accordance with the Medical Committee. The officers generally consisted of an honorary chairman, a chairman of the Board of Directors, a president (later changed to chairman), vice-presidents (varied in number; later changed to vice-chairman), a secretary, and a treasurer.

PPFA's organization structure included many other smaller and short-term committees and councils, including Annual Meeting, Nurses, Personnel, Post-War, International, By-Laws Revision, Lasker Awards, Travel, Manuals and Policy Revision, Minorities, Directorship, Headquarters, Review, Affiliates, Public Relations, PPFA-MSRB, and Study Committees, among others.

PPFA Staff, Officers, Board and Select Committee Members:

Abbott, Lois Pennypacker—Board of Directors

Abrams, Ray H.—Board of Directors

Adams, Margaret C.—Board of Directors; Chairman, Field Committee

Aitken, Katharine—Administrative Staff?

Ames, Amyas—Board of Directors

Ammidon, Hoyt—Executive Committee

Anderson, Samuel W.—Board of Directors

Andrews, Mrs. Walter P.—Board of Directors

Arffman, Leo—Assistant Director of Fund-Raising

Armstrong, Mrs. C. Dudley—Board of Directors

Atlee, Elinore—Administrative Staff

Babcock, Caroline Lexow—Board of Directors

Baird, Janet—Public Information Department

Bangs, Catherine Clement—Executive Committee; Board of Directors; Chairman, Lasker Award Committee

Banks, Mrs. Henrine Ward—Board of Directors

Barclay, Elizabeth M.—Board of Directors

Barnes, Carolyn Payne—Secretary; Board of Directors; Executive Committee

Barnes, Janet W.—Secretary; Board of Directors; Executive Committee

Barstow, Rev. Robbins W.—Board of Directors

Baruch, Margot—Administrative Staff

Bastedo, Helen W.—Board of Directors; Executive Committee; Chairman, Nominating Committee; Chairman, Affiliates Relations Committee; Chairman, Fund-Raising Committee
Baum, Margaret Hays—Board of Directors; Chairman, Executive Committee; Chairman, Field Committee
Bean, Lillian—Director of Fund-Raising
Behnke, John A.—Board of Directors; Executive Committee; Chairman, Personnel Committee
Bernard, Laura Pincus—Administrative Staff?
Best, Winfield—Assistant to Director; Director, Public Relations/Information and Education
Bigelow, Mrs. Herbert H.—Board of Directors
Blagden, Mabel Whitney—Vice-President; Board of Directors
Blair, Virginia—Board of Directors
Blair-Smith, Dallas—Treasurer; Board of Directors
Blaisdell, Mrs. Allen C.—Board of Directors
Blanchard, Mary Hillyer—Field Organizer
Borden, Mrs. Richard—Board of Directors
Breed, Frances—Administrative Staff?
Briggs, Eleanor Morse—Assistant to Director
Broadbudd, Mrs. T. Nash—Board of Directors
Browne, Jane C.—Administrative Staff
Brownlee, James F.—Board of Directors
Bruce, John McKamey—Board of Directors
Buchman, Myron I.—Board of Directors
Bunker, Mrs. Arthur—Board of Directors
Burdick, C. Lalor—Board of Directors; Executive Committee
Burke, Helen—Administrative Staff
Cabot, Blake—Director, Public Information Department
Cabot, Henry B.—Board of Directors
Calderone, Mary Steichen—Medical Director
Calhoun, Mrs. Ernest N.—Board of Directors; Executive Committee; Chairman, Nominating Committee
Callaway, S. Rodger—Board of Directors; Chairman, Executive Committee
Campbell, Catherine Hartshorn—Secretary; Board of Directors; Executive Committee
Campbell, Lorraine Leeson—President; Chairman, Board of Directors; Executive Committee
Canfield, Cass—President; Chairman, Board of Directors; Executive Committee
Canfield, Jane—Board of Directors
Carr, Mrs. Robert A.—Board of Directors
Carroll, ?—Administrative Staff
Cassard, Mrs. Edward—Board of Directors
Chase, Ilka—Board of Directors
Chase, W. Rowell—Board of Directors
Child, ?—Field Organizer
Clark, Mrs. Gaylord Lee—Board of Directors
Clayton, Will L.—Board of Directors
Clisby, Vesta J.—Board of Directors
Coffin, Henry Sloane—Chairman, National Clergymen's Advisory Council
Colgate, Gilbert—Vice-President; Treasurer; Board of Directors
Collisi, Harrison S.—Medical Director
Compton, Mrs. Robert—Board of Directors
Condit, Hortense B. ?—Board of Directors
Conry, Mrs. Clifford—Board of Directors
Cook, Charles—Executive Committee; Board of Directors; Chairman, Budget and Finance Committee
Cooper, Nathaniel H.—Chairman, Medical Committee
Copeland, Lamot DuPont—Vice-Chairman; Board of Directors
Cowles, Sage F.—Board of Directors
Craig, Mrs. David R.—Board of Directors
Cushman, Mrs. Arthur, Jr.—Board of Directors
Cushman, Howard—Director of Public Relations

Cutler, Mrs. John W.—Board of Directors
Dalrymple, Mrs. John S.—Board of Directors
Darrach, Mrs. William—Board of Directors
Dawson, Mrs. Rapier—Board of Directors
Day, Rufus S., Jr.—Board of Directors; Executive Committee
De Beck, Mrs. William—Board of Directors
Derby, Mrs. William—Board of Directors
Dickinson, Robert Latou—Vice-President; Board of Directors
Dixon, Arthur—Board of Directors
Dodge, Eva F.—Associate Medical Director
Draper, William H., Jr.—Vice-Chairman; Board of Directors; Executive Committee
DuPont, Katharine L.—Secretary; Board of Directors
DuPont, Pierre S., III—Vice-President; Board of Directors
Eastman, Nicholson J.—Chairman, National Medical Council
Ecsedy, Marlee M.—Administrative Staff
Elliott, Elmira—Board of Directors
Elting, Victor—Board of Directors
Emerson, Haven—Chairman, National Medical Council
Ettenheim, Mrs. George—Board of Directors
Ewenstein, Janice—Administrative Staff
Fairchild, Henry Pratt—Vice-President; Board of Directors
Fansler, John B.—Board of Directors; Vice-President
Ferguson, Frances Hand—President; Vice-President; Board of Directors; Chairman, Executive Committee; Chairman, International Committee; Chairman, Nominating Committee; Chairman, Field Committee
Ferguson, Mrs. Walter—Board of Directors
Fleet, Mrs. S. Douglas—Board of Directors
Forsling, Elizabeth—Board of Directors
Fox, R. K., Jr.—Board of Directors
Freedheim, Mrs. Eugene H.—Board of Directors; Chairman, By-Laws Committee
French, Mrs. Graham—Board of Directors
Gamble, Clarence James—Board of Directors
Garver, Chauncey B.—Board of Directors; Executive Committee
Garwood, Miriam F.—Field Service Representative
Gibson, T. K.—Board of Directors
Gill, L.—?
Gillespie, Mrs. George E., Jr.—Board of Directors; Executive Committee; Chairman, Affiliates Committee
Goetting, Betty-Mary—Board of Directors
Goldstein, Rabbi Sidney E.—Board of Directors
Goodhue, Francis A.—Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Gray, Naomi Thomas—Administrative Staff; Field Service Representative
Grubstein, ?—Board of Directors
Guthrie, Molly Danforth—Board of Directors
Guttmacher, Alan F.—President; Executive Committee; Board of Directors; Chairman, Medical Committee
Guyer, David—Board of Directors
Gwinn, David Marshall—Board of Directors; Executive Committee
Hadley, Katherine Blodgett—Board of Directors; Chairman, Executive Committee; Chairman, Public Information Committee
Hale, Grace—Field Representative
Hamlin, Mrs. Hannibal—Board of Directors
Hampton, Marion—Administrative Staff
Handloser, Mrs. R. F.—Board of Directors
Harris, Mrs. Leon A., Jr.—Board of Directors
Harrison, Mrs. Joseph, Jr.—Board of Directors
Harrison, Pauline L.—Board of Directors; Executive Committee
Hart, Mrs. Lawrence—Board of Directors

Hartman, Carl G.—Executive Committee; Board of Directors; Chairman, Biological Research Committee
Harvey, Dorothy D.—Board of Directors
Hellman, Louis—Board of Directors
Hemingburg, Alphonse—Board of Directors
Henshaw, Paul S.—Director of Research
Herz, Herbert—Executive Committee; Chairman, Budget and Finance Committee
Hessel, Mrs. Sidney A.—Board of Directors
Hildreth, Mrs. H. Rommel—Board of Directors
Hill, Mozell C.—Board of Directors; Executive Committee; Chairman, Social Research Committee
Holden, Frederick C.—Vice-President; Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Holladay, Mrs. A. Randolph—Board of Directors
Holland, Jerome H.—Board of Directors
Hommel, Mrs. Carlton L.—Board of Directors
Howland, Nancy—Administrative Staff
Huse, Penelope B. P.—Public Information Department
Ingalls, Mabel S.—Board of Directors
Ives, Kenneth A.—Treasurer; Board of Directors; Executive Committee
Jaffe, Frederick S.—Assistant Director, Public Relations/Information and Education Department
Janney, Mrs. L. A.—Board of Directors
Johnson, Mrs. Arthur—Board of Directors
Johnson, Mrs. J. Burlin—Board of Directors
Jones, Eleanor Dwight—Vice-President; Board of Directors
Joshel, Vera M.—Administrative Staff
Kammen, ?—Administrative Staff
Katz, Arthur Joel—Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Kelly, Nicholas—Board of Directors
Kennedy, William T.—Board of Directors; Executive Committee; Chairman, Medical Committee
Kennedy, Mrs. Donald S.—Board of Directors
Kerns, Rolland E.—Board of Directors
Kingsley, Elizabeth S.—Secretary; Board of Directors; Executive Committee; Chairman
Kinsolving, Rev. Arthur B.—Board of Directors
Kleeman, Richard P.—Board of Directors
Klein, Alice Campbell—Administrative Staff
Kling, L. E.—Medical Director
Knight, Mrs. Richard B.—Board of Directors
Kyle, Richard S.—Executive Committee
Lamont, Florence Haskell Corliss—Board of Directors
Langford, Mary—Field Service Representative
Lasker, Mary Reinhardt—Executive Committee; Secretary; Vice-President; Board of Directors; Chairman, Fund-Raising Committee
Latshaw, John—Board of Directors
Lawrence, L.—Board of Directors
Lazarus, Hattie W.—Board of Directors; Chairman, Nominating Committee
Leake, Chauncey D.—Board of Directors
Leighton, Isabel—Board of Directors
Leiss, Eleanor—Social Work Consultant
LeVan, Katherine—Field Consultant
Levy, Mrs. Robert—Board of Directors; Executive Committee
Lindabury, Mrs. Richard H.—Board of Directors
Lindsay, George N., Jr.—Board of Directors
Lingo, Mrs. Lord—Board of Directors
Lisle, Mrs. Richard W.—Board of Directors
Livingston, Goodhue—Board of Directors
Loop, Mrs. Alan B.—Board of Directors
Lore, ?—Administrative Staff

Loth, David—Director, Public Information Department; Acting National Director
Mackie, Mrs. David I.—Board of Directors
MacLingo, Mrs. William—Board of Directors
Mali, Henry J.—Treasurer; Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Mali, Katharine—Executive Committee; Board of Directors; Chairman, Affiliates Committee
Mallinson, Mrs. Hiram—Board of Directors
Mannheimer, Mrs. Robert E.—Board of Directors
Marsh, Charlotte Delafield—Board of Directors
Martin, Mrs. John B., Jr.—Board of Directors
Masback, Harold E.—Board of Directors
Mauck, Harriett—Executive Committee; Board of Directors; Chairman, Long Range Planning Committee
McCallum, M. E. Revell—Board of Directors
McCarroll, E. Mae—Field Representative, Special Projects Department
McClintock, Beatrice—Board of Directors
McEvoy, Ruth—Board of Directors
McGinley, Sandra M.—Board of Directors
McGreevy, Mrs. Milton W.—Board of Directors
McIntyre, James H.—Field Service Representative
McKinnon, Edna Rankin—Field Service Representative
McLane, Charles M.—Board of Directors; Chairman, Medical Committee
McLaurin, B. F.—Board of Directors; Executive Committee
McPheeters, Mrs. Samuel B.—Board of Directors
Mellon, Mrs. A. E.—Board of Directors
Mendoza, Ofelia—Field Service Representative
Milam, D. F.—National Director; Board of Directors
Miles, Mrs. Rufus E., Jr.—Board of Directors
Miller, Florence—Administrative Staff, Special Projects Department
Miller, Mrs. Harlan—Board of Directors
Mills, Leslie—Treasurer; Board of Directors; Chairman, Budget and Finance Committee
Mills, Mrs. Dudley H.—Board of Directors
Mills, Mrs. George S.—Board of Directors
Mills, Mrs. James Paul—Board of Directors
Milmine, Mary P.—Board of Directors; Executive Committee
Minton, Mrs. Henry M.—Board of Directors
Montgomery, Charlotte—Vice-President; Board of Directors; Chairman, Executive Committee
Morain, Lloyd L.—Board of Directors
Morrison, Dean—Board of Directors
Mumm, Louise N.—Director of Field Services
Munsell, Elizabeth—Board of Directors
Myers, Clifford—Director, Public Relations Department
Nelms, Agnese Carter—Board of Directors; Vice-President
Nelson, George I.—Board of Directors
Nelson, Warren Otto—Board of Directors; Chairman, Biological Research Committee
Newkirk, ?—Board of Directors
Nokes, John M.—Board of Directors
Norcross, Mrs. Hiram—Board of Directors
Norton, Roy—Board of Directors
Nuveen, Grace Bennet—Board of Directors
Nuveen, John—Executive Committee
Nyburg, Mrs. Robert S.—Board of Directors
Obre, Henry—Board of Directors
Orr, Robert D.—Board of Directors, Personnel Committee
Peters, Thomas M.—Board of Directors; Chairman Budget and Finance Committee
Phelps, Mrs. Stowe C.—Chairman, Executive Committee; Vice-President; Board of Directors; Chairman, Review Committee; Chairman, Nominating Committee

Pierce, Claude C.—Executive Committee; Medical Director
Pierson, Richard N.—President; Board of Directors
Pike, Rev. James—Chairman, Clergymen's Committee
Pillsbury, Eleanor Bellows—President; Vice-Chairman; Chairman, Board of Directors; Executive Committee; Chairman, Fund-Raising Council
Plimpton, Pauline Ames—Board of Directors
Pool, Beekman H.—Assistant Director
Pool, Mrs. Beekman H.—Board of Directors; Chairman, Public Information Committee
Potter, Rose—Executive Committee
Prentice, Miriam—Administrative Staff
Procope, John L.—Board of Directors; Chairman, Minorities Committee
Pugh, Dorothy—Board of Directors
Reid, Ira DeA.—Board of Directors
Renner, Renee—Administrative Staff
Rice, Otis R.—Board of Directors
Rice, Smith—Board of Directors
Richardson, Mark E.—Board of Directors; Chairman, Executive Committee; Treasurer
Riddle, Estelle M.—Board of Directors
Ringrose, A.—Administrative Staff
Robertson, Mrs. N. G.—Board of Directors
Robie, Mrs. Theodore R.—Board of Directors
Rock, John—Board of Directors
Rodman, Julius—Administrative Staff
Rogers, Helen E.?—Board of Directors
Rogers, Maud—Director of Field Service; Acting Director of Fund-Raising
Romberg, Margaret—Board of Directors; Executive Committee; Chairman, Fund-Raising Committee
Roper, Elmo—Board of Directors
Rose, D. Kenneth—National Director; Board of Directors, Executive Committee
Rose, Florence—Director of Special Projects; Administrative Staff
Roseberry, Eleanor—Social Work Consultant; Field Service Representative
Roth, Edith—Assistant to the National Director
Rothschild, Carola Warburg—Vice-President; Secretary; Board of Directors
Rutledge, Doris L.—Administrative Staff
Rutledge, Peggy—Administrative Staff
Saltzman, Charles E.—Board of Directors
Sanger, Margaret—Honorary President/Chairman; Board of Directors
Scheidemann, M.—Administrative Staff
Schieffelin, Bayard—Board of Directors
Schilling, Francis W.—Chairman, By-Laws Revision Committee
Schneider, ?—Administrative Staff
Schumacher, Mrs. Fred W.—Board of Directors
Scott, Katherine Miller—Executive Committee; Vice-President; Board of Directors
Scribner, Charles Ezra—Chairman; Vice-Chairman; Board of Directors; Executive Committee
Scull, James H.—Director of Public Information
Secor, Mrs. G. R.—Board of Directors
Seissler, ?—Administrative Staff
Selinger, Mrs. M. A.—Executive Committee; Board of Directors; Chairman, Fund-Raising Committee
Senior, Clarence—Board of Directors
Shamburger, L. L.—Board of Directors
Shepard, Mrs. Frank P.—Secretary; Board of Directors; Executive Committee
Shuman, Anna Jane Phillips—Board of Directors
Smillie, Wilson G.—Chairman, Lasker Award Committee
Smith, James Hopkins, Jr.—Board of Directors
Smith, Mrs. Gordon H.—Board of Directors
Snodgrass, Marie—Board of Directors

Snyder, Margaret—Research Assistant
Solomon, Edward—Executive Committee; Chairman, Social Research Committee
Spencer, Georgia C.—Board of Directors
Spingarn, Hope Malik—Assistant Director/Director, Public Information Department; Educational Consultant
Starr, Martha Jane—Board of Directors
Stern, Jerome—Administrative Staff
Stern, Mrs. Julius Long—Board of Directors; Executive Committee; Chairman, Annual Meeting Committee; Chairman, Information and Education Committee
Stewart, Margaret M.—Social Work Consultant
Stewart, Mrs. Roy—Board of Directors
Stockstrom, Gladys—Board of Directors; Chairman, Study Committee
Stone, Abraham—Vice-President; Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Stopford, Mrs. Robert M.—Chairman, Annual Meeting Committee
Stott, Mrs. Louis L.—Board of Directors
Straus, Mrs. Robert—Board of Directors
Strauss, Donald B.—Vice-Chairman; Board of Directors; Chairman, Information and Education Committee
Stuart, Ida L.—Administrative Staff
Stubblefield, Mrs. D. W.—Board of Directors
Suarez, Evelyn—Executive Committee; Board of Directors; Chairman, Public Information Committee
Taylor, Jeanette J.—Executive Committee; Secretary; Board of Directors
Test, Alfred L.—Board of Directors; Executive Committee; Chairman, Budget and Finance Committee
Thetaz, Marius—Administrative Staff
Thomas, Mrs. Owen—Board of Directors
Tompkins, Sally Bates—Board of Directors; Chairman, Public Education Committee
Townend, Mrs. Henry—Board of Directors
Trane, Mrs. James—Board of Directors
Tree, Ronald—Vice-President; Board of Directors; Executive Committee
Trent, Kathryn—Director, Field Department
Trent, William, Jr.—Board of Directors
Trisko, Jean—Field Service Representative
Trowbridge, Rev. Cornelius P.—President; Vice-President; Board of Directors; Chairman, Nominating Committee
Turlington, Lee F.—Board of Directors
Tyler, Edward T.—Board of Directors
Upham, John H. J.—President/Chairman; Board of Directors; Chairman, National Medical Council
Valentine, Mrs. Alan—Vice-President; Board of Directors; Chairman, Nominating Committee
Van Slyck, Lucia Norton—Executive Committee; Board of Directors; Chairman, Social Work Advisory Committee
Van Vleck, Joseph, Jr.—Executive Committee; Board of Directors; Chairman, Personnel Committee
Vanderbilt, William H.—Board of Directors
Vogt, Johanna Von Goeckingk—Administrative Staff
Vogt, William—National Director; Board of Directors; Executive Committee
Wallace, Mrs. Richard H.—Board of Directors
Ward, Mary Van Ellen—Board of Directors
Ware, H. Hudnall—Board of Directors
Weir, Roslyn C.—Board of Directors
Wells, Mrs. Herbert C., Jr.—Board of Directors
Whelpton, Pascal K.—Executive Committee; Board of Directors
Whitelaw, Mrs. John B.—Board of Directors
Wile, Ira Solomon—Chairman; Executive Committee
Williams, Ben C.—Board of Directors
Williams, C. Dickerman—Board of Directors; Executive Committee; Chairman, Finance and Budget Committee
Williams, Mrs. I. T.—Board of Directors
Willson, Edith E.—Board of Directors
Wilson, Eileen—Assistant to National Director
Wilson, Mrs. Gerald—Executive Committee; Board of Directors; Chairman, Nominating Committee
Wilson, John P., Jr.—Board of Directors

Winslow, C. E. A.—Vice-President; Board of Directors
Wohlforth, Mildred Gilman—Public Relations Department
Workum, Emily Harnell—Board of Directors; Chairman, Executive Committee; Chairman, Public Relations Committee; Chairman, Field Committee
Workum, Fifield—Board of Directors
Worthington, Mrs. Union—Board of Directors
Wright, Cecil Damon—Assistant to the Director; Executive Committee
Wright, Mrs. R. Stephens—Board of Directors
Young, Whitney M., Jr.—Board of Directors
Zulandi, Connie—Administrative Staff

For other organizations involved with PPFA, see:

BCFA for records of the preceding organization
MSRB for records of affiliated organization that served as the research arm of the **Federation**
IPPF for records related to **PPFA**'s international work

For conferences associated with PPFA, see:

1948 International Congress on Population and World Resources
1952 3rd International Conference on Planned Parenthood
1953 4th International Conference on Planned Parenthood
1955 5th International Conference on Planned Parenthood
1957 Proposed 6th International Conference on Planned Parenthood
1959 6th International Conference on Planned Parenthood
1960 New Look at the Population Crisis Conference

For tributes sponsored by or associated with PPFA, see:

1961 World Tribute to Margaret Sanger
1966 PPFA International Sponsors Council Tribute

Note on sources:

The *Collected Documents Series* has a small collection of **PPFA** records including minutes and form letters, as well as correspondence with **PPFA** officers. The *Smith College Collections Series* contains a larger number of **PPFA** records, including minutes, reports, form letters, organizational memos, and publications. This *Series* also contains Sanger's correspondence with **PPFA** officers and directors, funders, and other relevant parties. The Library of Congress microfilm contains a smaller collection of **PPFA** records, mostly concentrated between 1942 and the early-1950s. The records of the **PPFA** for this period, of which only a small number were included in this edition, are located at the Sophia Smith Collection, Smith College.

THE WORLD POPULATION EMERGENCY CAMPAIGN (1960–1961)

The **World Population Emergency Campaign (WPEC)**, a private organization administered by the International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF), was set up for the purpose of alerting Americans to the danger of the "world population explosion" and raising money for international birth control programs. Its founding conference held on March 20, 1960, in Princeton, New Jersey, was organized by Hugh Moore, founder of the Dixie Cup Corporation and an IPPF council member, and by General William H. Draper Jr., whose well-publicized 1959 presidential report recommended that the federal government assist nations seeking to control their population growth.

With the use of the slogan, "Not just another cause, but *the* problem of our time," **WPEC** worked to publicize the potential perils arising from rapid world population growth. Through advertisements in the *New York Times*, meetings with business leaders in various cities, and mass

mailings signed respectively by Margaret Sanger and novelist James A. Michener, **WPEC** also worked to raise funds for IPPF–Western Hemisphere Region projects. Through the IPPF–Western Hemisphere Region’s Allocation Committee, the **WPEC** funds were distributed to such organizations as the Family Planning Association of India for a mobile field clinic; the IPPF Far Eastern Region for the training of Indonesian doctors; and the Margaret Sanger Research Bureau in New York City for free distribution abroad of birth control information and devices.

Margaret Sanger was not involved with the daily activities of the **WPEC**; rather, her primary role was as a fund-raiser. In addition to lending her name to its mass mailings, she counseled the leadership of **WPEC** on fund-raising strategies and public relations. Drafts of proposed form letters reveal her efforts to diminish the **WPEC**’s attempts to appeal to Americans’ fears of “communist exploitation” in overpopulated countries. **WPEC**’s largest fund-raising event was the Margaret Sanger World Tribute held in New York City on May 11–12, 1961, the forty-fifth anniversary of Sanger’s opening of the Brownsville Clinic. With this conference and dinner chaired by Sir Julian Huxley, the Tribute fund immediately exceeded its \$100,000 goal. Sanger’s attendance was her last major public appearance.

WPEC operated independently for just over a year before it agreed to a merger with the Planned Parenthood Federation of America (PPFA) in the fall of 1961. Although the PPFA added **WPEC** to its name and invited **Campaign** members to serve on its board, the merger had little effect on PPFA operations, save that it increased the funds available for PPFA’s international efforts in conjunction with IPPF. It was, however, a short-lived enterprise; by 1963, PPFA dropped **WPEC** from its official name.

Organizational Structure and Committees:

Margaret Sanger Tribute Committee: Consisted of Steering Committee members who organized the World Tribute to honor Sanger in 1961.

National Committee: Composed of the original members of the Steering Committee along with prominent donors.

Projects Committee (Projects and Allocations Committee): Comprised of members of the Steering Committee, the Projects Committee evaluated requests for funds submitted to the **WPEC** before they were brought before the Steering Committee.

Steering Committee: Consisted of a chair, three vice-chairs, a treasurer, and a secretary. The Steering Committee oversaw the operation of **WPEC** and was primarily concerned with fund-raising and public relations.

Other committees included Budget and Finance and Fund-raising.

WPEC Officers and Committee Members:

Babbott, Frank L., Jr.—Steering Committee; National Committee

Barton, Bruce—Convener of founding conference; Steering Committee; National Committee

Bennett, Russell H.—Steering Committee; National Committee

Boushall, Thomas C.—National Committee

Brooke, Joel I.—Steering Committee

Brown, Harrison—Convener of founding conference; Steering Committee; National Committee

Brush, Dorothy Hamilton—Steering Committee; National Committee

Bullitt, John C.—Steering Committee; National Committee
Burdick, C. Lalor—Steering Committee; National Committee
Cabot, Henry B.—Steering Committee; National Committee
Cadbury, George W.—Steering Committee
Cake, Wallace Ellwood—Steering Committee; National Committee
Canfield, Jane—Steering Committee; National Committee
Clayton, Will—Convener of founding conference; Vice-Chair of National Committee
Compton, Dorothy D.—Steering Committee
Copeland, Lammot DuPont—Convener of founding conference; Chair of Steering Committee; Co-Chair of National Committee
Crabtree, James A.—National Committee
Davis, Kingsley—Steering Committee; National Committee
Davis, Matthew D.—National Committee
Day, Rufus S., Jr.—Treasurer of Steering Committee; Treasurer of National Committee
Dickey, Harry S.—National Committee
Dorr, John V. N.—Steering Committee; National Committee
Draper, William H., Jr.—Convener of founding conference; Vice-Chair of Steering Committee; Co-Chair of National Committee
Dullitt, John—Steering Committee
Duncan, Alexander E.—National Committee
Eccles, Marriner Stoddard—National Committee
Edison, Theodore—Steering Committee
Edison, Mrs. Theodore—Steering Committee
Ferguson, Frances Hand—Steering Committee; National Committee
French, Graham—Steering Committee; National Committee
Griessemer, Thomas O.—Secretary of Steering Committee; Secretary of National Committee
Harnischfeger, W. H.—National Committee
Hauser, Phillip M.—Steering Committee; National Committee
Hayward, Sam T.—National Committee
Hazard, Leland—National Committee
Heffelfinger, F. Peavy—Vice-Chair of Steering Committee; National Committee
Heffelfinger, Mrs. F. Peavy—National Committee
Hoagland, Hudson—National Committee
Hopkins, Prynce—Steering Committee; National Committee
Johnson, Joseph E.—Steering Committee; National Committee
Knapp, Sherman R.—Steering Committee; National Committee
Kyle, Richard S.—Steering Committee; National Committee
Lamont, Thomas S.—National Committee
Land, James N. Sr.—Steering Committee
Livingston, Goodhue, Jr.—Steering Committee
Lloyd, Glen A.—National Committee
Marts, Arnaud—Steering Committee; National Committee
McClintock, Mrs. Harvey—Steering Committee
McCormick, Fowler—National Committee
McCracken, Robert T.—Steering Committee; National Committee
McIntyre, Bernard G.—Associate campaign director; consultant to Steering Committee
McKee, Frederick C.—Steering Committee
Michener, James A.—Steering Committee; National Committee
Moore, Hugh—Convener; Vice-Chair of Steering Committee; Chair of Steering Committee after National Committee formed
Morain, Lloyd L.—Steering Committee; National Committee
Mudd, Stuart—National Committee
Neutra, Richard J.—National Committee
Norman, Dorothy S.—National Committee

Nuveen, John—Vice-Chair of Steering Committee; Vice-Chair of National Committee; member of Budget and Finance Committee
Oram, Harold L.—Campaign director; consultant to Steering Committee
Pillsbury, Eleanor Bellows—Steering Committee; National Committee
Prentice, Rockefeller—National Committee
Richter, Mrs. Stanley L.—Steering Committee
Royce, Donald—National Committee
Sanger, Margaret—Steering Committee; National Committee
Schockley, William—National Committee
Scripps, Charles E.—Steering Committee; National Committee
Senior, Clarence—Steering Committee
Smith, Ralph Lee—Consultant to Steering Committee
Spencer, Harold B.—Consultant to Steering Committee
Stebbins, Ernest L.—National Committee
Swensrud, Sidney A.—National Committee
Vanderbilt, William H.—Steering Committee; National Committee
Watumull, Ellen Jensen—Steering Committee
Weir, Roslyn C.—National Committee

For other organizations involved with the WPEC, see:

IPPF—WHR for records related to the establishment of **WPEC**

PPFA for records related to the 1961 merger and for records of the resulting organization, **PPFA—WPEC**

For tribute sponsored by the WPEC, see:

1961—World Tribute to Margaret Sanger

Note on sources:

The *Collected Documents Series* contains scattered material concerning the **WPEC**, including correspondence with **WPEC** organizer Hugh Moore. The Library of Congress microfilm does not contain any **WPEC** records and very little documentation on **PPFA** after 1956. The *Smith College Collections Series* has a larger collection of **WPEC** minutes, organizational memos, publications, reports, and form letters. An incomplete set of **WPEC** records, not all of them microfilmed, can be found among Sanger's papers at the Sophia Smith Collection, Smith College.

V. Errata

A. Image Problems

Document descriptions regarding images were made prior to microfilming. In some instances target descriptions identifying documents as "light" or "dark" are now inaccurate because of efforts to improve images during filming.

B. Target Errata¹⁰

<u>Reel:Frame</u>	<u>Original Target Text</u>	<u>Corrected Text</u>
C01:0158	J. J. McInerney	<u>James J. McInerney</u>
C01:0223	Author: Marie Carmichael Stopes	Author: <u>Margaret Sanger</u>
C01:0766	Page 4 missing	No page missing
C02:0156	Target: Written on 3:1, Ruth Pratt to Margaret Sanger, 1922.	Target: Written on 3:1, Ruth <u>Albert</u> to Margaret Sanger, 1922.
C02:0344	Mrs. J. A. Burrill	<u>[Bertha]</u> Burrill
C02:0483	Mrs. J. A. Burrill	<u>[Bertha]</u> Burrill
C02:0497	Mrs. J. A. Burrill	<u>[Bertha]</u> Burrill
C02:0594	National Child Labor Bureau	[National Child Labor Committee]
C02:0705	Mrs. F. B. Haviland	[Frances] Haviland
C02:0992	Target: Recipient's name misspelled on page 2.	Target: Recipient's name misspelled on page 1.
C03:0030	Percy L. Clark, Jr.	<u>[LeMon]</u> Clark
C03:0059	Note missing	<u>Reverse side bleeding through</u>
C03:0064	Percy L. Clark, Jr.	<u>[LeMon]</u> Clark
C03:0133	Percy L. Clark, Jr.	<u>[LeMon]</u> Clark
C03:0281	Note missing	<u>White blot on page 1</u>
C03:0400	Typed letter signed/Note missing	Typed letter/ <u>Signed by secretary</u>
C04:0073	Mr. Prest	<u>John B.</u> Prest
C04:0074	Mr. Prest	<u>John B.</u> Prest
C04:0383	Note missing	<u>Reverse image</u>
C04:0516	[??/??/1927]	<u>02/17/1927</u>
C04:0518	Note missing	<u>Author of deletion not identified</u>
C04:0931	Mr. Hubert	<u>[James H.]</u> Hubert
C06:0089	Dark photocopy	Dark <u>original</u>

¹⁰Insertions and corrected text indicated by underlining. All corrections have been made on index entries.

C06:0094	Note missing	<u>Reverse side bleeding through; carbon smear on page 1</u>
C06:0519	Light carbon copy.	Light <u>original</u>
C06:0660	Mrs. Nathan Strauss	<u>Helen Sachs Strauss</u>
C06:0731	Light photocopy	Light <u>original</u>
C06:0837	Light photocopy	Light <u>original</u>
C06:0899	Light photocopy	Light <u>original</u>
C08:0535	Note missing	<u>Carbon smears</u>
C08:0668	Note missing	<u>Overlapping text on page 1</u>
C09:0066	Note missing	<u>Light original; TRANSCRIPTION FOLLOWS</u>
C09:0067	Enclosure	<u>Transcribed copy</u>
C09:0314	Enclosure	<u>Transcription</u>
C09:0339	Blurry carbon copy	<u>Light original</u>
C09:0359	Note missing	<u>Light original</u>
C09:0670	Note missing	<u>TRANSLATION FOLLOWS</u>
C09:0672	Enclosure	<u>Translation</u>
C09:0728	Note missing	<u>Reverse side bleeding through on page 2</u>
C09:0993	Note missing	<u>Creases on page 2</u>
C09:1063	[06/11/953]?	<u>[06/11/1953]</u>
C10:0044	Autographed Letter Signed	Autographed Letter
C10:0058	Target: Bottom cut off	No section cut off
C10:0513	Note missing	<u>Reverse side bleeding through</u>
C10:0589	Note missing	<u>Reverse side bleeding through</u>
C10:0842	Note missing	<u>Reverse side bleeding through</u>
C10:1057	Note missing	<u>Reverse side bleeding through</u>
C12:0569	Note missing.	<u>Dark original; carbon smears</u>
C12:0574	Note missing	<u>Top of page cut off</u>
C12:0667	Note missing	<u>TRANSCRIPTION FOLLOWS</u>
C12:0668	Note missing	<u>Transcription for 303635</u>
C12:1071	Birth Control League of New York	<u>New York Birth Control League</u>

C12:1082	Birth Control League of New York	<u>New York Birth Control League</u>
C14:0160	Target: Author of margin note not identified	<u>Author of illegible margin note identified</u>
C15:0082	Note missing	<u>Reverse sides bleeding through on pages 2-6</u>
C15:0119	Note missing	<u>Reverse side bleeding through</u>
C15:0420	Note missing	<u>Reverse side bleeding through on page 2</u>
C15:0423	Note missing	<u>Reverse side bleeding through on page 2</u>
C15:0426	Note missing	<u>Reverse side bleeding through on page 2</u>
C16:0027-0050	Reference to WHAT EVERY GIRL SHOULD KNOW (305428)	<u>305172</u>
C17:0074	12/17/1916 Target: Margin notes probably by Rose Stokes.	<u>[01?/17/1916]</u> Target: "Margin notes and date at top possibly by Rose Stokes; author of margin note at bottom not identified."
C17:0075	[12?/??/1916]	<u>[01?/??/1916]</u>
C17:0455	Note missing	<u>Water stains</u>
C17:0591	Target: Date on page 4 cut off.	No cut off section
	[07/??/1953]	<u>07/04/1953</u>
C17:0597	Title: "Notes about my Father"	Title: " <u>Notes About Peggy</u> "

VI. Key to Abbreviations Used

MSPP—Margaret Sanger Papers Project

Series 1 = Library of Congress Microfilm

Series 2 = *Smith College Collections Series*

Series 3 = *Collected Documents Series*

Subseries 1 = Correspondence

Subseries 2 = Organization/Conference Records

Subseries 3 = Legal/Government Records

Subseries 4 = Writings

Subseries 5 = Miscellany

Organization Names

ABCL—American Birth Control League

BCCRB—Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau

BCFA—Birth Control Federation of America

BCIIC—Birth Control International Information Centre

BCR—*Birth Control Review*

CMH—Committee on Maternal Health

ICPP—International Committee on Planned Parenthood

IPPF—International Planned Parenthood Federation

MRC—Maternity Research Council

MSRB—Margaret Sanger Research Bureau

NCFLBC—National Committee on Federal Legislation for Birth Control

NYBCL—New York Birth Control League

PPFA—Planned Parenthood Federation of America

WPEC—World Population Emergency Campaign

VII. Introduction to the Reel Descriptions

The reel descriptions provide a general overview of the contents of each reel, highlighting major issues, events, and primary correspondents, as well as offering selective subject access to the collection. The descriptions aid in reel selection and supply enough general information to facilitate use of the index. The reel descriptions are divided as follows:

Subseries 1: Correspondence (Reels C01–C11)

Correspondence 1911–1966 and undated.

Subseries 2: Organization and Conference Records (Reels C12–C14)

Records of the American Birth Control League, 1921–1928

Records of the Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau, 1929–1937

Records of the Joint Committee of the American Birth Control League & Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau, 1938–1939

Records of the Birth Control Council of America, 1937

Records of the Birth Control Federation of America, 1939–1942

Records of the Birth Control International Information Centre, 1932–1937

Records of the *Birth Control Review*/New York Women's Publishing Company, 1917–1923

Records of the Brownsville Clinic/Committee of 100, 1916–1917

Records of the International Committee on Planned Parenthood, 1948–1952

Records of the International Federation of Neo-Malthusian and Birth Control Leagues, 1925

Records of the International Planned Parenthood Federation, 1952–1960

Records of the Margaret Sanger Research Bureau, 1940–1959

Records of the Maternal Health Committee/Maternity Research Council, 1924–1929

Records of the National Committee on Federal Legislation for Birth Control, 1929–1937

Records of the New York Birth Control League, 1917

Records of the Planned Parenthood Federation of America, 1942–1950

Records of the World Population Emergency Campaign, 1960–1962

Records of Miscellaneous Organizations, 1912–1938

Records of International Conferences, 1925–1958

Records of National Conferences, 1921–1939

Subseries 3: Legal/Government Records (Reel C15)

Legal Records, 1912–1936

Government Records, 1916–1921

Legislative Records, 1923–1936

Subseries 4: Writings (Reel C16)

Diaries, 1923

Articles and Speeches, 1912–1960 and undated

Publications Edited by Margaret Sanger, 1914–1934

Pamphlets, 1919–1936

Statements & Miscellaneous Writings, 1916–1960 and undated

Subseries 5: Miscellany (Reel C17)

Awards, Honors and Tributes, 1917–1966
Plays, Poetry, and Songs in Honor of Sanger, 1951 and undated
Itineraries, Tours and Posters, 1916–1957
Press Releases, 1915
Contracts, 1917–1921
Sanger Houses, 1937–1938
Biographical and Autobiographical Material, 1922–1966
Sanger's Biographical Notes on Others, 1953 and undated
Miscellaneous Notes, undated
Transcripts of Conversations and Interviews, 1917–1964
Sanger's Death and Memorials, 1966
Miscellany, 1917–1948 and undated

Addendum Reel: All Subseries (Reel C18)

Various documents, mostly correspondence drawn from the Ellen Watumull and Lawrence Lader papers.

VIII. Reel Descriptions

A. Subseries 1: Correspondence—Reels C01–C11

Correspondence: November 1911–December 1921 (Reel C01)

Correspondence covering Sanger's early work with the Socialist Party, the suppression of *The Woman Rebel*, her indictment, her activities while in exile and, upon her 1915 return to the United States, her efforts to organize her defense. The correspondence further documents Sanger's efforts to launch the *Birth Control Review*, its struggling early years, and her dispute with Frederick Blossom; her association with Marie Stopes; her rivalry with Mary Ware Dennett; and the emergence of her close friendship with Juliet Rublee. The letters also deal with Sanger's tubercular-related health problems and the surgery that finally cured her, and offer accounts of her 1920 and 1921 trips to Europe; her relations with the Wantley circle; and her courtship by J. Noah Slee.

Major Correspondents: Mary Ware Dennett, Julius Gerber, Benjamin Huebsch, Edith How-Martyn, Edward A. Ross, Juliet Rublee, Marie Stopes.

Other Correspondents: Theodore Dreiser, Hugh DeSelincourt, Max Ehrmann, Havelock Ellis, William J. Fielding, Theodore Gerson, Julia Lathrop, Adolf Meyer, Theodore Schroeder.

Correspondence: January 1922–December 1923 (Reel C02)

Correspondence concerning Sanger's trips to Japan and China in 1922 and Colorado, Washington, Alaska, and Canada in 1923 (including her methods of secretly shipping pessaries to her clinic from Canada), as well as arrangements for her various speaking engagements and lecture tours. Much of the correspondence focuses on the planning, scheduling, and follow-up to the 1923 Middle Western States Birth Control Conference. Letters to friends and colleagues also deal with Sanger's disagreements with Mary Ware Dennett and the Voluntary Parenthood League; her decision to follow a state-by-state legislative strategy; her support of the Rosenman bill; the financial problems of the ABCL and the *Birth Control Review*; and personnel problems within the ABCL.

Major Correspondents: Leon J. Cole, Edward M. East, Carrie Harvison-Dickey, S. Adolphus Knopf, Laura E. Jamieson, Clarence C. Little, Adolf Meyer, William F. Ogburn, Raymond Pearl, Edward A. Ross, Juliet Rublee, Mildred C. Smith, Ernest Votaw.

Other Correspondents: Ruth Albert, Luther Burbank, James F. Cooper, Harold Cox, Hugh DeSelincourt, James A. Field, William J. Fielding, John Maynard Keynes, Benjamin B. Lindsay, S. D. Schwartz, Rosika Schwimmer, Alexander M. Stephen, Norman Thomas, Eleanor R. Wembridge.

Correspondence: January 1924–December 1925 (Reel C03)

Correspondence dealing with Sanger's organization of the New York State Conference on Birth Control in Syracuse and attempts to prohibit it, as well as the refusal of Boston's mayor to allow her to give a public address; Sanger's work on soliciting speakers and papers for the 1925 Sixth International Neo-Malthusian and Birth Control Conference including her attempts to gauge interest in organizing a program on sterilization; and her reorganization and expansion of the clinical research work of the BCCRB and cooperation with the Maternity Research Council. Also includes letters regarding Sanger's attempts to secure clemency for Carlo Tresca; her opposition to the Voluntary Parenthood League's efforts to push for a federal anticensorship bill; Juliet Rublee's trip to England and the death of her mother; and a series of published and unpublished "client" letters.

Major Correspondents: Leon J. Cole, James F. Cooper, Robert L. Dickinson, Adolf Meyer, Raymond Pearl, Juliet Rublee, Rosika Schwimmer.

Other Correspondents: Roger Baldwin, Katherine B. Davis, W. E. B. DuBois, S. Adolphus Knopf, Hudson Maxim, H. L. Mencken, Narayan S. Phadke, Rabindranath Tagore.

Correspondence: January 1926–December 1929 (Reel C04)

Correspondence regarding Sanger's organizing of the 1928 World Population Conference in Geneva and publishing the proceedings; arrangements for her lecture tours and James Cooper's organizing trips; death of her sister, Mary Higgins (January 1926) and her efforts to arrange for a federal pension for her father, Michael Higgins; Sanger's reaction to the dismissal of Anne Kennedy from the ABCL; her own differences with the ABCL Board (including her letter of resignation) and her decision to separate the BCCRB from the ABCL;

preparation and distribution of *Motherhood in Bondage*; and efforts to organize and raise funds for 1930 World Population Conference in Berlin. Other letters pertain to her efforts to get license for Maternity Research Council; Sanger's sponsorship of Marie Kopp's study of 10,000 clinic records; her reactions to Juliet Rublee's Mexican film; and accounts of her travels to London, Berlin, Geneva, St. Moritz, and Hot Springs. Also includes a series of published and unpublished letters from "clients" seeking birth control information, disputes with Catholic church leaders, and reactions to the 1929 raid on the BCCRB.

Major Correspondents: Rev. John J. Burke, Norman Himes, Edith How-Martyn, Anne Kennedy, Clarence C. Little, Adolf Meyer, Raymond Pearl, Juliet Rublee.

Other Correspondents: James F. Cooper, Hugh DeSelincourt, Robert L. Dickinson, John A. Hartwell, Benjamin B. Lindsay, Frieda Lubelle, Ira S. Wile.

Correspondence: January 1930–December 1935 (Reel C05)

Letters dealing with the scrutiny of BCCRB by the New York Academy of Medicine; progress on Marie Kopp's study of 10,000 case histories; Sanger's efforts to secure support for a federal birth control bill; and debates over "clean repeal" versus "doctors only" strategies. Includes correspondence regarding the Western States Conference on Birth Control and Population Problems; the Seventh International Birth Control Conference in Zurich; the H. G. Wells dinner; the Birth Control Comes of Age 21st Anniversary Dinner; and Conference on Birth Control and National Recovery. Correspondence also deals with her own and Stuart Sanger's illnesses; J. Noah Slee's post-Crash financial losses and persistent money problems; Sanger's views on events in Germany; research on foam powder contraceptives; launching of actions leading to the *U.S. v. One Package* case; and accounts of Sanger's travels to the Bahamas, Czechoslovakia, Italy, Tucson, London, and India (including a description of her meeting with Gandhi).

Major Correspondents: Roger Baldwin, Norman Himes, Edith How-Martyn, John A. Kingsbury, Adolf Meyer, Arthur Packard, Raymond Pearl, Walter Pierce, Juliet Rublee, Ira S. Wile.

Other Correspondents: Blanche A. Ames, Poultney Bigelow, Mary Ware Dennett, W. E. B. DuBois, Henry P. Fairchild, Ellsworth Huntington, Fannie Hurst, John D. Rockefeller, Jr., Franklin D. Roosevelt, Ivan Somerville, Rabindranath Tagore, Oswald Garrison Villard, Lillian Wald.

Correspondence: January 1936–December 1939 (Reel C06)

Correspondence concerning fund-raising for NCFLBC; organizing work for the Conference on Contraceptive Research and Clinical Practice; Sanger's support of research and testing of new contraceptives including spermatoxins, foam powder, jelly, and a herbal compound from Fiji; efforts to promote the public health aspects of birth control and establish rural health and birth control services; and a large number of letters tracking medical field work organized by Clarence Gamble. Additional correspondence covers Sanger's efforts to help support the journal *Marriage Hygiene*; her decision to resign as president of the BCIC and her concern with international work; her efforts to help European refugee physicians obtain U.S. visas; and publication of a new version of her *Autobiography*. Letters also include updates on the careers of Stuart and Grant Sanger; Stuart Sanger's marriage; Margaret Sanger's gall bladder surgery and recovery; the last illness and death of Havelock Ellis; and accounts of Sanger's trips to India, Singapore and Hong Kong (including her illness there), Bermuda, London, and Paris, as well as plans and cancellation of her 1937 trip to China and the Philippines.

Major Correspondents: Baker Brownell, Clarence Gamble, Betty Mary Goetting, Eleanor Hawarden, Norman Himes, Edith How-Martyn, Arthur Packard, Jean Wilcox.

Other Correspondents: Gerda Guy, Robert L. Dickinson, Ellsworth Huntington, Fannie Hurst, John A. Kingsbury, Stuart Mudd, Dorothy Norman, Margaret Pyke, Florence Rose, Juliet Rublee, Ira S. Wile, Jean Wilcox.

Correspondence: January 1940–December 1945 (Reel C07)

Correspondence regarding BCFA projects (Negro Project, proposed public health plan, and fund-raising); Sanger's 1940 lecture tour of Massachusetts, including the Holyoke incident; planning for 25th anniversary dinner and 1942 dinner on Population Planning as a Factor in Determining World Peace; Sanger's attitudes on transformation of BCFA into PPFA and her view on its leadership; several client letters; and her efforts to press for continued research into contraceptive methods. Letters to Juliet Rublee and others offer Sanger's views on the war including her suggestion that British children be evacuated to the United States; her attempts to get visas for European refugees; after Pearl Harbor her concerns about the safety of Grant and Stuart; and her

relief at their safe return. Also includes correspondence on illness, death, and memorial for Hannah Stone (July 1941); illness and death of J. Noah Slee (June 1943); death of Anna Higgins (January 1944); Sanger's appendectomy and knee problems; and letters containing news of her grandchildren.

Major Correspondents: Robert L. Dickinson, Clarence Gamble, Betty Mary Goetting, John A. Kingsbury, Mabel Kingsbury, Ada McCormick, Juliet Rublee, Abraham Stone.

Other Correspondents: Mary McLeod Bethune, Marion Brock, Edith How-Martyn, Charles Kellogg, Mary Lasker, Arthur Packard, D. Kenneth Rose, Florence Rose, Upton Sinclair, Helene Stöcker.

Correspondence: January 1946–December 1950 (Reel C08)

Correspondence dealing with 1946 birth control conference in Stockholm; organization and planning for 1948 International Conference on Population and World Resources at Cheltenham and publication of the proceedings; and the formation of the International Committee on Planned Parenthood. Letters also document MSRB finances and Sanger's decisions to sell the MSRB building and make Abraham Stone director; her efforts to visit Japan and refusal of a visa by the army and State Department; her receipt of an honorary LL.D from Smith College; and Sanger's selection as recipient of the Lasker award. Also contains extensive correspondence with close friend Hobson Pittman about travels, health, and painting, as well as letters covering planning and design for her new Tucson house; Sanger's bout with bronchial pneumonia and heart ailment; illnesses of George Rublee and Dorothy Brush; and Sanger's trips to Haiti, Mexico, and Europe.

Major Correspondents: Helen Cohen, Clarence Gamble, Betty Mary Goetting, John and Mabel Kingsbury, Mary Lasker, Ada McCormick, Hobson Pittman, Juliet Rublee, Abraham Stone.

Other Correspondents: C. P. Blacker, Vera Houghton, N.A. Howell-Everson, Margaret Sanger Marston, Arthur Packard, Olive Byrne Richard, Margaret Valiant, Pascal Whelpton.

Correspondence: January 1951–June 1953 (Reel C09)

Correspondence concerning further organization of the ICPP and reorganization of PPFA International Committee; planning, fund-raising, and organizing for the Third International Conference on Birth Control in India; invitations to sponsors and delegates with responses; start of publication of *Around the World News of Population and Birth Control*; formation in Bombay of IPPF and drafting of constitution; and planning for the Fourth International Conference in Stockholm. Letters also cover foam powder trials; promotion of other inexpensive contraceptives; progress of birth control efforts in Japan and India; and financial difficulties of MSRB. Other correspondence focuses on Sanger's relationship with Hobson Pittman; efforts to help Filipino Dennis Ybardolaza emigrate to the United States; start of work on biography of Sanger by Lawrence Lader; concern of straightened circumstances of Edith How-Martyn in Australia; and accounts of Sanger's travels to Mexico, London, Paris (including meeting with Eugene Cardinal Tisserant), Fisher's Island, Honolulu, Hong Kong, Singapore, Japan, India, and Cairo.

Major Correspondents: C. P. Blacker, Clarence Gamble, Vera Houghton, Lawrence Lader, Elise Ottesen-Jensen, Hobson Pittman, Dhanvanthi Rama Rau, Abraham Stone.

Other Correspondents: Dorothy Brush, Dana Creel, Carl Hayden, Betty Mary Goetting, Margaret Sanger Marston, Juliet Rublee, William Vogt, Frank Lloyd Wright, Olgivanna Wright.

Correspondence: July 1953–June 1956 (Reel C10)

Correspondence dealing with clinical research and tests of progesterone and the possibility of establishing test site in Japan; establishment of Japan Family Planning Association and inclusion of Japan as a full member of the IPPF; final drafts of IPPF constitution; planning and organization for the Fourth International Conference on Planned Parenthood in Stockholm (1953), IPPF Governing Body meeting during the 1954 World Population Conference in Rome (including Sanger's initial opposition to the venue), and the Fifth International Conference in Tokyo in 1955; hostility between PPFA and IPPF-WHR on disbursement of funds; criticism of Clarence and Richard Gamble's field work in Asia; and efforts to have Parry Jones appointed as an IPPF Field Organizer in Pakistan. Also includes letters regarding deaths of Clinton and Janet Chance, Edith How-Martyn, Jerome Fisher, and Sanger's sister, Ethel Byrne (Jan. 28, 1955); continued efforts to help Dennis Ybardolaza enter the United States; Sanger's heart problems and bout with bronchial pneumonia; and accounts of her trips to Scandinavia, Japan, Hawaii, and England. Also includes extensive correspondence with Lawrence Lader regarding his biography *The Margaret Sanger Story*.

Major Correspondents: C. P. Blacker, Clarence Gamble, Thomas O. Greissemer, Carl Hayden, Vera Houghton, Yoshio Koya, Lawrence Lader, Margaret S. Marston, Gregory Pincus, Abraham Stone.

Other Correspondents: Dana Creel, John A. Kingsbury, Elise Ottesen-Jensen, Hobson Pittman, Dhanvanthi Rama Rau, Olive B. Richard, Juliet Rublee, William Vogt.

Correspondence: July 1956–Undated* (Reel C11)

**While an effort has been made to assign and verify dates for all of the correspondence, this section represents those letters for which we were not able to accurately supply even a year. This includes documents with dates or partial dates later added by the author or another party that appear on some of the undated correspondence that were deemed insufficient or rejected as erroneous.*

Correspondence regarding Sanger's proposal for a Sixth International Conference on Planned Parenthood in Washington, D.C., in May 1957 (postponed), the decision to hold it in New Delhi in 1959, and accounts of Sanger's work in conference planning, fund-raising, and participating; tensions between the PPFA and IPPF U.S. Committee; efforts to have Estelle Flowers hired as an IPPF field worker; Sanger's London meeting with the IPPF British Committee; Berlin meeting with IPPF Executive Committee on reorganization of IPPF; her outlines for IPPF policies and procedures; and selection of her successor as IPPF president. Other letters cover reports on clinical tests of birth control pill; progress of birth control in Japan; Sanger's trips to Tokyo (and her receipt of key to city), Thailand, and Hong Kong, as well as her stays in Honolulu and Santa Barbara; and death of Abraham Stone. Also includes letters tracing distribution of *Reader's Digest* article, "Asia Discovers Birth Control"; preparation for Mike Wallace TV interview; Sanger's delight at pregnancy of her granddaughter, Margaret Sanger Marston; efforts to get presidential candidate John F. Kennedy to publicly support birth control; and Sanger's declining health. Undated material includes good deal of personal correspondence between Sanger and Juliet Rublee.

Major Correspondents: C. P. Blacker, Dana Creel, Rufus Day, Clarence Gamble, Vera Houghton, Margaret S. Marston, Gregory Pincus, Abraham Stone, Ellen Watumull.

Other Correspondents: Dorothy Brush, Rupert Elstone, Betty Mary Goetting, Nancy S. Ivins, Mary Lasker, Hugh Moore, Martha B. Rockefeller, Juliet Rublee, Norman Thomas.

B. Subseries 2: Organization/Conference Records—Reels C12–C14

Organizational Records (Reel C12)

Records of the American Birth Control League (1921–1928). General information, minutes (board of directors), publications of Aims and Principles (1921), flyers, press releases, and reports covering Sanger's tenure as president of the League, its legislative campaign in 1926, the national tour of Dr. James Cooper (1925–1926) to seek medical support for the League's work, attempts to broaden membership and financial support, the Clinical Research Bureau, and efforts to work with the Maternal Health Committee.

Records of the Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau (1929–1937). General information, minutes (including spotty coverage of the advisory council, staff physicians, and the board of trustees), publications, form letters, and reports concerning clinic medical policy; a study of 10,000 case histories (1929); trials of contraceptive methods; guidelines for the establishment of affiliated birth control clinics; and the letter writing campaign of the Committee on Public Progress.

Records of the Joint Committee of the American Birth Control League & Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau (1938). Contains correspondence, memos, and statements regarding the proposed merger of the two organizations.

Birth Control Council of America (1937). Minutes of a meeting organized to coordinate merger activities between the ABCL and BCCRB.

Birth Control Federation of America (1939–1942). General information, minutes (including the regional organization committee, executive committee, and board of directors), pamphlets, brochures, reports, and form letters concerning the Citizen's Committee for Planned Parenthood letter writing campaign, policy statements, and financial matters.

Birth Control International Information Centre (1932–1937). Newsletters and pamphlets covering efforts to spread knowledge of birth control activities in various countries.

Birth Control Review (1917–1923). General information and form letters seeking membership and support.

Brownsville Clinic/Committee of One Hundred (1916–1917). Contains flyers, statements, minutes, pamphlets, and resolutions made by the Committee in support of Sanger's Brownsville trial.

Organizational Records (Reel C13)

Records of International Committee for Planned Parenthood (1948–1952). General information, minutes, organizational memos, and reports concerning the creation and structure of the organization; financial matters and budget problems; organization of conferences in Cheltenham (1948) and Bombay (1952); the state of birth control in post-World War II Europe and Asia; and the roles of the International Secretariat and a British Advisory Committee.

Records of the International Federation of Neo-Malthusian and Birth Control Leagues (1925).

Announcement of the formation of the League following the Sixth International Neo-Malthusian and Birth Control Conference and statement of goals.

Records of the International Planned Parenthood Federation (1952–1960). General information (constitutions, bylaws, rules, and goals), minutes (governing body, regional organization, Western Hemisphere Region steering committee), organizational memos, publications, reports, and form letters concerning the organization of conferences; difficulties arising from contributions from Clarence Gamble; reports from field workers; contraceptive research; the publication of *Around the World News of Population and Birth Control*; and Sanger's input in the selection of her successor as IPPF president (1959).

Records of the Margaret Sanger Research Bureau (1940–1959). General information (articles of association, policy statements), minutes (medical staff and mostly board of trustees), press releases, annual reports, budgets, and form letters regarding operations of the clinic including budgets, personnel, activities, and financial concerns; the relationship between the MSRB and PPFA; international work; training medical students; reports on research and education efforts; and analysis of contraceptive and fertility services.

Records of the Maternal Health Committee/Maternity Research Council (1924–1929). Descriptions of visits to the BCCRB, minutes, reports, and certificates concerning the efforts of the MHC/MRC to oversee the operations of the BCCRB. Includes descriptions of clinic procedures and a certificate of incorporation for the MRC.

Records of the National Committee for Federal Legislation on Birth Control (1929–1937). General information (resolutions, etc.), minutes (board of directors, Washington D.C. committee), lists, newsletters, reports and form letters on seeking resolutions for support of federal birth control legislation; arguments for birth control; plans for the Conference on Birth Control and National Recovery (1934); a birth control petition sent to Franklin Roosevelt; reports on progress of congressional campaigns; and the *U.S. v. One Package* court case.

Records of the New York Birth Control League (1917). An announcement of a meeting.

Organizational Records (Reel C14)

Records of Planned Parenthood Federation of America (1942–1950). Contains minutes (executive committee, board of directors, advisory council on international programs), organizational memos, press releases, pamphlets, form letters concerning financial affairs of the organization; contraceptive research; birth control and public health programs; the Negro Project; publicity and outreach; relations with ICPP and IPPF; and Sanger's attempt to visit Japan in 1950.

World Population Emergency Campaign (1960–1962). Includes publicity material and form letters urging financial support.

Records of Miscellaneous Organizations (1912–1938). Minutes, reports, and form letters from other organizations concerning Sanger's dealings with them. Includes the Socialist Party (1912); the Non-Partisan Hillquit League (1917); the Birth Control Legislative Committee (1921); the El Paso Mothers' Health Center (1937); and the Massachusetts Birth Control League (1938).

Conference Records (Reel C14)

Records of International Conferences (1925–1958). Includes programs, form letters, budgets, and agendas of:

- 1925 6th International Neo-Malthusian and Birth Control Conference
- 1927 World Population Conference
- 1929 6th Institute on Population and Migration
- 1930 7th International Birth Control Conference
- 1948 International Congress on Population & World Resources
- 1952 3rd International Conference on Planned Parenthood

- 1953 4th International Conference on Planned Parenthood
- 1954 Western Hemisphere Region Conference on Population Problems & Family Planning
- 1955 5th International Conference on Planned Parenthood
- 1957 6th International Conference on Planned Parenthood (Proposed)
- 1958 6th International Conference on Planned Parenthood

Records of National Conferences (1921–1939). Includes programs, form letters, agendas, budgets, lists, and statements related to:

- 1921 1st American Birth Control Conference
- 1922 Carnegie Hall Meeting
- 1923 Middle Western States Birth Control Conference
- 1924 Carnegie Hall Meeting
- 1924 New York State Birth Control Conference
- 1929 Eastern States Regional Conference
- 1930 Population Association of America
- 1930 Western States Conference on Birth Control and Population Problems
- 1934 American Conference on Birth Control and National Recovery
- 1934 Birth Control Comes of Age Anniversary Dinner
- 1936 Conference on Contraceptive Research and Clinical Practice
- 1937 Regional Conference of Western States on Birth Control (Proposed)
- 1939 Southern Conference on Tomorrow's Children

Also includes minutes of 1918 National Birth Control League conference attended by Sanger.

C. Subseries 3: Legal and Government Records—Reel C15

Legal and Government Records (Reel C15)

Legal Records (1912–1936). Includes wills, contracts, court briefs, appeals, decisions and some third-party legal correspondence for:

- 1912 IWW strike at Lawrence, Massachusetts. Sanger testimony on striker's children.
- 1915–1916 *U.S. v. Margaret Sanger*. Sanger's indictments for violating the Comstock Act in publishing *The Woman Rebel*; attorney's briefs and correspondence; and the *nolle prosequi* filed by the U.S. Attorney. Also includes a large number of letters written to President Woodrow Wilson on behalf of Sanger.
- 1916–1919 *State of New York v. Margaret Sanger, et. al.* Court case and appeals arising from arrests of Sanger, Ethel Byrne, and Fania Mindell for opening the Brownsville Clinic in October 1916. Includes records of unsuccessful appeal to U.S. Supreme Court.
- 1915 *State of New York v. William Sanger*. Documents relating to court case resulting from arrest of Sanger's husband for distributing her pamphlet *Family Limitation* to an undercover agent.
- 1917 *State of New York v. Fania Mindell*. Appeal of conviction for distributing of Margaret Sanger's *What Every Girl Should Know*.
- 1917 *Message Photo Play v. Bell (BIRTH CONTROL)*. Appeal of New York City Commissioner of License's decision prohibiting public showing of the film BIRTH CONTROL produced by Message Photo Play and featuring Margaret Sanger.
- 1929 *State of New York v. Sideri, et al.* (BCCRB raid). Arrest docket of BCCRB staff doctors during an undercover police raid.
- 1936 *U.S. v. One Package*. Test case of postal obscenity laws challenging the legality of confiscation by customs officials of a package of pessaries sent from Japan to Dr. Hannah Stone.

Government Records (1916–1921). Includes reports and correspondence detailing investigations of Sanger by the U.S. Bureau of Investigation and various state attorneys.

Legislative Records (1923–1936). Includes general records, legislative bills, and Sanger's testimony in Congress for:

- 1923 NY State Assembly Bill 884 (Rosenman)

1930 71st Congress S.4582 (Gillett)
1932 72nd Congress H.R.11082 (Hancock)
1932 72nd Congress S.4436 (Hatfield)
1933 73rd Congress S.1842 (Hastings)
1933 73rd Congress H.R.5978 (Pierce)
1935 74th Congress H.R.5370 (Higgins)
1935 74th Congress S.600 (Hastings)
1936 74th Congress S.4000 (Copeland)

D. Subseries 4: Writings—Reel C16

Writings (Reel C16)

Diaries (1923). Consists of brief entries regarding two dreams.

Articles and Speeches (1912–1960). Comprised largely of published articles, plus conference speeches and book chapters including “What Every Girl Should Know” (1912–1913); “Prudence or Prudery in Sex Matters” (1919); articles and speeches covering the *Woman Rebel* trial and the Brownsville Clinic; “The Morality of Birth Control,” (1921); “Comstockery in America,” (1915); “The Pope’s Position on Birth Control,” (1932); and writings on the history of the birth control movement. Includes arguments for birth control in Asia and reports of meeting with Mohandas K. Gandhi.

Publications Edited by Margaret Sanger (1914–1934). Includes complete runs of the *Woman Rebel* (1914) and *Biological and Medical Aspects of Contraception* (1934) which include material written by Sanger as well as other authors.

Manuscripts and Books (1919–1936). Contains mostly published versions of Sanger’s pamphlets on birth control techniques, including *Family Limitation* (various editions 1914–1927) and *Dutch Methods of Birth Control* (1915). Also includes Sanger’s *Debate on Birth Control* with Winter Russell (1921).

Statements and Miscellaneous Writings (1916–1960). Contains various statements made by Sanger before her trips. Also includes writings on reincarnation and a script “Does Youth Win the Race?” (n.d.).

E. Subseries 5: Miscellany—Reel C17

Miscellany (Reel C17)

Awards, Honors, and Tributes (1917–1966). Contains programs, speeches, guest lists, correspondence, and other material concerning efforts to honor Sanger. Awards covered include unsuccessful efforts to secure the Nobel Peace Prize for Sanger (with correspondence by Clarence Gamble, Ellen Watumull, and Jonathan Schultz, chiefly 1959–1960), and the Presidential Medal of Freedom (1965). Also includes documentation of luncheons and dinners held in Sanger’s honor including testimonial dinners in 1932 and 1965, and a World Tribute to Margaret Sanger (1961).

Plays, Poetry & Songs in Honor of Margaret Sanger (1951 and n.d.). Includes an anonymous play predicting Sanger as the first woman president.

Itineraries, Tours and Posters (1916–1957). Promotional material and scheduling documents for many of Sanger’s early speaking engagements, and for her 1935–1936 trip to India.

Press Releases regarding Sanger interviews.

Contracts. Includes contract to purchase John Reed’s Truro, Massachusetts, home and letters of agreement for speaking engagements.

Sanger Houses. Includes correspondence and orders for the construction of Sanger’s Tucson house (1937–1938).

Biographical & Autobiographical Material (1922–1966). Contains biographical sketches created by Sanger organizations for the press; Havelock Ellis’ “Two Great Women,” (1939); and Sanger’s autobiographical notes drafted to aid biographer Lawrence Lader (1953).

Sanger’s Biographical Notes on Others (1953). Include notes written about Sanger’s daughter Peggy and husband J. Noah Slee.

Miscellaneous Notes by Sanger (most undated). Contains margin notes written on clippings and other materials as well as book inscriptions.

Transcriptions of Conversations and Interviews (1917–1964). Includes clippings with substantive Sanger quotes; notes and reports on Sanger's conversations with Arthur W. Packard, Mohandas K. Gandhi, Robert Perkins Bass, and Mike Wallace.

Sanger's Death and Memorials (1966). Contains press releases announcing Sanger's death, as well as the Margaret Sanger Research Bureau's plans for a memorial.

Miscellany (1917–1948). Contains a review of Sanger's silent film BIRTH CONTROL (1917), passports, and a list of birth control pamphlets owned by Sanger.

F. Addendum Reels: All Subseries—Reel C18

The Sanger Papers Project received two additional caches of documents after the microfilming of Reel C01–C17 was completed. These documents, drawn from the Ellen Watumull Papers and the private collection of Lawrence Lader and filmed on this addendum reel, have been organized in strict chronological order but cover the following subseries:

Correspondence (Subseries 1): 1921–1962.

Correspondence (the bulk of which was written between 1952–1959) with Ellen Watumull concerning contraceptive research; the birth control movement in India; organization and financing for the Fourth and Fifth International Conferences on Planned Parenthood; and the search for a successor to Sanger as president of the IPPF. Other topics covered include Sanger's reminiscences of J. Noah Slee and Havelock Ellis; the Lader biography; and trips to Europe (1921), Japan (1954), and Hawaii.

Major Correspondents: Ellen Jensen Watumull; Dhanvanthi Rama Rau.

Other Correspondents: Margaret Storrs Grierson; Katharine Dexter McCormick; Lawrence Lader.

Organization/Conference Records (Subseries 2): 1948–1957.

Contains an annual report of the International Committee on Planned Parenthood (1948–1952); and form letters and organizational memos regarding the organization and sponsorship of the Fourth and Fifth International Conference on Planned Parenthood.

Writings (Subseries 4): 1957–1959.

Includes drafts and transcripts of a few Sanger speeches, including "This I Believe" (1953), and Sanger's remarks on accepting the American Humanist Association Award (1957).

Miscellany (Subseries 5): 1952–1963.

Contains mostly correspondence letters, along with memos and reports on the efforts of Jonathan Schultz and Ellen Watumull to secure a Nobel Peace Prize for Margaret Sanger (1959–1960). Includes letters written by Schultz and Watumull soliciting nominations and discussing strategy and copies of the letters of nomination sent to the Nobel Committee. Also contains scattered material on the American Humanist Association Award (1957); World Tribute to Sanger (1961); Project M.S. (1959); and notes by Sanger on the Lader biography (1953).

IX. Introduction to the Index

The most detailed means of access to the collection is provided by the index to the microfilmed documents. Index entries under each heading list the date of the document, followed in parentheses by the series number in roman numerals and then in brackets by the reel and beginning frame number:

Date (Series Number) [Reel:Frame] or 05/06/939 (III) [C10:0767]¹¹

Each subseries of the microfilm has a separate index.

A. Subseries 1: Correspondence Index

This portion of the index is organized by personal and organizational names. To avoid unnecessary duplication, letters to or from Sanger are cited only under the name of her correspondent. Thus, documents are cited in alphabetical order by name of correspondent in three categories: 1) To Sanger, 2) From Sanger, and 3) Third-party correspondence. A letter authored or received by more than one individual is cited under each name. Documents are listed in chronological order under each name, with partially dated items listed at the end of the appropriate month or year. Undated material is cited at the end of the entry for each name.

Examples: A letter written to Sanger from Helen Keller and Polly Thomson is located in the Correspondence index under both **Keller, Helen** and **Thomson, Polly** in the section "To Margaret Sanger."

A letter written by Sanger to Keller and the American Foundation for the Blind is listed under both **Keller, Helen** and the **American Foundation for the Blind** in the section "From Margaret Sanger."

A letter written from Keller to Florence Rose that was enclosed in a letter to Sanger is listed both under **Keller, Helen** and **Rose, Florence** in the section "Third Party."

Because of the volume of correspondence written to or on behalf of the organizations Sanger founded or directed, the editors have **not** cited the names of Sanger-related organizations as authors or recipients in the Subseries 1: Correspondence index unless the organization is the **only** author or recipient. Instead, correspondence written or received on behalf of Sanger-directed birth control organizations is indexed only by its primary authors or recipients.

Examples: A letter written by Anne Kennedy, executive secretary of the American Birth Control League (ABCL), to Sanger is indexed **only** under **Kennedy, Anne**.

A letter written to Raymond Pearl by Sanger in her role as president of the ABCL is cited **only** in the index entry for **Pearl, Raymond** under the section "From Margaret Sanger."

¹¹Note: All reels in the *Collected Documents Series* begin with the letter "C".

To identify correspondence relating to Sanger's birth control organizations, readers may refer to the Organization Histories (Section IV) to identify the years in which the organization functioned. Letters written by an individual on behalf of **non**-Sanger organizations are indexed under the organization's name, as well as under the individual's name.

Example: Letters written by Mary Ware Dennett (Director) and Vera P. Lane (Assistant Director) of the Voluntary Parenthood League will appear both under the **Voluntary Parenthood League** entry **and** under the entries for **Dennett, Mary Ware** and **Lane, Vera P.**

Letters in which the actual name of the author or recipient has been blocked out or in which the name could not be deciphered or is not known are indexed under the general terms: "Client," "Illegible," "Anonymous," or "Unknown."

B. Subseries 2: Organizations and Conferences Index

This index is organized by the names of the organizations founded or directed by Sanger and the conferences that Sanger organized or attended. It is arranged alphabetically by author (individual, organization, or conference name), then into subgroups by type of document (i.e., form letters, minutes, reports, publications), and within each subgroup in chronological order.

Example: To locate the minutes of a February 4, 1923, meeting of the Board of Directors of the American Birth Control League (ABCL), readers should look in the Organization Index under

ABCL Board of Directors

ABCL Minutes

02/04/1923 (III) [C12:0021]

When we have identified individual authors for Subseries 2 documents both the organization name **and** the individual's name are cited.

Example: If Helen Holt is the author of a Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau (BCCRB) report dated June 28, 1933, the report is cited in the Organization Index twice, under the following headings:

BCCRB

BCCRB Reports

06/28/1933 (III) [C12:0667]

Holt, Helen

BCCRB Reports

06/28/1933 (III) [C12:0667]

Documents related to publications or conferences that are authored by a sponsoring organization are indexed both under the title of the publication or conference and under the name of the sponsoring organization.

Example: The ABCL sponsored the Middle Western States Conference on Birth Control in 1923. Any form letters written on behalf of that conference are indexed both under the ABCL and the conference title.

Most organization and conference documents do not have individual recipients and therefore recipients have not been indexed for Subseries 2. Please note that abbreviations are used for all Sanger-related organizations. A key to abbreviations used for organizations may be found in Section VI.

C. Subseries 3: Legal/Government Index

This index lists the material pertaining to the legal cases and legislative bills with which Sanger was involved and is divided into legal cases organized by title and date (e.g., *State of NY v. Margaret Higgins Sanger*, 1916–1919) and legislative bills organized by year, term, number, and sponsor (e.g., 1935, 74th Congress, H.R. 5370, Higgins Bill). Documents are listed in chronological order under each heading.

D. Subseries 4: Writings Index

An index to all of Margaret Sanger's non-correspondence and non-organizational writing. Because the documents in this subseries were all written by Margaret Sanger, they are indexed by title and date rather than by author and date. The Writings Index has been further divided into the following categories: Diaries and Journals, Articles and Speeches, Manuscripts and Books, Pamphlets, and Statements & Miscellaneous Writings. Within each category, documents are listed alphabetically by title. Whenever possible, the editors have linked partial drafts of writings to their final versions by supplying them with the same titles. In a few instances, titles have been altered by the editors in the interests of consistency and clarity. Draft and variant versions of documents with the same title are listed in chronological order.

E. Subseries 5: Miscellany Index

An index to miscellaneous documents divided into subentries of material broadly based upon various categories and subject areas (e.g., Awards & Honors, Itineraries, Financial Materials, etc.). Within each category, documents are sorted chronologically. To locate documents in this subseries, check under the index heading for the most specific category.

Examples: To find records of a specific award or honor given to Sanger, check for the particular name of the award, such as **Town Hall Club Award**, or in the general category of **Awards, Honors and Tributes**.

For material on Sanger's travels check under **Itineraries, Tours, and Posters** or a subject category that might overlap with her travels, such as material on Sanger's 1954 **Japan Diet Appearance**.

A small number of documents that did not fit any of the broad subject categories have been filmed together under the title Miscellany on Reel 17. A reader should consult the other headings in this index before consulting these miscellaneous documents. For a full list of categories in this subseries see Section VII.

F. Index to Addendum Reel (C18)

Documents on this reel were filmed in chronological order without division into subseries. However, they are cited under the appropriate subseries headings in the index.

X. Index

A. Subseries 1: Correspondence Index

Abbott, Grace

To Margaret Sanger
02/05/1925 (III) [C03:0344]
09/03/1929 (III) [C04:1077]
From Margaret Sanger
02/05/1925 (III) [C03:0346]
02/07/1925 (III) [C03:0349]

Abbott, Roy L.

Third Party
05/--/1940 (III) [C07:0080]

ABCL

From Margaret Sanger
01/06/1938 (III) [C06:0684]
Third Party
05/?/?/1923 (III) [C02:0278]
09/23/1923 (III) [C02:0640]
02/26/1924 (III) [C03:0098]
04/14/1924 (III) [C03:0150]
07/?/?/1925 (III) [C03:0574]
10/?/?/1925 (III) [C03:0686]
01/07/1926 (III) [C04:0016]
N.D. (III) [C04:0628]

ABCL Board of Directors

From Margaret Sanger
06/08/1928 (III) [C04:0670]
Third Party
11/24/1925 (III) [C03:0726]
12/01/1925 (III) [C03:0735]

ABCL Clinical Research Department

Third Party
07/?/?/1925 (III) [C03:0560]

ABCL Los Angeles Branch

To Margaret Sanger
08/11/1928 (III) [C04:0715]
From Margaret Sanger
08/18/1928 (III) [C04:0719]

ABCL Secretary

Third Party
03/07/1923 (III) [C02:0213]
10/26/1923 (III) [C02:0913]

Ackerman, Edward A.

To Margaret Sanger
01/31/1957 (III) [C11:0132]

Ackerman, Rhea C.

To Margaret Sanger
07/28/1955 (III) [C10:0918]

Ackermann, Frances B.

From Margaret Sanger
09/07/1928 (III) [C04:0728]
08/02/1935 (III) [C05:0931]

Adams, George A.

To Margaret Sanger
11/?/?/1923? (III) [C02:1045]

Adirondack Power & Light Corp.

From Margaret Sanger
03/07/1924 (III) [C03:0118]

Adrian, E. D.

Third Party
04/01/1952 (III) [C09:0406]

Affiliated Schools and Seminars for International Study and Training

To Margaret Sanger
09/18/1952 (III) [C09:0742]

Ahuja, M. R.

To Margaret Sanger
02/15/1952 (III) [C18:0085]

Aid to Refugee Chinese Intellectuals, Inc.

From Margaret Sanger
03/10/1953 (III) [C09:0948]

Aitken, Gloria Stone

From Margaret Sanger
07/10/1941 (III) [C07:0261]

Alameda County Planned Parenthood League

Third Party
04/08/1954 (III) [C18:0240]

Albert, Ruth

To Margaret Sanger
??/?/?/1922? (III) [C02:0151]
10/26/1923 (III) [C02:0914]
03/15/1924 (III) [C03:0129]
04/07/1924 (III) [C03:0145]
From Margaret Sanger
10/10/1923 (III) [C02:0779]
10/21/1923 (III) [C02:0852]
10/23/1923 (III) [C02:0875]
11/05/1923 (III) [C02:0971]

Third Party
06/01/1923 (III) [C02:0326]
08/14/1923 (III) [C02:0470]
08/14/1923 (III) [C02:0471]

Aldred, Guy Alfred

From Margaret Sanger
08/25/1947 (III) [C08:0189]

Alexander, Nell Wells

Third Party
02/21/1935 (III) [C05:0896]
02/?/?/1935 (III) [C05:0897]

Aley, Robert J.

To Margaret Sanger
05/11/1923 (III) [C02:0263]

Aligarh Hospital Trust

To Margaret Sanger
11/28/1952 (III) [C09:0797]

All-India Women's Conference

To Margaret Sanger
08/02/1935 (III) [C05:0930]
10/16/1935 (III) [C05:0949]
11/26/1935 (III) [C05:0976]

Allegheny County Birth Control League (PA)

To Margaret Sanger
01/10/1923 (III) [C02:0159]
From Margaret Sanger
01/15/1923 (III) [C02:0168]
02/05/1923 (III) [C02:0184]
03/02/1923 (III) [C02:0208]
08/06/1923 (III) [C02:0457]

Allen, Gertrude

To Margaret Sanger
09/26/1922 (III) [C02:0071]

Allison, Nathaniel

To Margaret Sanger
05/12/1923 (III) [C02:0268]

Altman, Irving B.

To Margaret Sanger
02/02/1921 (III) [C01:0613]
02/07/1921 (III) [C01:0615]
From Margaret Sanger
02/21/1921 (III) [C01:0618]

Aluwihare, ? (Dr.)

Third Party
02/07/1955 (III) [C10:0711]

Alvarado, Carmen R.

Third Party
09/10/1938 (III) [C06:0885]
09/13/1940 (III) [C07:0136]

Alvord, Katherine S.

To Margaret Sanger
10/05/1923 (III) [C02:0740]

Amalgamated Metalworkers of America

To Margaret Sanger
11/?/?/1923? (III) [C02:1045]

Amano, Kageyas W.

To Margaret Sanger
08/13/1953 (III) [C10:0049]
08/23/1953 (III) [C10:0050]
From Margaret Sanger
06/25/1955 (III) [C10:0870]

American Birth Control Conference (1st)

Third Party
07/28/1921 (III) [C01:0754]

American Birth Control Conference Committee

From Margaret Sanger
10/11/1921 (III) [C01:0849]

American Birth Control League (See ABCL)

**Associazione Italiana per
L'Educazione Demografica**

To Margaret Sanger
02/08/1954 (III) [C10:0338]

Astenius, David N. C.

To Margaret Sanger
10/16/1923 (III) [C02:0805]
From Margaret Sanger
10/20/1923 (III) [C02:0841]

Astor, Nancy Langhorne Shaw (Lady)

From Margaret Sanger
03/30/1927 (III) [C04:0327]
03/20/1928 (III) [C04:0599]

Atif, Doria

Third Party
01/??/1955 (III) [C10:0716]

ATLANTA GEORGIAN

From Margaret Sanger
12/17/1931 (III) [C05:0307]

Aurousseau, M.

To Margaret Sanger
05/16/1927 (III) [C04:0373]
Third Party
05/16/1927 (III) [C04:0376]

Baba, Tsunego

To Margaret Sanger
07/21/1949 (III) [C08:0708]
From Margaret Sanger
08/12/1949 (III) [C08:0728]

Bache, Louise Franklin

To Margaret Sanger
08/16/1938 (III) [C06:0853]

Bacon, Charles S.

From Margaret Sanger
10/27/1923 (III) [C02:0942]
11/09/1923 (III) [C02:0996]

Baer, Joseph L.

From Margaret Sanger
10/27/1923 (III) [C02:0942]
11/05/1923 (III) [C02:0970]
11/08/1923 (III) [C02:0984]

Bailey, Forrest

To Margaret Sanger
02/07/1931 (III) [C05:0165]
02/10/1931 (III) [C05:0167]
From Margaret Sanger
02/03/1931 (III) [C05:0164]
Third Party
02/07/1931 (III) [C05:0166]

Bailey, P. D.

From Margaret Sanger
02/26/1924 (III) [C03:0091]

Bailey, Winifred G.

To Margaret Sanger
05/22/1923 (III) [C02:0300]

Baines, Edith A.

To Margaret Sanger
10/16/1923 (III) [C02:0806]

Baizerman, Saul

From Margaret Sanger
03/21/1932 (III) [C05:0342]

Baker, Grace L.

To Margaret Sanger
11/04/1935 (III) [C05:0962]
01/04/1937 (III) [C06:0274]

Balakrishnan, V.

To Margaret Sanger
07/02/1951 (III) [C09:0112]
07/02/1951 (III) [C18:0054]

Baldwin, Roger N.

To Margaret Sanger
02/01/1916 (III) [C01:0116]
02/21/1924 (III) [C03:0084]
03/02/1925 (III) [C03:0395]
03/09/1925 (III) [C03:0407]
07/21/1925 (III) [C03:0580]
07/07/1930 (III) [C05:0093]
07/12/1930 (III) [C05:0101]
07/22/1930 (III) [C05:0103]
11/12/1930 (III) [C05:0136]
11/19/1930 (III) [C05:0142]
11/26/1930 (III) [C05:0147]
10/20/1931 (III) [C05:0277]
04/19/1932 (III) [C05:0365]
05/10/1932 (III) [C05:0385]
01/30/1933 (III) [C05:0492]
11/27/1933 (III) [C05:0642]
01/14/1946 (III) [C08:0014]
06/11/1952 (III) [C09:0530]

From Margaret Sanger

02/23/1924 (III) [C03:0087]
02/23/1924 (III) [C03:0088]
09/15/1924 (III) [C03:0188]
11/06/1924 (III) [C03:0216]
11/21/1924 (III) [C03:0250]
03/07/1925 (III) [C03:0403]
07/16/1925 (III) [C03:0568]
07/16/1925 (III) [C03:0569]
07/29/1925 (III) [C03:0592]
07/08/1930 (III) [C05:0094]
07/08/1930 (III) [C05:0095]
07/11/1930 (III) [C05:0099]
07/11/1930 (III) [C05:0100]
07/21/1930 (III) [C05:0102]
11/11/1930 (III) [C05:0134]
11/18/1930 (III) [C05:0139]
11/18/1930 (III) [C05:0140]
11/25/1930 (III) [C05:0146]
02/01/1931 (III) [C05:0163]
02/03/1931 (III) [C05:0164]
05/14/1932 (III) [C05:0391]
06/11/1932 (III) [C05:0405]
01/26/1935 (III) [C05:0860]
03/07/1935 (III) [C05:0881]
01/21/1946 (III) [C08:0017]
06/02/1952 (III) [C09:0513]
06/18/1952 (III) [C09:0560]
Third Party
02/21/1924 (III) [C03:0086]
03/02/1925 (III) [C03:0396]

Ball, Jean

From Margaret Sanger
09/29/1922 (III) [C02:0093]

Ballantine, Ian

To Margaret Sanger
01/31/1944 (III) [C07:0607]

**Baltimore Committee for
Contraceptive Advice**

Third Party
—/—/1929 (III) [C04:1001]
—/—/1929 (III) [C04:1008]

Bangs, Grace Allen

From Margaret Sanger
01/11/1937 (III) [C06:0293]
Third Party
02/02/1937 (III) [C06:0342]

Banks, Charles S.

From Margaret Sanger
04/26/1937 (III) [C06:0447]

Barclay, Elizabeth M.

To Margaret Sanger
11/01/1938 (III) [C06:0910]

Bardeen, C. R.

To Margaret Sanger
05/17/1923 (III) [C02:0290]

Barker, Llewellys F.

From Margaret Sanger
12/09/1924 (III) [C03:0281]

Barnard College

From Margaret Sanger
05/10/1944 (III) [C07:0629]

Bartlett, Robert Merrill

To Margaret Sanger
11/24/1941 (III) [C07:0368]
From Margaret Sanger
11/26/1941 (III) [C07:0369]

Basho, A. A.

Third Party
04/12/1926 (III) [C04:0129]

Bass, Medora Steedman

To Margaret Sanger
06/??/1952 (III) [C09:0597]
From Margaret Sanger
06/19/1952 (III) [C09:0565]
06/19/1952 (III) [C09:0566]
Third Party
07/10/1952 (III) [C09:0618]

Bates, Gladys Edgerly

From Margaret Sanger
09/04/1943 (III) [C07:0586]
05/26/1945 (III) [C07:0722]

Bates, Ken

From Margaret Sanger
09/04/1943 (III) [C07:0586]

Bath Beach Literary Club

From Margaret Sanger
12/16/1920 (III) [C01:0605]

Baumgarten, Bernice

To Margaret Sanger
10/04/1928 (III) [C04:0770]
From Margaret Sanger
10/15/1928 (III) [C04:0806]

Baxt, Olga

From Margaret Sanger
04/03/1957 (III) [C11:0181]

Bayshore Parent Teacher Association

To Margaret Sanger
10/04/1922 (III) [C02:0109]

Blanshard, Mary Hillyer
To Margaret Sanger
06/23/1950 (III) [C08:0877]
From Margaret Sanger
08/08/1951 (III) [C09:0154]

Blanshard, Paul
From Margaret Sanger
11/23/1953 (III) [C10:0231]
12/07/1953 (III) [C10:0268]
Third Party
12/26/1951 (III) [C09:0286]

Blanton, Smiley
To Margaret Sanger
06/08/1923 (III) [C02:0338]

Blatch, Harriot Stanton
To Margaret Sanger
10/27/1923 (III) [C02:0933]

Bliven, Bruce
To Margaret Sanger
04/22/1929 (III) [C04:0967]

Blom, Frieda J.
To Margaret Sanger
11/04/1952 (III) [C09:0788]

Blossom, Frederick A.
Third Party
11/08/1916 (III) [C01:0152]
11/08/1916 (III) [C01:0154]

Blumberg, ? (Mrs. F.)
From Margaret Sanger
08/08/1931 (III) [C05:0228]

Boas, Conrad Van Emde
From Margaret Sanger
01/26/1953 (III) [C09:0858]
Third Party
01/24/1955 (III) [C10:0692]
02/02/1955 (III) [C10:0705]

Bocker, Dorothy
Third Party
04/07/1924 (III) [C03:0145]
06/06/1924 (III) [C03:0159]
06/11/1924 (III) [C03:0160]

Bogue, Anna T.
To Margaret Sanger
10/05/1922 (III) [C02:0110]

Bogue, Mary F.
To Margaret Sanger
09/21/1923 (III) [C02:0608]
09/27/1923 (III) [C02:0676]
10/08/1923 (III) [C02:0761]
From Margaret Sanger
09/25/1923 (III) [C02:0661]
10/01/1923 (III) [C02:0701]
10/11/1923 (III) [C02:0793]

Bombay Birth Control League
To Margaret Sanger
08/20/1925 (III) [C03:0616]

Bombay Medical Relief Health Committee
From Margaret Sanger
02/01/1936 (III) [C06:0061]
02/01/1936 (III) [C06:0058]

Bombay Surgical Company
To Margaret Sanger
11/28/1935 (III) [C05:0980]

Bossard, James H.
To Margaret Sanger
01/14/1937 (III) [C06:0306]

Boston Jewish Welfare Center
To Margaret Sanger
03/10/1924 (III) [C03:0119]
From Margaret Sanger
03/12/1924 (III) [C03:0127]

Boston League of Democratic Control
Third Party
—/—/1923 thru —/—/1924 (III) [C02:1030]

Boston School of Social Science
To Margaret Sanger
02/28/1924 (III) [C03:0100]
03/05/1924 (III) [C03:0112]
03/11/1924 (III) [C03:0125]
From Margaret Sanger
03/01/1924 (III) [C03:0111]
03/05/1924 (III) [C03:0114]
03/10/1924 (III) [C03:0120]
Third Party
—/—/1923 thru —/—/1924 (III) [C02:1030]
02/27/1924 (III) [C03:0101]

Boston Women's City Club
To Margaret Sanger
09/12/1922 (III) [C02:0056]
09/29/1922 (III) [C02:0092]
12/29/1922 (III) [C02:0150]
01/12/1923 (III) [C02:0163]
01/26/1923 (III) [C02:0174]
02/14/1923 (III) [C02:0190]
02/21/1923 (III) [C02:0201]
03/26/1923 (III) [C02:0223]
04/17/1923 (III) [C02:0240]
05/04/1923 (III) [C02:0255]
From Margaret Sanger
08/18/1922 (III) [C02:0040]
09/29/1922 (III) [C02:0099]
10/02/1922 (III) [C02:0106]
01/03/1923 (III) [C02:0157]
01/11/1923 (III) [C02:0161]
01/16/1923 (III) [C02:0169]
01/30/1923 (III) [C02:0177]
02/15/1923 (III) [C02:0197]
04/18/1923 (III) [C02:0241]
04/25/1923 (III) [C02:0244]
05/01/1923 (III) [C02:0251]
05/02/1923 (III) [C02:0253]

Boswell, Grace M.
To Margaret Sanger
11/21/1930 (III) [C05:0145]

Boudreau, Frank
From Margaret Sanger
11/28/1938 (III) [C06:0914]

Boulter, Eric T.
To Margaret Sanger
06/27/1952 (III) [C09:0588]

Bourne, ? (Mrs. James)
Third Party
03/08/1937 (III) [C06:0383]

Bowden, Mary C.
To Margaret Sanger
11/12/1924 (III) [C03:0227]

Bowie, W. Russell
Third Party
03/??/1951 (III) [C09:0057]

Bowley, ? (Professor)
From Margaret Sanger
12/22/1926 (III) [C04:0277]

Boyd, Mary Sumner
From Margaret Sanger
02/??/1924? (III) [C03:0106]
12/??/1925 (III) [C03:0772]
Third Party
12/31/1924 (III) [C03:0307]
01/05/1925 (III) [C03:0320]
01/16/1925 (III) [C03:0332]
04/03/1925 (III) [C03:0453]
04/20/1925 (III) [C03:0469]
07/31/1925 (III) [C03:0593]
08/10/1925 (III) [C03:0608]
11/04/1925 (III) [C03:0691]
11/04/1925 (III) [C03:0692]
11/04/1925 (III) [C03:0690]
12/01/1925 (III) [C03:0734]

Boynton, Lillie A.
To Margaret Sanger
05/30/1923 (III) [C02:0324]

Bradford, William
From Margaret Sanger
09/??/1922 (III) [C02:0103]

Bradley, Montgomery S.
To Margaret Sanger
12/20/1956 (III) [C11:0100]
05/09/1957 (III) [C11:0200]
05/15/1957 (III) [C11:0211]

Brain, Russell (Sir)
To Margaret Sanger
09/05/1958 (III) [C11:0459]
04/06/1961 (III) [C11:0695]
04/27/1961 (III) [C11:0700]

Brainerd, Henry G.
To Margaret Sanger
10/22/1923 (III) [C02:0856]
From Margaret Sanger
10/09/1923 (III) [C02:0772]
10/23/1923 (III) [C02:0876]

Bram, Israel
From Margaret Sanger
10/16/1937 (III) [C06:0629]

Brander, James P.
To Margaret Sanger
05/26/1952 (III) [C09:0491]

Brandes, George
From Margaret Sanger
02/11/1925 (III) [C03:0360]

Chance, Clinton F.
Third Party
01/25/1928 (III) [C04:0552]

Chance, Janet
To Margaret Sanger
02/?/?/1926 (III) [C04:0051]

Chance, Rachel (See Conrad, Rachel Chance)

Chandrasekhar, S.
To Margaret Sanger
03/27/1952 (III) [C09:0392]

Chang, Min Chueh
From Margaret Sanger
04/07/1957 (III) [C11:0187]

Chapman, L. E.
To Margaret Sanger
03/13/1928 (III) [C04:0594]
03/13/1928 (III) [C04:0595]

Chapman, Oscar L.
To Margaret Sanger
04/08/1942 (III) [C07:0437]
From Margaret Sanger
03/31/1942 (III) [C07:0432]

CHARLESTON GAZETTE (SC)
From Margaret Sanger
05/05/1934 (III) [C05:0755]

Chase National Bank
To Margaret Sanger
01/11/1951 (III) [C09:0018]
01/20/1953 (III) [C09:0853]

Chatterjee, Bimalananda
To Margaret Sanger
07/05/1951 (III) [C09:0116]
07/05/1951 (III) [C18:0055]
07/27/1952 (III) [C09:0649]

Chattopadhyay, Kamaladevi
To Margaret Sanger
02/24/1953 (III) [C09:0922]

Cheney, D. A.
To Margaret Sanger
11/21/1925 (III) [C03:0724]
From Margaret Sanger
11/27/1925 (III) [C03:0728]

Chester Business and Professional Women's Club (PA)
To Margaret Sanger
12/08/1921 (III) [C01:0900]
12/15/1921 (III) [C01:0914]
From Margaret Sanger
12/14/1921 (III) [C01:0913]
12/23/1921 (III) [C01:0918]

Chicago Area Planned Parenthood Association (IL)
To Margaret Sanger
06/16/1952 (III) [C09:0553]
Third Party
01/11/1950 (III) [C08:0807]

Chicago Church Federation Woman's Department (IL)
From Margaret Sanger
10/20/1923 (III) [C02:0843]

Chicago Council of Social Agencies (IL)
To Margaret Sanger
10/02/1923 (III) [C02:0717]

Chicago Department of Health (IL)
From Margaret Sanger
10/25/1923 (III) [C02:0908]
10/27/1923 (III) [C02:0943]

Chicago Woman's City Club (IL)
From Margaret Sanger
10/20/1923 (III) [C02:0844]

Child, Harold
To Margaret Sanger
10/24/1924 (III) [C03:0204]

Childs, Caroline G.
To Margaret Sanger
10/05/1922 (III) [C02:0111]
From Margaret Sanger
10/03/1922 (III) [C02:0107]

Chilton, J. Eustace
From Margaret Sanger
05/05/1934 (III) [C05:0755]

China, Embassy to U.S.
From Margaret Sanger
02/16/1935 (III) [C05:0866]

Chisholm, Brock
To Margaret Sanger
06/20/1952 (III) [C09:0568]
Third Party
08/12/1952 (III) [C09:0673]

Choksey, J. N.
From Margaret Sanger
02/01/1936 (III) [C06:0058]

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
Third Party
09/07/1963 (III) [C11:0740]

Chrystie, Margaret H.
From Margaret Sanger
06/13/1949 (III) [C08:0648]

CHURCH AND SOCIETY
Third Party
02/—/1932 (III) [C05:0333]

CHURCHMAN
Third Party
05/10/1951 (III) [C09:0075]

Churchman Associates
Third Party
03/?/?/1951 (III) [C09:0057]

Cincinnati Committee on Maternal Health (OH)
From Margaret Sanger
12/05/1938 (III) [C06:0926]
03/04/1939 (III) [C06:0987]

Clark, ? (Mrs. Stephen C.)
From Margaret Sanger
11/14/1924 (III) [C03:0235]

Clark, Ida Clyde
From Margaret Sanger
11/05/1924 (III) [C03:0212]
11/05/1924 (III) [C03:0213]

Clark, Jr., Percy (See Le Mon Clark)

Clark, LeMon
To Margaret Sanger
01/20/1924 (III) [C03:0030]
02/04/1924 (III) [C03:0064]
03/18/1924 (III) [C03:0133]

Clarke, Edward L.
From Margaret Sanger
05/29/1925 (III) [C03:0517]

Clarke, Edwin L.
To Margaret Sanger
05/16/1923 (III) [C02:0281]

Clarke, G. B.
To Margaret Sanger
09/18/1923 (III) [C02:0584]

Clarke, Lulu MacClure
To Margaret Sanger
09/—/1918 (III) [C01:0295]

Clendening, Logan
From Margaret Sanger
10/01/1930 (III) [C05:0115]

Cleveland Women's Protective Association (OH)
To Margaret Sanger
09/10/1923 (III) [C02:0558]
09/24/1923 (III) [C02:0657]
From Margaret Sanger
09/21/1923 (III) [C02:0621]
10/04/1923 (III) [C02:0736]
11/08/1923 (III) [C02:0994]

Cleveland, Mary B.
From Margaret Sanger
09/02/1922 (III) [C02:0045]

Client
To Margaret Sanger
02/?/?/1917 (III) [C01:0172]
08/—/1921 (III) [C01:0812]
11/—/1924 (III) [C03:0259]
11/—/1924 (III) [C03:0261]
11/—/1924 (III) [C03:0260]
11/—/1924 (III) [C03:0258]
11/—/1924 (III) [C03:0262]
11/—/1924 (III) [C03:0263]
11/—/1924 (III) [C03:0264]
12/—/1924 (III) [C03:0310]
12/—/1924 (III) [C03:0316]
12/—/1924 (III) [C03:0315]
12/—/1924 (III) [C03:0314]
12/—/1924 (III) [C03:0311]
12/—/1924 (III) [C03:0312]
12/—/1924 (III) [C03:0309]
12/—/1924 (III) [C03:0308]
03/31/1925 (III) [C03:0442]
03/—/1925 (III) [C03:0447]
03/—/1925 (III) [C03:0444]
03/—/1925 (III) [C03:0445]
03/—/1925 (III) [C03:0448]
03/—/1925 (III) [C03:0449]
03/—/1925 (III) [C03:0446]
05/—/1925 (III) [C03:0524]
05/—/1925 (III) [C03:0521]
05/—/1925 (III) [C03:0522]
05/—/1925 (III) [C03:0520]

From Margaret Sanger
02/16/1919 (III) [C01:0312]
04/01/1919 (III) [C01:0318]

Duluth Maternal Health Center (MN)
From Margaret Sanger
10/03/1936 (III) [C06:0180]

Duncan, James E.
Third Party
08/28/1958 (III) [C18:0444]

Dunham, Lawrence B.
From Margaret Sanger
05/16/1930 (III) [C05:0051]
05/16/1930 (III) [C05:0060]

Dunlap, Mabel M.
To Margaret Sanger
10/09/1923 (III) [C02:0767]
From Margaret Sanger
10/20/1923 (III) [C02:0842]

Dunlop, Binnie
From Margaret Sanger
04/28/1926 (III) [C04:0143]

Dunlop, Knight
To Margaret Sanger
09/25/1922 (III) [C02:0064]
From Margaret Sanger
09/21/1922 (III) [C02:0058]

Dunnigan, T. J.
To Margaret Sanger
05/16/1955 (III) [C10:0821]
Third Party
05/16/1955 (III) [C10:0820]

Durand-Wever, Anne Marie
To Margaret Sanger
06/25/1952 (III) [C09:0582]
10/16/1953 (III) [C10:0127]
From Margaret Sanger
11/19/1953 (III) [C10:0224]
Third Party
06/25/1952 (III) [C09:0609]

Durex Products
To Margaret Sanger
08/06/1941 (III) [C07:0308]
05/05/1952 (III) [C09:0468]
08/12/1952 (III) [C09:0673]
09/30/1952 (III) [C09:0755]
Third Party
08/12/1952 (III) [C09:0678]

Durlauf, Sophia R.
Third Party
10/26/1921 (III) [C01:0867]

Dusansky, L. P.
To Margaret Sanger
10/29/1923 (III) [C02:0945]

Dutton, Charles J.
From Margaret Sanger
03/??/1924 (III) [C03:0137]

Dutton, Charles O.
To Margaret Sanger
03/16/1923 (III) [C02:0218]
From Margaret Sanger
04/09/1923 (III) [C02:0229]

East & West Association
To Margaret Sanger
11/15/1944 thru 11/16/1944 (III) [C07:0683]

East, Edward Murray
To Margaret Sanger
09/29/1923 (III) [C02:0693]
10/05/1923 (III) [C02:0741]
10/16/1923 (III) [C02:0812]
10/19/1923 (III) [C02:0832]
10/22/1923 (III) [C02:0861]
05/15/1925 (III) [C03:0498]
05/26/1925 (III) [C03:0511]
From Margaret Sanger
10/03/1923 (III) [C02:0721]
10/18/1923 (III) [C02:0825]
11/02/1923 (III) [C02:0963]
07/31/1925 (III) [C03:0593]
08/10/1925 (III) [C03:0608]

Eastman, Lilian
To Margaret Sanger
02/12/1936 (III) [C06:0067]

Eastman, Max
To Margaret Sanger
06/24/1952 (III) [C09:0581]
From Margaret Sanger
06/09/1952 (III) [C09:0526]
07/13/1952 (III) [C09:0623]

Eastman, Nicholson J.
To Margaret Sanger
06/23/1952 (III) [C09:0576]

Edward Arnold & Co.
To Margaret Sanger
02/??/1937 (III) [C06:0365]
07/11/1949 (III) [C08:0690]
08/05/1949 (III) [C08:0726]
From Margaret Sanger
03/17/1937 (III) [C06:0395]
04/21/1937 (III) [C06:0432]
07/30/1949 (III) [C08:0713]
07/30/1949 (III) [C08:0715]
Third Party
01/31/1936 thru 12/31/1936 (III) [C06:0366]

Ehrmann, Max
From Margaret Sanger
04/13/1917 (III) [C01:0174]
08/25/1917 (III) [C01:0207]
11/08/1918 (III) [C01:0299]
12/28/1918 (III) [C01:0307]

Einstein, Albert
To Margaret Sanger
06/28/1952 (III) [C09:0591]
06/28/1952 (III) [C09:0592]

EL MUNDO
Third Party
08/31/1938 (III) [C06:0886]

EL PASO EVENING POST (TX)
Third Party
04/30/1929 thru 05/01/1929 (III) [C04:0991]

El Paso Mothers' Health Center (TX)
From Margaret Sanger
02/09/1938 (III) [C06:0712]
02/09/1938 (III) [C06:0713]
02/20/1938 (III) [C06:0727]
02/20/1938 (III) [C06:0729]
03/28/1938 (III) [C06:0765]
05/02/1938 (III) [C06:0780]
05/02/1938 (III) [C06:0781]
09/12/1938 (III) [C06:0888]
09/12/1938 (III) [C06:0890]

Elanton, Smiley
From Margaret Sanger
06/04/1923 (III) [C02:0330]

Elath, E.
To Margaret Sanger
08/11/1952 (III) [C09:0666]

Elias, Nat M.
To Margaret Sanger
08/06/1941 (III) [C07:0308]
05/05/1952 (III) [C09:0468]
08/12/1952 (III) [C09:0673]
09/30/1952 (III) [C09:0755]

Eliot, ? (Mrs. Samuel Ely)
To Margaret Sanger
01/10/1923 (III) [C02:0159]
From Margaret Sanger
01/15/1923 (III) [C02:0168]
02/05/1923 (III) [C02:0184]
03/02/1923 (III) [C02:0208]
08/06/1923 (III) [C02:0457]

Eliot, Thomas D.
To Margaret Sanger
10/30/1923 (III) [C02:0951]
11/13/1923 (III) [C02:1006]
From Margaret Sanger
09/22/1923 (III) [C02:0632]
11/09/1923 (III) [C02:0998]
11/15/1923 (III) [C02:1014]

Ellinger, Tage
From Margaret Sanger
10/27/1923 (III) [C02:0944]

Elliott, John
To Margaret Sanger
02/02/1960 (III) [C18:0668]
Third Party
??/??/1950? (III) [C08:0995]

Ellis, Arthur
Third Party
04/01/1952 (III) [C09:0406]

Ellis, Havelock
To Margaret Sanger
07/26/1921 (III) [C01:0748]
07/??/1921 (III) [C01:0781]
10/18/1923 (III) [C02:0822]
From Margaret Sanger
10/03/1923 (III) [C02:0720]
Third Party
??/??/1935? (III) [C05:1032]

Elstone, Rupert C.

To Margaret Sanger
 05/13/1960 (III) [C11:0665]
 12/01/1961 (III) [C11:0715]
 01/19/1962 (III) [C11:0717]
 04/27/1962 (III) [C11:0728]
 07/25/1962 (III) [C11:0730]
 11/12/1962 (III) [C11:0736]
 05/22/1964 (III) [C11:0741]
 From Margaret Sanger
 12/13/1961 (III) [C11:0716]
 01/25/1962 (III) [C11:0718]

Ely, Joyce

Third Party
 02/15/1937 (III) [C06:0359]
 05/15/1937 (III) [C06:0497]
 06/04/1937 (III) [C06:0513]
 07/07/1938 (III) [C06:0826]

Emil G. Hirsch Center (IL)

To Margaret Sanger
 09/07/1923 (III) [C02:0551]
 09/17/1923 (III) [C02:0583]
 09/21/1923 (III) [C02:0623]
 09/22/1923 (III) [C02:0638]
 10/06/1923 (III) [C02:0756]
 From Margaret Sanger
 09/19/1923 (III) [C02:0601]
 09/19/1923 (III) [C02:0602]
 09/24/1923 (III) [C02:0654]
 09/25/1923 (III) [C02:0665]
 Third Party
 10/??/1923 (III) [C02:0757]

Embree, Edwin R.

To Margaret Sanger
 05/09/1929 (III) [C04:0985]

Englehard, George H.

To Margaret Sanger
 05/12/1925 (III) [C03:0487]
 05/14/1925 (III) [C03:0494]
 From Margaret Sanger
 05/13/1925 (III) [C03:0491]

English, ? (Mrs. Fred L.)

From Margaret Sanger
 10/02/1923 (III) [C02:0711]

Enochs, Elisabeth Shirley

To Margaret Sanger
 12/15/1937 (III) [C06:0663]

Equiguren, J. P.

Third Party
 05/02/1935 (III) [C05:0916]

Erickson, ? (Mrs. Alfred W.)

Third Party
 03/05/1946 (III) [C08:0033]

Erie Liberal Club (PA)

From Margaret Sanger
 03/19/1923 (III) [C02:0219]

Ernst, Morris Leopold

To Margaret Sanger
 08/16/1951 (III) [C09:0155]
 From Margaret Sanger
 02/08/1933 (III) [C05:0501]
 02/15/1934 (III) [C05:0712]

Essex County Health Officer's Association (NJ)

To Margaret Sanger
 03/14/1924 (III) [C03:0128]
 03/20/1924 (III) [C03:0134]
 From Margaret Sanger
 04/04/1924 (III) [C03:0142]

Eugenics Education Society

To Margaret Sanger
 12/29/1922 (III) [C02:0149]
 10/10/1923 (III) [C02:0782]
 From Margaret Sanger
 12/14/1922 (III) [C02:0148]

Eugenics Publishing Company

To Margaret Sanger
 06/22/1926 (III) [C04:0171]

Eugenics Record Office

To Margaret Sanger
 09/25/1923 (III) [C02:0658]
 02/13/1925 (III) [C03:0368]
 03/26/1925 (III) [C03:0440]
 08/16/1927 (III) [C04:0423]
 03/31/1928 (III) [C04:0611]
 08/31/1929 (III) [C04:1075]
 From Margaret Sanger
 09/07/1923 (III) [C02:0549]
 03/30/1928 (III) [C04:0610]

Eugenics Society

To Margaret Sanger
 11/18/1935 (III) [C05:0972]
 11/10/1950 (III) [C08:0958]
 03/03/1960 (III) [C11:0650]
 From Margaret Sanger
 11/14/1935 (III) [C05:0969]
 03/17/1937 (III) [C06:0394]
 02/23/1960 (III) [C11:0645]

Evans, Elizabeth G.

Third Party
 03/02/1925 (III) [C03:0396]

Evans, Rebecca Winsor

To Margaret Sanger
 12/14/1920 (III) [C01:0600]
 From Margaret Sanger
 12/14/1920 (III) [C01:0604]

Ewerhardt, F. H.

To Margaret Sanger
 05/24/1923 (III) [C02:0307]

Faber, H. W.

From Margaret Sanger
 10/08/1923 (III) [C02:0764]
 11/08/1923 (III) [C02:0985]

Fackenthal, Frank D.

To Margaret Sanger
 10/02/1931 (III) [C05:0252]

Fagan, B. W.

To Margaret Sanger
 07/11/1949 (III) [C08:0690]
 08/05/1949 (III) [C08:0726]
 From Margaret Sanger
 07/30/1949 (III) [C08:0713]
 07/30/1949 (III) [C08:0715]

Faggi, Alfeo

To Margaret Sanger
 07/09/1945 (III) [C07:0748]

07/09/1945 (III) [C07:0749]
 09/27/1946 (III) [C08:0099]

Fairchild, Henry Pratt

To Margaret Sanger
 03/21/1931 (III) [C05:0183]
 04/12/1931 (III) [C05:0190]
 04/22/1931 (III) [C05:0202]
 08/07/1938 (III) [C06:0840]
 From Margaret Sanger
 11/05/1924 (III) [C03:0214]
 11/05/1924 (III) [C03:0215]
 04/17/1931 (III) [C05:0192]
 04/18/1931 (III) [C05:0193]
 02/28/1950 (III) [C08:0822]

Family Planning Association (England)

To Margaret Sanger
 10/10/1939 (III) [C06:1064]
 10/13/1948 (III) [C08:0403]
 11/16/1948 (III) [C08:0446]
 11/16/1948 (III) [C08:0448]
 11/22/1948 (III) [C08:0460]
 12/09/1948 (III) [C08:0469]
 01/25/1949 (III) [C08:0507]
 01/28/1949 (III) [C08:0509]
 01/28/1949 (III) [C08:0554]
 02/15/1949 (III) [C08:0532]
 02/15/1949 (III) [C08:0534]
 02/18/1949 (III) [C08:0535]
 03/09/1949 (III) [C08:0545]
 03/14/1949 (III) [C08:0546]
 03/14/1949 (III) [C08:0547]
 03/14/1949 (III) [C08:0549]
 03/14/1949 (III) [C08:0548]
 03/25/1949 (III) [C08:0558]
 04/06/1949 (III) [C08:0569]
 04/06/1949 (III) [C08:0570]
 05/06/1949 (III) [C08:0603]
 06/14/1949 (III) [C08:0649]
 06/14/1949 (III) [C08:0650]
 06/14/1949 (III) [C08:0653]
 07/07/1949 (III) [C08:0683]
 07/11/1949 (III) [C08:0688]
 07/11/1949 (III) [C08:0689]
 07/12/1949 (III) [C08:0691]
 07/19/1949 (III) [C08:0702]
 07/26/1949 (III) [C08:0710]
 08/17/1949 (III) [C08:0739]
 08/29/1949 (III) [C08:0743]
 01/29/1952 (III) [C09:0315]
 04/24/1953 (III) [C09:1009]
 06/19/1957 (III) [C11:0239]
 09/05/1958 (III) [C11:0459]
 01/28/1959 (III) [C11:0537]
 07/08/1959 (III) [C11:0592]
 05/13/1960 (III) [C11:0665]
 04/06/1961 (III) [C11:0695]
 04/27/1961 (III) [C11:0700]
 12/01/1961 (III) [C11:0715]
 01/19/1962 (III) [C11:0717]
 04/27/1962 (III) [C11:0728]
 07/25/1962 (III) [C11:0730]
 11/12/1962 (III) [C11:0736]
 09/12/1963 (III) [C11:0738]
 05/22/1964 (III) [C11:0741]

From Margaret Sanger

01/30/1939 (III) [C06:0970]
09/21/1939 (III) [C06:1054]
09/28/1948 (III) [C08:0394]
09/28/1948 (III) [C08:0395]
10/25/1948 (III) [C08:0413]
11/29/1948 (III) [C08:0466]
01/13/1949 (III) [C08:0493]
01/30/1949 (III) [C08:0519]
02/01/1949 (III) [C08:0520]
02/06/1949 (III) [C08:0523]
02/08/1949 (III) [C08:0524]
02/18/1949 (III) [C08:0536]
02/23/1949 (III) [C08:0541]
02/28/1949 (III) [C08:0542]
03/08/1949 (III) [C08:0544]
04/01/1949 (III) [C08:0566]
04/13/1949 (III) [C08:0582]
04/22/1949 (III) [C08:0590]
05/25/1949 (III) [C08:0634]
05/31/1949 (III) [C08:0638]
05/31/1949 (III) [C08:0639]
06/10/1949 (III) [C08:0646]
06/20/1949 (III) [C08:0656]
07/01/1949 (III) [C08:0667]
07/04/1949 (III) [C08:0668]
07/20/1949 (III) [C08:0705]
07/30/1949 (III) [C08:0712]
09/14/1949 (III) [C08:0766]
12/13/1961 (III) [C11:0716]
01/25/1962 (III) [C11:0718]

**Family Planning Association
(England) General Secretary**

To Margaret Sanger
08/18/1947 (III) [C08:0187]

**Family Planning Association of
Ceylon**

To Margaret Sanger
12/23/1957 (III) [C11:0345]
Third Party
08/03/1954 (III) [C10:0524]

**Family Planning Association of Hong
Kong**

Third Party
01/04/1955 (III) [C10:0666]

Family Planning Association of India

To Margaret Sanger
09/05/1951 (III) [C09:0172]
02/21/1952 (III) [C09:0351]
06/02/1952 (III) [C09:0512]
06/19/1952 (III) [C09:0564]
07/04/1952 (III) [C09:0607]
09/04/1952 (III) [C09:0723]
09/27/1952 (III) [C09:0752]
02/09/1953 (III) [C09:0895]
04/02/1953 (III) [C09:0976]
04/12/1954 (III) [C10:0460]
11/12/1954 (III) [C10:0611]
01/18/1955 (III) [C18:0275]
03/22/1955 (III) [C10:0769]
02/22/1956 (III) [C18:0346]

Third Party
06/14/1952 (III) [C09:0550]
06/25/1952 (III) [C09:0609]

**Family Planning Association of
Ishikawa Prefecture**

To Margaret Sanger
06/14/1952 (III) [C09:0549]
From Margaret Sanger
07/03/1952 (III) [C09:0605]

**Family Planning Association of
Jamaica**

To Margaret Sanger
12/26/1953 (III) [C10:0286]

**Family Planning Association of
Mysore**

Third Party
02/08/1955 (III) [C10:0718]

**Family Planning Association of
Pakistan**

Third Party
01/15/1955 (III) [C10:0717]
03/11/1955 (III) [C10:0764]
03/11/1955 (III) [C10:0765]
03/19/1955 (III) [C10:0757]
03/19/1955 (III) [C10:0758]
03/24/1955 (III) [C10:0763]

**Family Planning Association of
Punjab**

Third Party
03/11/1955 (III) [C10:0764]

**Family Planning Association of
Singapore**

To Margaret Sanger
02/24/1953 (III) [C09:0923]
Third Party
01/04/1955 (III) [C10:0666]
01/28/1955 (III) [C10:0697]
05/06/1955 (III) [C10:0804]
05/06/1959 (III) [C11:0585]
05/06/1959 (III) [C11:0587]

Family Planning Federation of Japan

To Margaret Sanger
10/08/1956 (III) [C11:0058]
11/24/1956 (III) [C11:0072]
Third Party
10/29/1953 (III) [C10:0257]
02/01/1954 (III) [C10:0341]
10/07/1954 (III) [C10:0600]

Faridoonji, Hilla Rustomji

To Margaret Sanger
10/16/1935 (III) [C05:0949]

FARMER'S WIFE

Third Party
07/23/1938 and 08/05/1938 (III)
[C06:0846]
07/29/1938 (III) [C06:0847]

Farrand, Livingston

To Margaret Sanger
09/05/1929 (III) [C04:1079]
02/10/1932 (III) [C05:0338]

Farris, Edmond T.

From Margaret Sanger
09/16/1952 (III) [C09:0738]

Favill, John

From Margaret Sanger
10/27/1923 (III) [C02:0942]
11/08/1923 (III) [C02:0986]

02/10/1925 (III) [C03:0358]

Fawcett, James Waldo

Third Party
11/24/1916 (III) [C01:0156]
11/24/1916 (III) [C01:0157]
11/27/1916 (III) [C01:0159]
11/27/1916 (III) [C01:0160]
12/01/1916 (III) [C01:0161]

Ferch, Betty

To Margaret Sanger
09/15/1933 (III) [C05:0592]

Ferguson, Frances Hand

Third Party
08/29/1952 (III) [C09:0712]
11/06/1953 (III) [C10:0195]
06/25/1956 (III) [C10:1091]

Ferguson, George W. (Rev.)

To Margaret Sanger
03/05/1946 (III) [C08:0033]

Fernando, Sylvia

Third Party
09/14/1954 (III) [C10:0577]

Ferris, Joseph W.

From Margaret Sanger
12/21/1916 (III) [C01:0162]
02/17/1917 (III) [C01:0168]

Field, Amy Walker

From Margaret Sanger
11/21/1923 (III) [C02:1034]

Field, James A.

To Margaret Sanger
06/24/1923 (III) [C02:0357]
06/24/1923 (III) [C02:0358]
08/20/1923 (III) [C02:0479]
From Margaret Sanger
06/05/1923 (III) [C02:0331]
06/26/1923 (III) [C02:0366]
06/27/1923 (III) [C02:0372]
08/13/1923 (III) [C02:0467]

Fielding, William John

To Margaret Sanger
09/08/1922 (III) [C02:0047]
09/08/1922 (III) [C02:0048]
09/30/1922 (III) [C02:0100]
11/17/1922 (III) [C02:0146]
04/10/1941 (III) [C07:0210]
04/28/1941 (III) [C07:0220]
From Margaret Sanger
12/05/1917 (III) [C01:0235]
10/21/1920 (III) [C01:0580]
01/18/1921 (III) [C01:0611]
01/11/1922 (III) [C02:0017]
02/10/1923 (III) [C02:0187]
11/06/1926 (III) [C04:0251]
01/29/1929 (III) [C04:0883]
04/24/1941 (III) [C07:0217]

Finkelstein, Fay

To Margaret Sanger
12/11/1923 (III) [C02:1051]
12/25/1923 (III) [C02:1069]
From Margaret Sanger
12/28/1923 (III) [C02:1074]

Finley, Dorothy S.
To Margaret Sanger
08/09/1923 (III) [C02:0462]

Fisbee, ? (Mrs. Washington)
From Margaret Sanger
10/08/1923 (III) [C02:0762]
10/08/1923 (III) [C02:0763]

Fischer, Martin H.
To Margaret Sanger
06/02/1923 (III) [C02:0329]

Fisher, Dorothy Canfield
To Margaret Sanger
10/04/1931 (III) [C05:0256]
From Margaret Sanger
10/01/1931 (III) [C05:0250]
10/15/1931 (III) [C05:0273]

Fisher, Jerome C.
To Margaret Sanger
01/08/1954 (III) [C10:0301]
08/16/1954 (III) [C10:0554]
From Margaret Sanger
03/26/1954 (III) [C10:0423]

Fishman, Sandra
From Margaret Sanger
01/20/1957 (III) [C11:0109]

Fiske, Mildred
To Margaret Sanger
09/12/1922 (III) [C02:0056]
09/29/1922 (III) [C02:0092]
01/26/1923 (III) [C02:0174]
02/14/1923 (III) [C02:0190]
02/21/1923 (III) [C02:0201]
03/26/1923 (III) [C02:0223]
From Margaret Sanger
09/29/1922 (III) [C02:0099]
10/02/1922 (III) [C02:0106]
01/30/1923 (III) [C02:0177]
02/15/1923 (III) [C02:0197]
04/18/1923 (III) [C02:0241]

Flexner, Simon
To Margaret Sanger
10/05/1931 (III) [C05:0260]
From Margaret Sanger
10/01/1931 (III) [C05:0248]

Florida Mothers Health Clinics
To Margaret Sanger
12/11/1951 (III) [C09:0278]

Florida State Conference of Social Work
To Margaret Sanger
11/21/1925 (III) [C03:0724]
From Margaret Sanger
11/27/1925 (III) [C03:0728]

Florine, Charlotte
To Margaret Sanger
07/21/1952 (III) [C09:0637]

Flowers, Estelle W.
To Margaret Sanger
03/24/1952 (III) [C09:0386]
From Margaret Sanger
06/05/1957 (III) [C11:0225]

Third Party
10/07/1954 (III) [C10:0596]
10/25/1954 (III) [C18:0265]
10/29/1954 (III) [C18:0266]
11/09/1954 (III) [C18:0267]
07/30/1957 (III) [C11:0267]

Flynn, Elizabeth Gurley
Third Party
11/24/1924 (III) [C03:0291]
11/??/1924 (III) [C03:0293]

Folsome, Clair E.
To Margaret Sanger
06/13/1952 (III) [C09:0544]
From Margaret Sanger
01/23/1951 (III) [C09:0022]
Third Party
12/03/1941 (III) [C07:0371]

Ford, ? (Mr.)
Third Party
03/09/1926 (III) [C04:0073]
03/09/1926 (III) [C04:0074]

Ford, ? (Mrs.)
To Margaret Sanger
10/29/1923 (III) [C02:0949]

Forslund, Kerstin
To Margaret Sanger
08/13/1952 (III) [C09:0681]

Fort Pierre Women's Club (SD)
From Margaret Sanger
03/11/1935 (III) [C05:0894]

FORUM
From Margaret Sanger
10/01/1930 (III) [C05:0115]

Fosdick, Raymond B.
To Margaret Sanger
09/20/1928 (III) [C04:0737]
10/23/1935 (III) [C05:0954]
12/13/1938 (III) [C06:0934]
From Margaret Sanger
04/11/1925 (III) [C03:0461]
09/24/1925 (III) [C03:0634]
10/19/1925 (III) [C03:0675]
09/19/1928 (III) [C04:0736]
09/24/1928 (III) [C04:0758]
03/06/1934 (III) [C05:0720]
03/13/1934 (III) [C05:0722]
10/14/1935 (III) [C05:0948]
10/25/1935 (III) [C05:0958]
12/10/1938 (III) [C06:0932]

Fowler, Mary L.
To Margaret Sanger
05/12/1923 (III) [C02:0270]

Frank, S. Rosa
To Margaret Sanger
09/17/1924 (III) [C03:0191]
From Margaret Sanger
09/30/1924 (III) [C03:0196]

Frankfurter, Ella
To Margaret Sanger
03/10/1924 (III) [C03:0119]
From Margaret Sanger
03/12/1924 (III) [C03:0127]

Frankfurter, Estelle S.
To Margaret Sanger
06/12/1952 (III) [C09:0533]

Frederick A. Stokes Company
Third Party
??/??/1928 (III) [C04:0771]

Freehold Women's Club (NJ)
From Margaret Sanger
02/02/1924 (III) [C03:0063]

Freund, Ernest
To Margaret Sanger
07/14/1923 (III) [C02:0424]

Frick, Philip (Rev.)
From Margaret Sanger
12/05/1923 (III) [C02:1046]
12/07/1923 (III) [C02:1049]
02/26/1924 (III) [C03:0093]

Friend(s)
From Margaret Sanger
10/28/1914 (III) [C01:0045]
01/05/1916 (III) [C01:0113]
01/26/1916 (III) [C01:0114]
03/13/1916? (III) [C01:0124]
??/??/1917? (III) [C01:0244]
??/??/1917? (III) [C01:0245]
01/09/1918 (III) [C01:0246]
??/??/1918? (III) [C01:0308]
10/??/1919 (III) [C01:0364]
04/20/1921 (III) [C01:0659]
??/??/1921 (III) [C01:0920]
??/??/1921 (III) [C01:0921]
12/05/1923 (III) [C02:1047]
01/??/1929 (III) [C04:0888]
11/—/1935 (III) [C05:0984]
12/09/1935 (III) [C05:0999]
12/09/1935 (III) [C05:0996]
From Margaret Sanger
12/09/1935 (III) [C05:1004]
??/??/1935? (III) [C05:1032]
01/02/1936 (III) [C06:0013]
01/02/1936 (III) [C06:0020]
03/—/1936 (III) [C06:0096]
03/—/1936 (III) [C06:0108]
09/06/1937 (III) [C06:0596]
12/23/1946 (III) [C08:0136]
03/19/1951 (III) [C09:0056]
05/10/1951 (III) [C09:0075]
10/21/1952 (III) [C09:0767]
10/??/1952 (III) [C09:0771]
11/—/1952 (III) [C09:0799]
12/—/1952 (III) [C09:0821]
Third Party
11/24/1924 (III) [C03:0291]
05/??/1930 (III) [C05:0074]
02/??/1949 (III) [C08:0538]
08/28/1958 (III) [C18:0444]
N.D. (III) [C11:0747]

Friends Service Council
Third Party
02/14/1938 (III) [C06:0718]

Fry, Maude B.	05/02/1937 (III)	[C06:0472]	04/29/1939 (III)	[C06:1014]
From Margaret Sanger	05/07/1937 (III)	[C06:0480]	08/??/1939 (III)	[C06:1046]
02/18/1935 (III)	05/11/1937 (III)	[C06:0486]	09/16/1939 (III)	[C06:1053]
02/18/1935 (III)	05/15/1937 (III)	[C06:0497]	10/13/1939 (III)	[C06:1067]
Furman, C. L.	06/04/1937 (III)	[C06:0512]	10/31/1939 (III)	[C06:1068]
To Margaret Sanger	06/04/1937 (III)	[C06:0513]	11/08/1939 (III)	[C06:1071]
02/25/1924 (III)	06/18/1937 (III)	[C06:0529]	11/27/1939 (III)	[C06:1078]
From Margaret Sanger	06/24/1937 (III)	[C06:0533]	12/02/1939 (III)	[C06:1079]
02/26/1924 (III)	06/25/1937 (III)	[C06:0535]	12/09/1939 (III)	[C06:1081]
Furst, Georgea T.	06/29/1937 (III)	[C06:0541]	12/27/1939 (III)	[C06:1092]
To Margaret Sanger	06/29/1937 (III)	[C06:0543]	01/03/1940 (III)	[C07:0016]
09/08/1952 (III)	07/06/1937 (III)	[C06:0554]	01/25/1940 (III)	[C07:0023]
From Margaret Sanger	07/08/1937 (III)	[C06:0559]	01/26/1940 (III)	[C07:0025]
10/21/1953 (III)	07/13/1937 (III)	[C06:0571]	01/31/1940 (III)	[C07:0026]
10/??/1953 (III)	07/18/1937 (III)	[C06:0576]	01/??/1940 (III)	[C07:0027]
Fürst, Sidonie	07/28/1937 (III)	[C06:0583]	02/01/1940 (III)	[C07:0028]
To Margaret Sanger	07/29/1937 (III)	[C06:0584]	02/20/1940 (III)	[C07:0052]
05/-/1939 (III)	07/29/1937 (III)	[C06:0585]	02/27/1940 (III)	[C07:0055]
Gaines, ? (Mr.)	08/02/1937 (III)	[C06:0588]	03/09/1940 (III)	[C07:0057]
From Margaret Sanger	08/17/1937 (III)	[C06:0592]	03/20/1940 (III)	[C07:0063]
03/20/1918 (III)	09/29/1937 (III)	[C06:0611]	03/26/1940 (III)	[C07:0066]
Gallert, Myra P.	10/13/1937 (III)	[C06:0628]	03/28/1940 (III)	[C07:0069]
Third Party	10/13/1937 (III)	[C06:0627]	04/10/1940 (III)	[C07:0072]
04/19/1931 (III)	10/22/1937 (III)	[C06:0633]	04/12/1940 (III)	[C07:0074]
Galton Publishing Company	11/06/1937 (III)	[C06:0642]	04/23/1940 (III)	[C07:0076]
To Margaret Sanger	11/15/1937 (III)	[C06:0650]	05/23/1940 (III)	[C07:0085]
03/31/1931 (III)	12/18/1937 (III)	[C06:0665]	06/17/1940 (III)	[C07:0099]
05/06/1931 (III)	12/21/1937 (III)	[C06:0666]	07/26/1940 (III)	[C07:0107]
08/28/1931 (III)	12/21/1937 (III)	[C06:0667]	07/27/1940 (III)	[C07:0108]
From Margaret Sanger	02/06/1938 (III)	[C06:0710]	07/27/1940 (III)	[C07:0109]
03/17/1931 (III)	02/26/1938 (III)	[C06:0733]	08/15/1940 (III)	[C07:0111]
03/21/1931 (III)	03/16/1938 (III)	[C06:0741]	08/18/1940 (III)	[C07:0113]
04/20/1931 (III)	03/16/1938 (III)	[C06:0744]	08/20/1940 (III)	[C07:0114]
04/20/1931 (III)	04/01/1938 (III)	[C06:0766]	08/??/1940 (III)	[C07:0120]
04/20/1931 (III)	04/01/1938 (III)	[C06:0767]	09/13/1940 (III)	[C07:0130]
04/20/1931 (III)	04/11/1938 (III)	[C06:0768]	09/13/1940 (III)	[C07:0128]
Gamble, Clarence James	04/18/1938 (III)	[C06:0771]	09/16/1940 (III)	[C07:0131]
To Margaret Sanger	04/25/1938 (III)	[C06:0776]	09/17/1940 (III)	[C07:0135]
12/12/1936 (III)	05/11/1938 (III)	[C06:0784]	09/17/1940 (III)	[C07:0134]
01/05/1937 (III)	05/11/1938 (III)	[C06:0785]	11/07/1940 (III)	[C07:0137]
01/06/1937 (III)	05/12/1938 (III)	[C06:0787]	02/03/1941 (III)	[C07:0179]
01/07/1937 (III)	07/07/1938 (III)	[C06:0826]	02/03/1941 (III)	[C07:0181]
01/08/1937 (III)	07/28/1938 (III)	[C06:0833]	02/06/1941 (III)	[C07:0185]
01/08/1937 (III)	09/10/1938 (III)	[C06:0885]	02/15/1941 (III)	[C07:0189]
01/15/1937 (III)	11/22/1938 (III)	[C06:0913]	02/21/1941 (III)	[C07:0194]
02/02/1937 (III)	12/06/1938 (III)	[C06:0927]	03/11/1941 (III)	[C07:0203]
02/04/1937 (III)	12/20/1938 (III)	[C06:0938]	05/07/1941 (III)	[C07:0221]
02/10/1937 (III)	01/14/1939 (III)	[C06:0958]	05/22/1941 (III)	[C07:0226]
02/15/1937 (III)	01/21/1939 (III)	[C06:0960]	05/28/1941 (III)	[C07:0229]
03/02/1937 (III)	01/27/1939 (III)	[C06:0968]	05/28/1941 (III)	[C07:0228]
03/02/1937 (III)	02/28/1939 (III)	[C06:0985]	05/30/1941 (III)	[C07:0236]
03/08/1937 (III)	03/06/1939 (III)	[C06:0991]	07/19/1941 (III)	[C07:0273]
03/19/1937 (III)	03/06/1939 (III)	[C06:0992]	12/03/1941 (III)	[C07:0371]
03/20/1937 (III)	03/14/1939 (III)	[C06:0994]	01/10/1942 (III)	[C07:0382]
03/25/1937 (III)	03/24/1939 (III)	[C06:0997]	02/09/1942 (III)	[C07:0416]
04/06/1937 (III)	03/29/1939 (III)	[C06:0998]	03/24/1942 (III)	[C07:0421]
04/10/1937 (III)	03/31/1939 (III)	[C06:1000]	04/06/1942 (III)	[C07:0434]
04/12/1937 (III)	03/31/1939 (III)	[C06:1001]	07/05/1942 (III)	[C07:0457]
04/12/1937 (III)	04/02/1939 (III)	[C06:1002]	09/17/1942 (III)	[C07:0484]
04/12/1937 (III)	04/18/1939 (III)	[C06:1005]	09/30/1942 (III)	[C07:0485]
04/12/1937 (III)	04/18/1939 (III)	[C06:1006]	10/06/1942 (III)	[C07:0487]
04/17/1937 (III)	04/19/1939 (III)	[C06:1007]	12/02/1942 (III)	[C07:0504]
04/20/1937 (III)	04/20/1939 (III)	[C06:1008]	03/08/1943 (III)	[C07:0524]
04/22/1937 (III)	04/20/1939 (III)	[C06:1010]	09/23/1943 (III)	[C07:0593]
04/22/1937 (III)	04/21/1939 (III)	[C06:1011]	03/20/1944 (III)	[C07:0618]
04/24/1937 (III)				

Gamble, Clarence James cont.

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01/29/1946 (III) [C08:0018]
 02/12/1946 (III) [C08:0026]
 04/04/1946 (III) [C08:0038]
 02/04/1947 (III) [C08:0163]
 03/28/1947 (III) [C08:0169]
 12/06/1947 (III) [C08:0205]
 12/06/1947 (III) [C08:0206]
 02/02/1948 (III) [C08:0229]
 03/11/1948 (III) [C08:0249]
 03/29/1948 (III) [C08:0270]
 05/17/1948 (III) [C08:0292]
 04/11/1949 (III) [C08:0571]
 04/20/1949 (III) [C08:0589]
 08/02/1949 (III) [C08:0721]
 03/02/1950 (III) [C08:0832]
 07/07/1950 (III) [C08:0885]
 11/01/1950 (III) [C08:0951]
 11/20/1950 (III) [C08:0961]
 11/28/1950 (III) [C08:0965]
 12/05/1950 (III) [C08:0972]
 12/26/1950 (III) [C08:0987]
 12/29/1950 (III) [C08:0989]
 01/11/1951 (III) [C09:0017]
 01/24/1951 (III) [C09:0027]
 01/24/1951 (III) [C09:0026]
 01/31/1951 (III) [C09:0039]
 02/20/1951 (III) [C09:0045]
 02/26/1951 (III) [C09:0050]
 06/23/1951 (III) [C09:0097]
 02/02/1952 (III) [C09:0325]
 07/10/1952 (III) [C09:0618]
 07/17/1952 (III) [C09:0632]
 03/16/1953 (III) [C09:0952]
 04/15/1953 (III) [C09:0994]
 05/29/1953 (III) [C09:1042]
 05/29/1953 (III) [C09:1046]
 06/01/1953 (III) [C09:1055]
 06/08/1953 (III) [C09:1061]
 06/11/1953 (III) [C09:1062]
 06/18/1953 (III) [C09:1069]
 06/22/1953 (III) [C09:1072]
 07/20/1953 (III) [C10:0029]
 09/29/1953 (III) [C10:0088]
 10/01/1953 (III) [C10:0092]
 10/14/1953 (III) [C10:0119]
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From Margaret Sanger
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Honda, Chikao
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Hooker, Edith Houghton
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Hopkins, Marguerite S.
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Hopkins, Nita H.
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Horn, Ernest
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Hornaday, William T.
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Horton, Aida
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Horton, Byron D.
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Hughes, R. M.
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Hughston, Mary
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 09/07/1938 (III) [C06:0883]
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Hurst, Fannie
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From Margaret Sanger
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Ickes, Harold L.

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ICPP American Committee

From Margaret Sanger
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ICPP International Committee

Third Party
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ICPP London Office

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Jones, Eleanor Dwight
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New York State Birth Control Federation
To Margaret Sanger
11/01/1938 (III) [C06:0910]

New York State Board of Charities
Third Party
03/09/1926 (III) [C04:0073]
03/09/1926 (III) [C04:0074]
04/01/1926 (III) [C04:0109]
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12/04/1924 (III) [C03:0277]
09/18/1958 (III) [C11:0475]
Third Party
07/01/1949 (III) [C08:0718]
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05/05/1933 (III) [C05:0535]
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NEW YORK TRIBUNE
From Margaret Sanger
12/04/1924 (III) [C03:0277]

New York University
To Margaret Sanger
02/09/1932 (III) [C05:0337]

New York Women's Publishing Company Board of Directors
Third Party
01/20/1920 (III) [C01:0431]

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11/06/1929 (III) [C04:1117]

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Pearmin, William Robert

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Peers, Rotha

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 01/24/1955 (III) [C10:0692]
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Pendell, Elmer

From Margaret Sanger
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Penguin Books

To Margaret Sanger
 01/31/1944 (III) [C07:0607]

Pennsylvania Birth Control

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Pitkin, ? (Mrs. F. H.)		11/11/1948 (III)	[C08:0434]	01/18/1952 (III)	[C09:0307]
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**Rackham (Horace H. and Mary A.)
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Rafton, Harold R.

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Raina, B. L.

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02/??/1955 (III) [C18:0289]
06/29/1955 (III) [C10:0881]
09/17/1958 (III) [C11:0473]

Third Party

05/05/1952 (III) [C09:0468]
05/06/1952 (III) [C09:0473]
05/14/1952 (III) [C09:0475]
06/12/1952 (III) [C09:0537]
06/13/1952 (III) [C09:0544]

06/14/1952 (III) [C09:0549]
06/16/1952 (III) [C09:0552]
06/20/1952 (III) [C09:0568]
06/23/1952 (III) [C18:0103]
07/02/1952 (III) [C09:0602]
07/03/1952 (III) [C09:0603]
08/12/1952 (III) [C09:0673]
09/25/1952 (III) [C09:0751]
05/29/1953 (III) [C09:1042]
05/29/1953 (III) [C09:1046]
06/08/1953 (III) [C09:1061]
06/11/1953 (III) [C09:1062]
06/15/1953 (III) [C09:1065]
06/16/1953 (III) [C09:1068]
06/24/1953 (III) [C09:1073]
09/29/1953 (III) [C10:0089]
10/01/1953 (III) [C10:0093]
10/17/1953 (III) [C10:0129]
10/21/1953 (III) [C10:0135]
10/27/1953 (III) [C10:0143]
10/27/1953 (III) [C10:0146]
10/30/1953 (III) [C10:0159]
10/??/1953? (III) [C10:0164]
??/??/1953 (III) [C09:0978]
01/13/1954 (III) [C10:0306]
04/05/1954 (III) [C10:0449]
04/14/1954 (III) [C10:0464]
12/10/1954 (III) [C10:0645]
12/10/1954 (III) [C10:0648]
01/13/1955 (III) [C10:0682]
01/24/1955 (III) [C10:0692]
01/28/1955 (III) [C10:0697]
02/02/1955 (III) [C10:0705]
02/03/1955 (III) [C10:0707]
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03/19/1955 (III) [C10:0759]
03/19/1955 (III) [C10:0757]
03/19/1955 (III) [C10:0758]
03/24/1955 (III) [C10:0763]
05/06/1955 (III) [C10:0804]
12/19/1957 (III) [C11:0344]
01/25/1958 (III) [C11:0357]
02/13/1958 (III) [C11:0365]
02/13/1958 (III) [C11:0366]
03/26/1958 (III) [C11:0397]

Rand, Joseph B.

Third Party
04/21/1926 (III) [C04:0139]

Rankin, Jeannette

From Margaret Sanger
03/06/1941 (III) [C07:0200]

Rao, H. Krishna

Third Party
02/08/1955 (III) [C10:0718]

Raphael, Nancy

Third Party
12/10/1954 (III) [C10:0645]

Ratmacher, G.

To Margaret Sanger
10/29/1923 (III) [C02:0949]

Reddi, S. Muthulakshmi

To Margaret Sanger
01/02/1936 (III) [C06:0012]
01/??/1936 (III) [C06:0057]

Reed, Ralph

From Margaret Sanger
05/11/1925 (III) [C03:0483]
05/11/1925 (III) [C03:0484]

Rehtz, Alfred

From Margaret Sanger
10/15/1951 (III) [C09:0232]

Reinhardt, Mary (See Lasker, Mary)

Reproductive Study Center

Third Party
06/23/1956 (III) [C18:0368]

Resources For the Future, Inc.

To Margaret Sanger
01/31/1957 (III) [C11:0132]

Reynolds, Wilfred S.

To Margaret Sanger
10/02/1923 (III) [C02:0717]

Rhode Island Birth Control League

To Margaret Sanger
05/09/1932 (III) [C05:0384]
01/11/1933 (III) [C05:0480]
05/18/1934 (III) [C05:0772]
05/18/1934 (III) [C05:0773]
05/25/1934 (III) [C05:0780]
06/08/1934 (III) [C05:0786]
06/08/1934 (III) [C05:0787]
01/12/1937 (III) [C06:0300]
01/12/1937 (III) [C06:0301]

From Margaret Sanger

01/18/1933 (III) [C05:0485]
05/21/1934 (III) [C05:0777]
05/24/1934 (III) [C05:0778]
06/06/1934 (III) [C05:0784]
01/14/1937 (III) [C06:0309]

Rice, Margery Spring

From Margaret Sanger
11/07/1935 (III) [C05:0963]

Richard, Olive Byrne

To Margaret Sanger
01/28/1955 (III) [C10:0700]

From Margaret Sanger

01/23/1937 (III) [C06:0328]
12/01/1937 (III) [C06:0657]
08/??/1944? (III) [C07:0676]
01/04/1946 (III) [C08:0012]
12/15/1947 (III) [C08:0210]
06/22/1948 (III) [C08:0336]
12/14/1948 (III) [C08:0473]
06/29/1949 (III) [C08:0662]
06/29/1949 (III) [C08:0664]
07/10/1949? (III) [C08:0685]
07/10/1949 (III) [C08:0687]
10/13/1951 (III) [C09:0216]
10/13/1951 (III) [C09:0220]
01/24/1952 (III) [C09:0312]
01/24/1952 (III) [C09:0314]
11/01/1954 (III) [C10:0604]
11/24/1954 (III) [C10:0623]
01/07/1955 (III) [C10:0678]
04/08/1955 (III) [C10:0779]
05/25/1955 (III) [C10:0833]
06/09/1955 (III) [C10:0853]
07/??/1955 (III) [C10:0924]
09/14/1955 (III) [C10:0945]

Sanders, ? (Mrs. J.)
From Margaret Sanger
10/25/1923 (III) [C02:0898]

Sanders, Ursula G.
From Margaret Sanger
09/21/1938 (III) [C06:0901]

Sanger, Barbara Peabody
From Margaret Sanger
02/??/1959 (III) [C11:0559]
Third Party
11/??/1950 (III) [C08:0968]

Sanger, Grant
To Margaret Sanger
05/27/1945 (III) [C07:0726]
Third Party
01/30/1962 (III) [C11:0719]

Sanger, Stuart
From Margaret Sanger
02/??/1959 (III) [C11:0559]
Third Party
11/??/1950 (III) [C08:0968]
01/30/1962 (III) [C11:0719]

Sanger, William
Third Party
08/18/1915 (III) [C01:0080]
04/26/1916 (III) [C01:0131]
05/22/1916 (III) [C01:0133]

Santa Barbara Travel Bureau (CA)
To Margaret Sanger
02/03/1955 (III) [C18:0281]

Sarkar, N.
To Margaret Sanger
03/03/1926 (III) [C04:0064]

Savage, ? (Mrs. S.)
From Margaret Sanger
05/02/1923 (III) [C02:0252]

Schaefer, George McCord
Third Party
07/11/1955 (III) [C10:0898]

Schauffler, Goodrich C.
To Margaret Sanger
11/26/1934 (III) [C05:0834]
From Margaret Sanger
12/06/1934 (III) [C05:0835]

Schenectady Federation of Women's Organizations (NY)
To Margaret Sanger
01/02/1924 (III) [C03:0013]

Schloss, Malcolm B.
To Margaret Sanger
06/20/1923 (III) [C02:0354]
08/16/1923 (III) [C02:0475]
From Margaret Sanger
06/22/1923 (III) [C02:0355]
08/14/1923 (III) [C02:0471]

Schmid, Carl
To Margaret Sanger
05/06/1952 (III) [C09:0473]
From Margaret Sanger
05/22/1952 (III) [C09:0489]

Scholl, Warren
Third Party
03/09/1926 (III) [C04:0080]

Schott, Walter E.
From Margaret Sanger
10/22/1923 (III) [C02:0867]

Schroeder, Theodore
From Margaret Sanger
08/19/1914 (III) [C01:0035]
08/18/1915 (III) [C01:0080]
11/08/1916 (III) [C01:0152]
11/08/1916 (III) [C01:0154]
Third Party
11/29/1915 (III) [C01:0111]

Schultz, Jonathan
Third Party
04/07/1957 (III) [C11:0187]
05/22/1957 (III) [C11:0218]
05/29/1957 (III) [C11:0219]
07/29/1957 (III) [C11:0266]
01/11/1959 (III) [C11:0529]
04/20/1959 (III) [C11:0576]

Schuman, Rosetta
From Margaret Sanger
06/04/1945 (III) [C07:0727]
12/08/1946 (III) [C08:0128]
??/??/1946 (III) [C08:0141]
02/10/1947 (III) [C08:0164]
03/10/1947 (III) [C08:0168]
11/21/1947 (III) [C08:0201]
04/15/1950 (III) [C08:0856]
07/06/1951 (III) [C09:0117]
02/26/1952 (III) [C09:0357]
02/27/1953 (III) [C09:0934]
03/13/1962 (III) [C11:0722]

Schwartz, S. D.
To Margaret Sanger
07/14/1923 (III) [C02:0425]
08/15/1923 (III) [C02:0474]
08/23/1923 (III) [C02:0487]
09/07/1923 (III) [C02:0551]
09/17/1923 (III) [C02:0583]
09/21/1923 (III) [C02:0623]
09/22/1923 (III) [C02:0638]
10/06/1923 (III) [C02:0756]

From Margaret Sanger
07/02/1923 (III) [C02:0382]
07/20/1923 (III) [C02:0435]
08/30/1923 (III) [C02:0501]
08/30/1923 (III) [C02:0503]
09/19/1923 (III) [C02:0601]
09/19/1923 (III) [C02:0602]
09/24/1923 (III) [C02:0654]
09/25/1923 (III) [C02:0665]
Third Party
10/??/1923 (III) [C02:0757]

Schwimmer, Rosika
To Margaret Sanger
10/23/1923 (III) [C02:0883]
10/25/1923 (III) [C02:0910]
11/07/1923 (III) [C02:0982]
11/07/1923 (III) [C02:0983]
11/19/1924 (III) [C03:0248]
12/04/1924 (III) [C03:0280]
01/30/1925 (III) [C03:0338]
02/19/1925 (III) [C03:0384]
03/02/1925 (III) [C03:0398]
06/09/1925 (III) [C03:0534]

06/24/1925 (III) [C03:0541]
12/12/1925 (III) [C03:0747]
10/07/1945 (III) [C07:0825]
03/05/1946 (III) [C08:0034]
From Margaret Sanger
10/22/1923 (III) [C02:0857]
10/22/1923 (III) [C02:0859]
10/26/1923 (III) [C02:0921]
10/26/1923 (III) [C02:0922]
11/15/1923 (III) [C02:1019]
11/15/1923 (III) [C02:1020]
03/26/1924 (III) [C03:0136]
12/01/1924 (III) [C03:0268]
12/09/1924 (III) [C03:0287]
02/03/1925 (III) [C03:0341]
02/16/1925 (III) [C03:0374]
02/24/1925 (III) [C03:0388]
03/09/1925 (III) [C03:0409]
03/09/1925 (III) [C03:0410]
03/18/1925 (III) [C03:0433]
04/02/1925 (III) [C03:0452]
04/06/1925 (III) [C03:0456]
06/20/1925 (III) [C03:0539]
12/07/1925 (III) [C03:0741]
09/12/1945 (III) [C07:0797]
03/03/1946 (III) [C08:0031]

Schwind, ? (Mrs. Walter E.)
From Margaret Sanger
10/20/1923 (III) [C02:0846]

Scott, Ursula
Third Party
02/07/1955 (III) [C10:0711]
06/02/1955 (III) [C10:0842]

Scudder, Stevens and Clark
Third Party
??/??/1950? (III) [C08:0995]

Search, Sue R.
To Margaret Sanger
11/08/1939 (III) [C06:1071]
11/27/1939 (III) [C06:1078]

Seattle Medical Women's Club (WA)
From Margaret Sanger
07/06/1923 (III) [C02:0396]

Seattle Planned Parenthood Center (WA)
From Margaret Sanger
03/23/1951 (III) [C09:0060]

SEATTLE TIMES, Editor (WA)
From Margaret Sanger
07/10/1923 (III) [C02:0411]

Seattle Women's Century Club (WA)
From Margaret Sanger
07/06/1923 (III) [C02:0397]

Secretary
To Margaret Sanger
03/07/1916 (III) [C01:0122]
01/31/1924 (III) [C03:0058]
07/22/1924 (III) [C03:0166]
10/18/1924 (III) [C03:0203]
02/19/1925 (III) [C03:0385]
03/09/1925 (III) [C03:0412]
10/01/1925 (III) [C03:0649]
10/01/1925 (III) [C03:0650]
02/24/1926 (III) [C04:0046]

02/24/1926 (III) [C04:0047]
12/01/1926 (III) [C04:0266]
01/17/1927 (III) [C04:0288]
03/07/1927 (III) [C04:0322]
05/12/1927 (III) [C04:0372]
06/04/1928 (III) [C04:0666]
12/03/1928 (III) [C04:0857]
09/04/1929 (III) [C04:1078]
11/11/1929 (III) [C04:1119]
04/27/1931 (III) [C05:0203]
10/05/1931 (III) [C05:0260]
11/27/1933 (III) [C05:0643]
07/09/1937 (III) [C06:0563]
10/06/1937 (III) [C06:0618]
09/20/1938 (III) [C06:0898]
08/21/1941 (III) [C07:0320]
06/28/1946 (III) [C08:0048]
11/10/1950 (III) [C08:0958]
05/12/1952 (III) [C09:0474]
06/16/1953 (III) [C09:1068]
07/29/1953 (III) [C10:0040]
09/07/1953 (III) [C10:0079]
04/25/1956 (III) [C10:1067]
09/05/1958 (III) [C11:0459]
01/28/1959 (III) [C11:0537]
From Margaret Sanger
07/19/1924 (III) [C03:0163]
Third Party
07/21/1922 (III) [C02:0039]
02/15/1923 (III) [C02:0198]
09/24/1923 (III) [C02:0654]
10/11/1923 (III) [C02:0794]
10/11/1923 (III) [C02:0793]
10/23/1923 (III) [C02:0884]
11/14/1923 (III) [C02:1010]
12/15/1923 (III) [C02:1063]
03/01/1924 (III) [C03:0111]
09/30/1924 (III) [C03:0196]
07/28/1927 (III) [C04:0412]
07/28/1927 (III) [C04:0413]
01/12/1933 (III) [C05:0481]
01/19/1933 (III) [C05:0486]
11/23/1933 (III) [C05:0641]
05/25/1945 (III) [C07:0721]
Seibels, Robert E.
From Margaret Sanger
02/12/1940 (III) [C07:0049]
Seitz, Donald C.
To Margaret Sanger
10/29/1923 (III) [C02:0948]
Seley, Clara
To Margaret Sanger
03/04/1950 (III) [C08:0838]
Seley, Jason
To Margaret Sanger
03/04/1950 (III) [C08:0838]
Seligman, E. R. A.
From Margaret Sanger
10/06/1931 (III) [C05:0265]
10/31/1931 (III) [C05:0285]
Selman, Zara
To Margaret Sanger
11/—/1925 (III) [C03:0731]
11/—/1925 (III) [C03:0733]
Sen, Gertrude
To Margaret Sanger
10/31/1935 (III) [C05:0960]
Severn, Elizabeth
To Margaret Sanger
10/13/1922 (III) [C02:0126]
From Margaret Sanger
10/11/1922 (III) [C02:0122]
Seydell, Mildred
From Margaret Sanger
12/17/1931 (III) [C05:0307]
05/05/1934 (III) [C05:0756]
Seymour, Mary M.
From Margaret Sanger
07/28/1927 (III) [C04:0413]
09/26/1927 (III) [C04:0432]
Shah, K. P.
To Margaret Sanger
11/28/1952 (III) [C09:0797]
Shane, ? (Mrs. Meyer)
From Margaret Sanger
10/02/1923 (III) [C02:0716]
SHANGHAI EVENING POST, Editor
Third Party
04/15/1935 (III) [C05:0915]
Shanteau, Hilda
To Margaret Sanger
09/14/1923 (III) [C02:0566]
From Margaret Sanger
10/17/1923 (III) [C02:0817]
Shapiro, A. M.
From Margaret Sanger
10/25/1923 (III) [C02:0899]
Shastri, Prabdu Shutt
From Margaret Sanger
11/04/1925 (III) [C03:0692]
Shastri, T. S.
To Margaret Sanger
12/02/1935 (III) [C05:0988]
From Margaret Sanger
12/16/1935 (III) [C05:1023]
Shaw, George Bernard
To Margaret Sanger
01/—/1925 (III) [C03:0340]
01/—/1925 (III) [C03:0339]
Sheahan, Betty L.
To Margaret Sanger
05/20/1956 (III) [C10:1084]
Sheldon, Margaret
To Margaret Sanger
02/??/1946 (III) [C08:0027]
Shelesnyak, Moses Chaim
Third Party
06/03/1955 (III) [C18:0324]
Shepard, Katharine McM.
Third Party
01/27/1942 (III) [C07:0391]
Shimojo, Yasumaro
Third Party
10/29/1953 (III) [C10:0257]
Shinko Eiga Company
To Margaret Sanger
02/17/1953 (III) [C09:0902]
02/17/1953 (III) [C09:0903]
Shiplacoff, Abraham I.
To Margaret Sanger
01/12/1923 (III) [C02:0164]
03/20/1923 (III) [C02:0221]
09/21/1923 (III) [C02:0624]
11/14/1923 (III) [C02:1011]
From Margaret Sanger
01/19/1923 (III) [C02:0171]
03/26/1923 (III) [C02:0224]
04/30/1923 (III) [C02:0248]
09/26/1923 (III) [C02:0669]
11/17/1923 (III) [C02:1031]
Short, Adelaide
From Margaret Sanger
07/06/1923 (III) [C02:0398]
Shott, Hugh I.
From Margaret Sanger
03/28/1932 (III) [C05:0343]
Shull, A. Franklin
To Margaret Sanger
05/11/1923 (III) [C02:0266]
Shuman, Anna Jane Phillips
From Margaret Sanger
01/20/1936 (III) [C06:0039]
01/03/1937 (III) [C06:0272]
??/??/1946? (III) [C08:0143]
Sickle, Gertrude L.
To Margaret Sanger
11/02/1923 (III) [C02:0966]
From Margaret Sanger
11/08/1923 (III) [C02:0991]
Silbar, ? (Mrs. J. H.)
From Margaret Sanger
10/25/1923 (III) [C02:0900]
Silent Unity
To Margaret Sanger
08/12/1944 (III) [C07:0663]
Silver, Maxwell (Rabbi)
To Margaret Sanger
11/21/1921 (III) [C01:0890]
From Margaret Sanger
12/07/1921 (III) [C01:0899]
01/30/1922 (III) [C02:0025]
Sinai Social Center (IL)
To Margaret Sanger
07/14/1923 (III) [C02:0425]
08/15/1923 (III) [C02:0474]
08/23/1923 (III) [C02:0487]
From Margaret Sanger
07/02/1923 (III) [C02:0382]
08/30/1923 (III) [C02:0501]
08/30/1923 (III) [C02:0503]
Sinclair, Mary Craig
From Margaret Sanger
06/02/1934 (III) [C05:0783]

Sinclair, Upton

To Margaret Sanger
03/17/1942 (III) [C07:0420]
04/06/1942 (III) [C07:0435]

From Margaret Sanger

09/17/1914 (III) [C01:0038]
09/23/1914 (III) [C01:0039]
02/18/1916 (III) [C01:0120]
05/09/1930 (III) [C05:0049]
02/09/1939 (III) [C06:0978]
03/25/1942 (III) [C07:0422]
04/11/1942 (III) [C07:0438]
07/23/1942 (III) [C07:0468]
02/17/1957 (III) [C11:0154]
02/17/1957 (III) [C11:0156]
03/14/1957 (III) [C11:0173]

Singh, Gurpal

Third Party
04/10/1952 (III) [C09:0458]

Sisterhood of Shaarey Zedek Synagogue

To Margaret Sanger
05/23/1923 (III) [C02:0305]
From Margaret Sanger
05/05/1923 (III) [C02:0259]

Sisterhood of Temple Israel of Jamaica (NY)

To Margaret Sanger
03/17/1921 (III) [C01:0647]
03/29/1921 (III) [C01:0653]
04/14/1921 (III) [C01:0657]

Skinner, Laura

From Margaret Sanger
10/03/1923 (III) [C02:0725]

Slade, C. A.

From Margaret Sanger
11/15/1923 (III) [C02:1021]

Slater, Mary White

To Margaret Sanger
08/13/1949 (III) [C08:0729]

Third Party
N.D. (III) [C08:0731]

Slee, J. Noah

To Margaret Sanger
11/18/1937 (III) [C06:0653]

Third Party
02/24/1926 (III) [C04:0046]
02/24/1926 (III) [C04:0047]
05/29/1934 (III) [C05:0782]
09/05/1934 (III) [C05:0799]
—/—/1934 (III) [C05:0856]
11/23/1935 (III) [C05:0973]

Small, Albion W.

To Margaret Sanger
07/09/1923 (III) [C02:0408]

Smedley, Agnes

Third Party
04/15/1935 (III) [C05:0915]

Smillie, J.

Third Party
08/12/1952 (III) [C09:0673]

Smith College Library, Friends

To Margaret Sanger
07/31/1952 (III) [C18:0113]
01/05/1953 (III) [C18:0124]
01/29/1954 (III) [C18:0217]

Smith, Bertha Potter

Third Party
03/05/1928 (III) [C04:0591]

Smith, C. C.

From Margaret Sanger
09/26/1922 (III) [C02:0074]

Smith, Carol G.

To Margaret Sanger
08/23/1938 (III) [C06:0875]

Smith, Charles M.

Third Party
09/05/1940 (III) [C07:0122]

Smith, Constance

Third Party
07/22/1938 (III) [C06:0844]
07/27/1938 (III) [C06:0843]

Smith, Gladys DeLancey

Third Party
06/21/1937 (III) [C06:0537]

Smith, M. L.

To Margaret Sanger
10/03/1923 (III) [C02:0727]

Smith, Mildred Chatfield

To Margaret Sanger
01/12/1923 (III) [C02:0167]
01/22/1923 (III) [C02:0173]
01/30/1923 (III) [C02:0179]
02/12/1923 (III) [C02:0189]
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Snead & Co.

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Snow, William F.

To Margaret Sanger
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04/14/1930 (III) [C05:0047]

Social Science Research Council

To Margaret Sanger
05/14/1928 (III) [C04:0633]
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05/??/1928 (III) [C04:0634]

Socialist Party Local, Brooklyn (NY)

To Margaret Sanger
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12/10/1920 (III) [C01:0599]

Socialist Party Local, Erie County (PA)

To Margaret Sanger
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From Margaret Sanger
11/25/1919 (III) [C01:0367]

Socialist Party Local, Minneapolis (MN)

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Socialist Party Local, New York

To Margaret Sanger
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From Margaret Sanger
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Socialist Party Local, Rochester (NY)

From Margaret Sanger
11/02/1916 (III) [C01:0151]
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12/01/1916 (III) [C01:0161]

Society for Ethical Culture

To Margaret Sanger
06/16/1952 (III) [C09:0552]

Solley, John B., Jr.

From Margaret Sanger
02/07/1925 (III) [C03:0355]
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Solomon, Hannah G.

From Margaret Sanger
08/30/1923 (III) [C02:0513]

Solomon, Maida H.

From Margaret Sanger
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Somerville, Ivan
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 03/31/1931 (III) [C05:0189]
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Sotto, Vicente
 From Margaret Sanger
 04/26/1937 (III) [C06:0454]

South Carolina Medical Association
 From Margaret Sanger
 02/12/1940 (III) [C07:0049]

Southern Pacific Lines
 From Margaret Sanger
 12/10/1924 (III) [C03:0288]

Southside Woman's Club (CO)
 From Margaret Sanger
 07/11/1923 (III) [C02:0416]

Spaeth, Reynold Albrecht
 To Margaret Sanger
 10/17/1922 (III) [C02:0130]
 10/04/1923 (III) [C02:0739]
 10/06/1923 (III) [C02:0758]
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 10/16/1922 (III) [C02:0129]

Spingarn, Hope Malik
 To Margaret Sanger
 08/16/1951 (III) [C09:0156]

Springer, Herman
 To Margaret Sanger
 11/??/1923? (III) [C02:1045]

Springfield Department of Public Health and Safety (IL)
 To Margaret Sanger
 10/01/1923 (III) [C02:0702]
 From Margaret Sanger
 10/04/1923 (III) [C02:0729]

Springfield Bureau of Child Hygiene (IL)
 To Margaret Sanger
 11/25/1924 (III) [C03:0254]

Spruance, Raymond Ames
 Third Party
 12/13/1954 (III) [C10:0650]

St. Louis League of Women Voters (MO)
 From Margaret Sanger
 10/02/1923 (III) [C02:0711]

St. Louis Open Forum (MO)
 From Margaret Sanger
 10/08/1923 (III) [C02:0762]
 10/08/1923 (III) [C02:0763]

Stagg, ? (Mrs.)
 From Margaret Sanger
 04/26/1937 (III) [C06:0455]

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 To Margaret Sanger
 08/20/1922 (III) [C02:0044]
 10/13/1922 (III) [C02:0125]

Starbuck, Edwin B.
 To Margaret Sanger
 07/20/1923 (III) [C02:0436]

Starr, John W.
 From Margaret Sanger
 12/24/1955 (III) [C10:0983]

Starr, Martha Jane
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 01/—/1953 (III) [C09:0879]
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 06/21/1952 (III) [C09:0572]
 03/11/1953 (III) [C09:0950]
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 09/26/1955 (III) [C10:0954]
 12/24/1955 (III) [C10:0983]
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 06/12/1956 (III) [C10:1089]
 07/29/1957 (III) [C11:0266]
 08/27/1957 (III) [C11:0299]
 09/10/1958 (III) [C11:0464]
 01/04/1960 (III) [C11:0625]

Starzenski, ? (Mrs. Victor)
 From Margaret Sanger
 01/28/1924 (III) [C03:0055]
 02/08/1924 (III) [C03:0069]

Starzenski, Victor
 From Margaret Sanger
 03/07/1924 (III) [C03:0118]

Stayton, ? (Mr.)
 From Margaret Sanger
 10/21/1925 (III) [C03:0676]

Stebbin, ? (Mrs. H. A.)
 From Margaret Sanger
 07/06/1923 (III) [C02:0399]

Stebbins, Ernest L.
 Third Party
 08/12/1952 (III) [C09:0673]

Steele, O. M.
 To Margaret Sanger
 05/14/1925 (III) [C03:0495]

Stein, Rita F.
 To Margaret Sanger
 12/10/1921 (III) [C01:0901]

Steinert Hall
 Third Party
 02/27/1924 (III) [C03:0101]

Stephen, Alexander Maitland
 From Margaret Sanger
 08/??/1923 (III) [C02:0524]

Stepner, Margaret
 To Margaret Sanger
 08/23/1938 (III) [C06:0877]

Steuteford, Clara Harriet
 To Margaret Sanger
 07/03/1925 (III) [C03:0554]

Stevenson, George S.
 To Margaret Sanger
 09/29/1933 (III) [C05:0605]
 From Margaret Sanger
 10/11/1933 (III) [C05:0615]
 10/11/1933 (III) [C05:0616]

Stewart, Adelaide Hull
 From Margaret Sanger
 08/02/1938 (III) [C06:0835]
 Third Party
 07/18/1938 (III) [C06:0837]

Stewart, George David
 From Margaret Sanger
 05/14/1921 (III) [C01:0665]

Stieglitz, Julius
 To Margaret Sanger
 07/10/1923 (III) [C02:0412]

Stoddard, Lothrop
 To Margaret Sanger
 10/05/1922 (III) [C02:0117]

Stokes, ? (Mrs. W. H.)
 From Margaret Sanger
 02/02/1924 (III) [C03:0063]

Stokes, Rose Pastor
 To Margaret Sanger
 03/12/1925 (III) [C03:0417]
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 11/22/1917 (III) [C01:0228]
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Stone, Abraham
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 10/02/1942 (III) [C07:0486]
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 03/24/1948 (III) [C08:0261]
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 10/??/1950 (III) [C08:0948]
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 09/01/1952 (III) [C09:0720]
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 03/02/1954 (III) [C10:0383]

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 03/29/1954 (III) [C10:0431]
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 04/18/1954 (III) [C10:0465]
 08/10/1954 (III) [C10:0539]
 09/22/1954 (III) [C10:0584]
 ??/??/1954 (III) [C10:0661]
 01/05/1955 (III) [C10:0672]
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 01/14/1958 (III) [C11:0350]
 N.D. (III) [C11:0798]
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 N.D. (III) [C11:0803]
 Third Party
 08/22/1941 (III) [C07:0321]
 11/17/1941 (III) [C07:0372]
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 01/10/1942 (III) [C07:0382]
 10/09/1942 (III) [C07:0488]
 03/20/1944 (III) [C07:0618]
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 03/28/1947 (III) [C08:0169]
 04/23/1947 (III) [C08:0172]
 02/10/1948 (III) [C08:0239]
 03/23/1948 (III) [C08:0260]
 04/30/1948 (III) [C08:0281]
 05/11/1948 (III) [C08:0288]
 08/17/1949 (III) [C08:0739]
 08/—/1949 (III) [C08:0746]
 02/07/1950 (III) [C08:0817]
 02/07/1950 (III) [C08:0815]
 04/18/1950 (III) [C08:0860]
 05/06/1950 (III) [C08:0865]
 05/11/1950 (III) [C08:0871]
 06/23/1950 (III) [C08:0877]
 01/09/1951 (III) [C09:0014]
 04/18/1951 (III) [C09:0068]
 04/21/1952 (III) [C09:0435]
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 06/14/1952 (III) [C18:0105]
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 06/19/1952 (III) [C09:0564]

06/20/1952 (III)	[C09:0568]	06/03/1920 (III)	[C01:0484]	Straus, Helen Sachs
06/22/1952 (III)	[C09:0573]	06/03/1920 (III)	[C01:0485]	From Margaret Sanger
06/23/1952 (III)	[C09:0576]	07/08/1920 (III)	[C01:0526]	12/06/1937 (III)
07/02/1952 (III)	[C09:0602]	10/15/1920 (III)	[C01:0579]	[C06:0660]
07/03/1952 (III)	[C09:0603]	10/23/1920 (III)	[C01:0582]	06/14/1938 (III)
07/08/1952 (III)	[C09:0615]	08/06/1921 (III)	[C01:0785]	[C06:0805]
07/10/1952 (III)	[C09:0619]	10/28/1921 (III)	[C01:0869]	Street, ? (Mrs. Edgar L.)
07/16/1952 (III)	[C09:0627]	From Margaret Sanger		To Margaret Sanger
07/17/1952 (III)	[C09:0633]	06?/?/1915 (III)	[C01:0048]	09/25/1922 (III)
07/21/1952 (III)	[C09:0637]	06?/?/1915 (III)	[C01:0051]	[C02:0068]
07/23/1952 (III)	[C18:0111]	07/06/1915 (III)	[C01:0052]	From Margaret Sanger
07/29/1952 (III)	[C09:0654]	07/16/1915 (III)	[C01:0053]	09/27/1922 (III)
07/31/1952 (III)	[C09:0657]	07/20/1915 (III)	[C01:0065]	[C02:0083]
08/10/1952 (III)	[C09:0665]	07/20/1915 (III)	[C01:0066]	Strong, Helen M.
08/12/1952 (III)	[C09:0673]	07/20/1915 (III)	[C01:0070]	To Margaret Sanger
02/17/1953 (III)	[C09:0900]	10/11/1915 (III)	[C01:0100]	05/15/1923 (III)
06/08/1953 (III)	[C09:1061]	10/11/1915 (III)	[C01:0106]	[C02:0280]
06/16/1953 (III)	[C09:1068]	07/22/1916 (III)	[C01:0146]	Stuart, Graham H.
06/24/1953 (III)	[C09:1073]	10/01/1917 (III)	[C01:0208]	To Margaret Sanger
07/16/1953 (III)	[C10:0027]	10/01/1917 (III)	[C01:0212]	05/11/1923 (III)
07/20/1953 (III)	[C10:0029]	10/09/1917 (III)	[C01:0214]	[C02:0267]
09/29/1953 (III)	[C10:0089]	10/09/1917 (III)	[C01:0215]	Stuart, H. C.
10/01/1953 (III)	[C10:0093]	10/09/1917 (III)	[C01:0213]	To Margaret Sanger
10/17/1953 (III)	[C10:0129]	10/09/1917 (III)	[C01:0216]	02/03/1933 (III)
10/27/1953 (III)	[C10:0143]	10/11/1917 (III)	[C01:0223]	[C05:0498]
10/27/1953 (III)	[C10:0146]	10/18/1917 (III)	[C01:0225]	Sturge, Paul D.
10/30/1953 (III)	[C10:0159]	11/09/1917 (III)	[C01:0226]	Third Party
08/10/1954 (III)	[C10:0537]	12/20/1917 (III)	[C01:0236]	02/14/1938 (III)
10/18/1954 (III)	[C10:0598]	12/20/1917 (III)	[C01:0237]	[C06:0718]
12/10/1954 (III)	[C10:0648]	01/18/1918 (III)	[C01:0248]	Sturges, Herbert A.
01/11/1955 (III)	[C10:0679]	04/12/1918 (III)	[C01:0263]	To Margaret Sanger
02/02/1955 (III)	[C10:0705]	10/18/1918 (III)	[C01:0298]	10/13/1923 (III)
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12/04/1958 (III)	[C11:0501]	09?/?/1920? (III)	[C01:0570]	To Margaret Sanger
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02/14/1938 (III)	[C06:0718]	03/20/1937 (III)	[C06:0399]	Sugarman, A. L.
??/?/1938? (III)	[C06:0953]	05/13/1937 (III)	[C06:0495]	To Margaret Sanger
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				09/23/1914 (III)
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Sumner, F. B.

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Summers, Hatton W.

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Swann, W. C.

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Swift, F. H.

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Swing, J.

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Swope, Gerard

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Talbott, C. H.

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Taylor, Jeannette J.

Third Party
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Taylor, Mary Langford

Third Party
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Tejeda, Adalberto

Third Party
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Terbush, Ira G.

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Thayer, J. W.

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Theus, Will H.

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To Margaret Sanger
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01/20/1936 (III) [C06:0039]
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Thomas, Elmer

From Margaret Sanger
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Thomas, Norman

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Thurman, Israel N.

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11/19/1924 (III) [C03:0246]
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Thurston, William R.

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Tillotson, Ralph W.

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Tilton, Benjamin T.

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Timme, Ida Haar

From Margaret Sanger
09/07/1928 (III) [C04:0728]

Tinnevely District Medical Association (India)

To Margaret Sanger
12/02/1935 (III) [C05:0988]

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Tisserant, Eugene (Cardinal)

Third Party
08/31/1951 (III) [C09:0166]
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Titherington, R. H.

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From Margaret Sanger
05/03/1943 (III) [C07:0534]
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Todd, ? (Dr.)

Third Party
02/25/1929 (III) [C04:0913]

Todd, Helen

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Toledo District Nurse Association (OH)

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Toledo Women's Club (OH)

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Topping, Ruth

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Town Hall

From Margaret Sanger
09/02/1922 (III) [C02:0045]

Tracht, Ruth L.

To Margaret Sanger
03/20/1953 (III) [C09:0954]
From Margaret Sanger
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Trachtenberg, Ida

From Margaret Sanger
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Trehan, P. L.

To Margaret Sanger
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Third Party
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Trent, Kathryn

Third Party
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Truman, Helen Miles

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Third Party

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Third Party
04/21/1926 (III) [C04:0139]

TUCSON DAILY CITIZEN (AZ)

Third Party
03/25/1961 (III) [C18:0769]

Tucson Medical Center (AZ)

To Margaret Sanger
03/05/1946 (III) [C08:0033]

Tucson Planned Parenthood Clinic (AZ)

To Margaret Sanger
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Third Party
—/—/1951 (III) [C09:0052]

Tucson Planned Parenthood Committee (AZ)

Third Party
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Tugwell, Rexford G.

Third Party
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Tungi, Crown Prince

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Tuttle, Emeth

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Tweed, Harrison

Third Party
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Tyler, Edward T.

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U.S. Army

To Margaret Sanger
09/15/1949 (III) [C08:0769]
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U.S. Attorney's Office

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U.S. Children's Bureau

To Margaret Sanger
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Third Party

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U.S. Consulate, Rotterdam

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U.S. Consulate, Shanghai

To Margaret Sanger

04/27/1935 (III) [C05:0914]

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03/19/1935 (III) [C05:0902]

U.S. Customs Bureau, Assistant Collector

To Margaret Sanger

05/02/1935 (III) [C05:0916]

U.S. Customs Service

To Margaret Sanger

02/03/1933 (III) [C05:0498]

U.S. Department of Agriculture

To Margaret Sanger

10/26/1923 (III) [C02:0915]

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U.S. Department of Justice

Third Party

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To Margaret Sanger

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U.S. Department of State Visa Division

Third Party

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U.S. Department of the Interior

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From Margaret Sanger

03/31/1942 (III) [C07:0432]

U.S. House of Representatives, Judiciary Committee

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U.S. House of Representatives, Ways and Means Committee

Third Party

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U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service

Third Party

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U.S. Public Health Service

Third Party

05/06/1938 (III) [C06:0810]

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U.S. Senate Judiciary Committee

Third Party

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Union Internationale Pour L'Etude Scientifique de la Population (France)

To Margaret Sanger

06/04/1952 (III) [C09:0516]

United American Spanish Aid Committee

To Margaret Sanger

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University of Chicago Liberal Club (IL)

To Margaret Sanger

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Valentine, Alan

To Margaret Sanger

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Valiant, Margaret Mims

To Margaret Sanger

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Van Duyn, Edward

From Margaret Sanger

01/23/1926 (III) [C04:0032]

Van Dyke, Henry

From Margaret Sanger

10/06/1931 (III) [C05:0265]

Van Valkenburg, W. S.

To Margaret Sanger

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06/15/1927 (III) [C04:0395]

From Margaret Sanger

06/07/1927 (III) [C04:0384]

Van Vleck, Joseph, Jr.

Third Party

07/09/1953 (III) [C10:0018]

06/02/1955 (III) [C10:0842]

03/26/1958 (III) [C11:0397]

Vancouver Woman's American Club (Canada)

From Margaret Sanger

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Vancouver Woman's Canadian Club (Canada)

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VANGUARD PRESS

From Margaret Sanger

03/05/1931 (III) [C05:0178]

Varghese, M. O.

To Margaret Sanger

08/26/1935 (III) [C05:0934]

Vaughan, John Colin

From Margaret Sanger

02/07/1925 (III) [C03:0355]

02/07/1925 (III) [C03:0356]

Vembu, Elfriede

To Margaret Sanger

02/21/1952 (III) [C09:0351]

Third Party

06/25/1952 (III) [C09:0609]

**Veracruz-Llave Department of Health
(Mexico)**

Third Party

07/06/1932 (III) [C05:0457]
12/14/1932 (III) [C05:0461]

Vernon, Mabel

From Margaret Sanger
03/11/1924 (III) [C03:0126]

Villard, Oswald Garrison

To Margaret Sanger
10/05/1931 (III) [C05:0261]
11/27/1931 (III) [C05:0293]
12/01/1931 (III) [C05:0295]
12/31/1931 (III) [C05:0313]
01/14/1932 (III) [C05:0326]
01/22/1932 (III) [C05:0328]
02/03/1932 (III) [C05:0330]
08/19/1942 (III) [C07:0476]

From Margaret Sanger
10/01/1931 (III) [C05:0250]
11/30/1931 (III) [C05:0294]
12/21/1931 (III) [C05:0310]
01/13/1932 (III) [C05:0323]
01/25/1932 (III) [C05:0329]
08/16/1942 (III) [C07:0470]

**Vincent, Ruth (See Cunningham,
Ruth Vincent)**

Vineberg, Hiram N.

To Margaret Sanger
07/28/1933 (III) [C05:0565]

Voge, Cecil I. B.

To Margaret Sanger
01/10/1952 (III) [C18:0067]

Vogt, William

To Margaret Sanger
03/21/1952 (III) [C09:0384]
04/01/1952 (III) [C09:0408]
08/29/1952 (III) [C09:0712]
01/12/1953 (III) [C09:0842]
03/26/1953 (III) [C09:0970]
04/30/1953 (III) [C09:1010]
04/30/1953 (III) [C09:1011]
07/09/1953 (III) [C10:0018]
07/16/1953 (III) [C10:0027]
11/06/1953 (III) [C10:0195]
11/06/1953 (III) [C10:0197]
11/30/1953 (III) [C10:0249]
07/23/1956 (III) [C11:0024]
01/29/1957 (III) [C11:0127]

From Margaret Sanger
03/26/1952 (III) [C09:0389]
06/27/1952 (III) [C09:0589]
07/01/1952 (III) [C09:0601]
08/11/1952 (III) [C09:0668]
08/11/1952 (III) [C09:0669]
01/07/1953 (III) [C09:0834]
04/18/1953 (III) [C09:1006]
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10/21/1953 (III) [C10:0141]
11/03/1953 (III) [C10:0177]
02/18/1954 (III) [C10:0360]
08/10/1954 (III) [C10:0543]
01/14/1958 (III) [C11:0350]

Third Party

12/07/1951 (III) [C09:0277]
04/21/1952 (III) [C09:0435]
04/25/1952 (III) [C09:0453]
05/22/1952 (III) [C09:0487]
06/13/1952 (III) [C09:0546]
06/13/1952 (III) [C09:0544]
06/14/1952 (III) [C09:0550]
06/19/1952 (III) [C09:0564]
06/20/1952 (III) [C09:0568]
06/22/1952 (III) [C09:0573]
07/02/1952 (III) [C09:0602]
07/03/1952 (III) [C09:0603]
07/16/1952 (III) [C09:0627]
07/17/1952 (III) [C09:0633]
07/21/1952 (III) [C09:0637]
07/22/1952 (III) [C09:0639]
08/12/1952 (III) [C09:0673]
08/15/1952 (III) [C09:0690]
08/??/1952 (III) [C09:0719]
05/29/1953 (III) [C09:1046]
06/08/1953 (III) [C09:1061]
06/11/1953 (III) [C09:1062]
06/15/1953 (III) [C09:1065]
06/16/1953 (III) [C09:1068]
06/24/1953 (III) [C09:1073]
07/20/1953 (III) [C10:0029]
09/29/1953 (III) [C10:0089]
10/01/1953 (III) [C10:0093]
10/17/1953 (III) [C10:0129]
10/27/1953 (III) [C10:0143]
10/27/1953 (III) [C10:0146]
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10/30/1953 (III) [C10:0154]
10/30/1953 (III) [C10:0157]
11/06/1953 (III) [C10:0191]
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11/19/1953 (III) [C10:0220]
11/25/1953 (III) [C10:0276]
12/09/1953 (III) [C10:0275]
10/18/1954 (III) [C10:0598]
02/29/1956 (III) [C18:0347]
06/25/1956 (III) [C10:1091]

Voluntary Parenthood League

To Margaret Sanger
02/24/1920 (III) [C01:0437]
03/09/1920 (III) [C01:0441]
04/06/1920 (III) [C01:0444]
03/12/1921 (III) [C01:0631]
03/12/1921 (III) [C01:0630]
03/31/1921 (III) [C01:0654]
07/29/1921 (III) [C01:0752]
09/26/1921 (III) [C01:0833]
10/13/1921 (III) [C01:0850]
11/15/1921 (III) [C01:0884]
05/12/1925 (III) [C03:0487]
05/14/1925 (III) [C03:0494]
04/27/1926 (III) [C04:0142]
07/16/1931 (III) [C05:0225]

From Margaret Sanger
02/16/1920 (III) [C01:0436]
03/05/1920 (III) [C01:0438]
03/23/1920 (III) [C01:0442]
04/23/1920 (III) [C01:0445]

03/19/1921 (III) [C01:0649]
08/??/1921 (III) [C01:0813]
09/23/1921 (III) [C01:0831]
10/10/1921 (III) [C01:0847]
10/26/1921 (III) [C01:0868]
05/13/1925 (III) [C03:0491]

Third Party

07/28/1921 (III) [C01:0754]
06/06/1923 (III) [C02:0458]
04/13/1931 (III) [C05:0191]

Von Zimmerman, E. E.

To Margaret Sanger
08/11/1952 (III) [C09:0670]
08/11/1952 (III) [C09:0672]

Voorsanger, Henriette Moscovitz

To Margaret Sanger
09/??/1923? (III) [C02:0696]
01/17/1966 (III) [C11:0745]

From Margaret Sanger
10/05/1923 (III) [C02:0742]
12/09/1933 (III) [C05:0658]
05/27/1946 (III) [C08:0045]
01/09/1951 (III) [C09:0015]
01/09/1951 (III) [C09:0016]
01/26/1956 (III) [C10:1009]

Vorse, Mary Heaton

From Margaret Sanger
10/29/1915? (III) [C01:0108]

Votaw, Ernest N.

To Margaret Sanger
10/20/1921 (III) [C01:0860]
11/04/1921 (III) [C01:0877]
12/05/1921 (III) [C01:0895]
10/26/1922 (III) [C02:0135]
11/06/1922 (III) [C02:0145]
07/31/1923 (III) [C02:0451]
10/25/1923 (III) [C02:0912]
11/02/1923 (III) [C02:0967]
11/13/1923 (III) [C02:1007]
12/12/1923 (III) [C02:1055]
12/20/1923 (III) [C02:1067]
01/08/1924 (III) [C03:0018]

From Margaret Sanger
10/31/1921 (III) [C01:0873]
11/19/1921 (III) [C01:0889]
12/16/1921 (III) [C01:0916]
11/02/1922 (III) [C02:0144]
08/04/1923 (III) [C02:0456]
10/27/1923 (III) [C02:0940]
11/12/1923 (III) [C02:1004]
11/17/1923 (III) [C02:1032]
12/07/1923 (III) [C02:1050]

Vruwink, John

Third Party
??/??/1945 (III) [C07:0827]

W. W. Norton & Company

From Margaret Sanger
09/20/1938 (III) [C06:0896]

Wadia, Avabai B.

To Margaret Sanger
02/22/1956 (III) [C18:0346]

Williams, Linsly R.

To Margaret Sanger
06/05/1929 (III) [C04:1009]
From Margaret Sanger
06/03/1929 (III) [C04:1000]
11/13/1930 (III) [C05:0137]
11/18/1930 (III) [C05:0141]

Willis, Elizabeth Slee

From Margaret Sanger
06/24/1943 (III) [C07:0557]

Wilmette Woman's Club (MI)

To Margaret Sanger
08/11/1923 (III) [C02:0466]
???/1923? (III) [C02:1077]

Wilson, Edwin B.

To Margaret Sanger
05/27/1930 (III) [C05:0076]

Wilson, John P., Jr.

Third Party
01/11/1950 (III) [C08:0807]

Winnetka Congregational Church (IL)

To Margaret Sanger
06/??/1923 (III) [C02:0375]

WINNIPEG EVENING FREE PRESS (Canada)

Third Party
09/13/1923 (III) [C02:0585]
09/13/1923 (III) [C02:0586]

Winnipeg Local Council of Women (Canada)

From Margaret Sanger
05/04/1923 (III) [C02:0257]
06/01/1923 (III) [C02:0326]
06/01/1923 (III) [C02:0327]

Winnipeg Medical Society (Canada)

From Margaret Sanger
05/04/1923 (III) [C02:0256]

Winnipeg Social Welfare Commission (Canada)

To Margaret Sanger
09/18/1923 (III) [C02:0584]
Third Party
08/—/1923 (III) [C02:0587]

Winter, Ella

To Margaret Sanger
12/07/1933 (III) [C05:0652]
12/15/1933 (III) [C05:0666]

Wintersgill, Norma L.

To Margaret Sanger
06/22/1949 (III) [C08:0657]

Wisconsin Bureau of Family Service

To Margaret Sanger
09/10/1923 (III) [C02:0554]

Wise, Stephen S. (Rabbi)

To Margaret Sanger
12/03/1928 (III) [C04:0857]
09/04/1929 (III) [C04:1078]
10/05/1931 (III) [C05:0262]
From Margaret Sanger
08/28/1929 (III) [C04:1068]
10/01/1931 (III) [C05:0250]

Wolf, Lucille T.

To Margaret Sanger
02/29/1956 (III) [C18:0347]

Wolodarsky, ? (Mrs. Jacob N.)

From Margaret Sanger
10/05/1922 (III) [C02:0115]

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Third Party
07/21/1938 (III) [C06:0845]
09/07/1938 (III) [C06:0884]

Women's Conference Group

From Margaret Sanger
04/20/1948 (III) [C08:0280]

Women's International League for Peace & Freedom

To Margaret Sanger
05/14/1923 (III) [C02:0275]
01/16/1934 (III) [C05:0687]
From Margaret Sanger
05/24/1923 (III) [C02:0308]
05/28/1923 (III) [C02:0317]
03/22/1934 (III) [C05:0731]
02/23/1935 (III) [C05:0871]
Third Party
01/15/1934 (III) [C05:0688]

Women's International League for Peace & Freedom, Minnesota Branch

To Margaret Sanger
07/27/1936 (III) [C06:0158]
08/18/1936 (III) [C06:0168]
08/18/1936 (III) [C06:0167]
11/24/1936 (III) [C06:0229]
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01/07/1937 (III) [C06:0287]
01/23/1937 (III) [C06:0331]
11/04/1937 (III) [C06:0641]
11/17/1937 (III) [C06:0652]
11/29/1937 (III) [C06:0656]

From Margaret Sanger
07/31/1936 (III) [C06:0159]
08/05/1936 (III) [C06:0162]
08/14/1936 (III) [C06:0164]
08/27/1936 (III) [C06:0172]
10/03/1936 (III) [C06:0180]
10/05/1936 (III) [C06:0181]
10/09/1936 (III) [C06:0188]
12/08/1936 (III) [C06:0242]
12/17/1936 (III) [C06:0258]
12/17/1936 (III) [C06:0259]
01/07/1937 (III) [C06:0286]
01/08/1937 (III) [C06:0290]
01/28/1937 (III) [C06:0339]
11/23/1937 (III) [C06:0655]

Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, Vancouver Branch

From Margaret Sanger
06/11/1923 (III) [C02:0341]
06/11/1923 (III) [C02:0340]
06/27/1923 (III) [C02:0371]

Women's Trade Union League

From Margaret Sanger
10/25/1923 (III) [C02:0894]
02/16/1925 (III) [C03:0373]

Woo, Arthur W.

To Margaret Sanger
12/12/1935 (III) [C05:1021]
02/12/1936 (III) [C06:0068]
From Margaret Sanger
01/06/1936 (III) [C06:0024]
01/06/1936 (III) [C06:0026]

Wood, Charles Erskine Scott

From Margaret Sanger
03/05/1931 (III) [C05:0178]

Wood, Leland Foster

To Margaret Sanger
07/21/1952 (III) [C09:0638]

Woodbury, Robert M.

To Margaret Sanger
05/14/1928 (III) [C04:0633]
Third Party
05/??/1928 (III) [C04:0634]

Worcester Foundation for Experimental Biology (MA)

To Margaret Sanger
03/23/1954 (III) [C10:0413]
03/31/1954 (III) [C10:0441]
07/31/1954 (III) [C10:0523]
08/10/1954 (III) [C10:0537]
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09/22/1954 (III) [C10:0583]
02/14/1955 (III) [C10:0728]
02/21/1955 (III) [C10:0732]
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04/26/1955 (III) [C10:0794]
05/24/1955 (III) [C10:0823]
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06/15/1955 (III) [C10:0857]
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12/06/1956 (III) [C11:0084]
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04/06/1957 (III) [C11:0186]
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 05/12/1960 (III) [C11:0662]
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 03/18/1954 (III) [C10:0409]
 03/29/1954 (III) [C10:0435]
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Workmen's Circle Folks School
 To Margaret Sanger
 12/11/1923 (III) [C02:1051]
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 From Margaret Sanger
 12/28/1923 (III) [C02:1074]
World Health Organization
 To Margaret Sanger
 06/20/1952 (III) [C09:0568]
World Population Conference Council
 From Margaret Sanger
 12/21/1926 thru 12/22/1926 (III) [C04:0275]

World Union of Women
 To Margaret Sanger
 01/18/1928 (III) [C04:0541]
World Woman's Party
 To Margaret Sanger
 10/16/1941 (III) [C07:0352]
 From Margaret Sanger
 03/11/1941 (III) [C07:0204]
 08/05/1941 (III) [C07:0306]
 10/27/1941 (III) [C07:0355]
Wright, Cecil Damon
 To Margaret Sanger
 06/29/1950 (III) [C08:0878]
 From Margaret Sanger
 10/06/1937 (III) [C06:0612]
 10/06/1937 (III) [C06:0614]
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 05/28/1941 (III) [C07:0228]
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 06/29/1950 (III) [C08:0883]
Wright, Frank Lloyd
 To Margaret Sanger
 02/03/1950 (III) [C08:0813]
 02/26/1952 (III) [C09:0359]
 02/21/1953 (III) [C09:0921]
 05/09/1957 (III) [C11:0203]
 05/09/1957 (III) [C11:0202]
 From Margaret Sanger
 03/23/1949 (III) [C08:0557]
 04/19/1949 (III) [C08:0588]
 01/27/1950 (III) [C08:0811]
 05/01/1951 (III) [C09:0074]
 02/22/1952 (III) [C09:0353]
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 01/08/1953 (III) [C09:0837]
 02/03/1953 (III) [C09:0886]
 02/03/1953 (III) [C09:0885]
 03/09/1953 (III) [C09:0946]
 01/19/1954 (III) [C10:0321]
 01/19/1954 (III) [C10:0322]
 04/15/1957 (III) [C11:0194]
Wright, Helena Lowenfeld
 To Margaret Sanger
 01/29/1952 (III) [C09:0315]
 01/29/1952 (III) [C18:0077]
 09/24/1952 (III) [C09:0748]
 06/15/1953 (III) [C09:1067]
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 10/25/1948 (III) [C08:0413]
 Third Party
 ???/1935? (III) [C05:1032]
Wright, Iovanna
 To Margaret Sanger
 10/22/1953 (III) [C10:0142]
 From Margaret Sanger
 10/08/1953 (III) [C10:0104]
Wright, Olgivanna
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